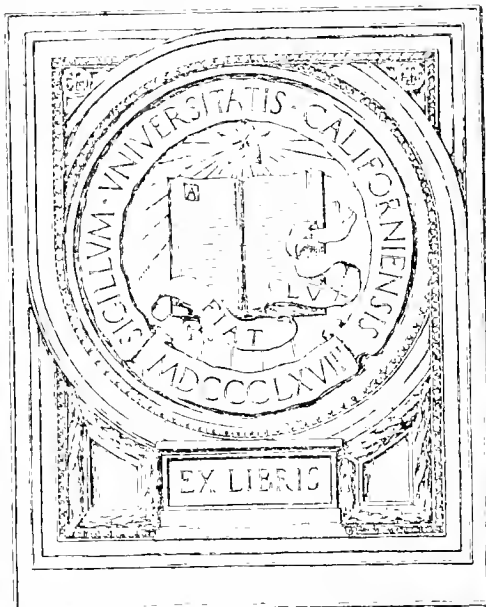


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CANADA
AND ITS PROVINCES
IN TWENTY-TWO VOLUMES
AND INDEX

VOLUME XXIII

GENERAL INDEX
MANUSCRIPT SOURCES
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CHRONOLOGICAL OUTLINES
HISTORICAL TABLES

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of 'CANADA AND ITS PROVINCES' is limited to
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J. L. A. Constable



A HISTORY OF THE CANADIAN
PEOPLE AND THEIR INSTITUTIONS
BY ONE HUNDRED ASSOCIATES

GENERAL EDITORS: ADAM SHORTT

AND ARTHUR G. DOUGHTY

VOLUME XXIII



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PUBLISHERS' PREFACE

IN a prospectus of *Canada and its Provinces*, issued some years ago, the publishers printed an advance description of the plan and purpose of the present volume, the twenty-third and last of the series. This description, being in the nature of a bid for subscribers, would presumably not be underdrawn. It would naturally paint the forthcoming volume in colours as vivid as possible. Now that the volume is published, and accomplishment has taken the place of promise, it may be interesting to see how the actual performance compares with the manifesto.

'This volume,' the prospectus promises, 'will be of the highest possible importance. In the foregoing twenty-two volumes the associates have placed their facts and conclusions before the reader; in this volume they will name and point to the sources from which these facts are drawn. The narratives will be followed chapter by chapter, and documentary and other authorities will be cited. By this procedure of consigning citations for the most part to the final volume, the pages of the text are not burdened, and the majority of readers annoyed, by elaborate footnotes, while at the same time the student who wishes to know the sources will have them at his command.

'Then will follow a Chronological Conspectus of Canadian history, in which the reader may trace its development in condensed outline; and, as a reminder that the development of Canada was after all but a phase in the onward march of the world's civilization, the chief contemporaneous events of European and American history will be placed in parallel columns. By the laws of association this will further serve as an aid to the memory and understanding, and will epitomize what is already made clear in the narratives, to wit, how events in Canada, in its early stages, were influenced and moulded by, and in some great matters were but the outgrowth of, contemporaneous events in Europe.

'But the crowning feature of this volume and of the work will be the General Index, wherein the facts contained in the twenty-two volumes will be collected in alphabetical order and rendered as instantly available as the

words in a dictionary. And this General Index will do more than merely indicate the volume and page where the information is to be found. It will itself give a great deal of useful and elementary information ; so that if the inquirer is only in search of a date or a brief description of a person or place, the Index will answer the question there and then. Nor will the entries be confined to proper names. Under such comprehensive headings as Immigration, Missions, Shipping, Fur Trade, Tariffs, etc., there will be collected references to the volumes and pages where these are discussed and cross references to closely allied topics. Thus any subject may be followed and studied in all its ramifications and aspects.'

The following pages will show that the twenty-third volume has been carried out substantially on the lines then indicated, and with no diminution of the diligent and accurate attention which was given to its predecessors. The General Index, the work of Mr D. S. Douglas, bears testimony to the patience and industry of its compiler in the pursuit of useful but obscure dates and facts, of which, besides the indexical references, it contains thousands.

The publishers desire to extend their thanks to all who have assisted in the preparation and publication of *Canada and its Provinces*—to the general editors, Dr Shortt and Dr Doughty, with whom their relations throughout have been most cordial, to the associate editors, to the contributors, to the subscribers, and particularly to the printers, Messrs T. & A. Constable.

ROBERT GLASGOW.

TORONTO, *May* 1916.

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John By, John Keane, John Molson, John
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Griffon, Leopard, Le St Laurent, Letitia,
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Lion, Little Bell, Little Belt, Little Jack,
Lively, Liverpool Packet, Lizard, Lord
Cornwallis, Lord Nelson, Lord Sheffield,
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Lowestoffe, Loyal Nova Scotian, Lucania,
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Prince Arthur, Prince Edward (2), Prince
George (2), Prince of Wales (3), Prince Regent,
Prince Rupert, Princess, Princess Adelaide,
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Maquinna, Princess May, Princess of Wales,
Princess Patricia, Princess Royal (3), Princess
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Virginian, Vulture, Walk-in-the-Water,
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Series C¹¹ (II): Acadia

This second section (10 vols., 1603-1814) is mainly formed of the official correspondence addressed to France by the governors and officials of Acadia. It also includes commissions, memorials, grants, papers, relating to De Monts, Razilly, La Tour, Charnisay and Temple. There are also to be found many miscellaneous papers, numerous memoirs, journals, etc., about settlement, commerce, English colonies, military matters, Indians, priests and missions, etc. Miscellaneous papers and correspondence relate to Acadians under English domination.

This section is calendared in the Report for 1887, pp. cexxxxix-clxliii.

Series C¹ (III): Boundary Papers, etc.

This third section (16 vols., 1651-1791) includes the following items: memoranda and miscellaneous papers relating to boundaries between the French and English territories in North and South America; memoirs and papers dealing chiefly with the rivalry between French and English colonies in North America; miscellaneous papers relating to missions and church matters; various documents concerning Labrador and western trading-posts; journals, memoirs and correspondence relating to trade, settlements and explorations (Dulhut, La Vérendrye) in the west.

This section is calendared in the Report for 1887, pp. cclxiii-cclxxxii.

Series C¹ (IV): Ile Royale

This fourth section (38 vols., 1706-1762) covers the military, civil and religious history of Ile Royale from its first establishment down to its final conquest, 1712-1758. It is mostly made up of the official correspondence addressed to France by the governors, intendants and officials of the island regarding administration, fishery, trade, land grants, fortifications, etc. It also includes various orders, memoirs and miscellaneous papers. The Acadians, as well as the Indians and their missions, in British Acadia form a large subject of the correspondence. The boundary question and the relations with the British are also prominent matters.

This section is calendared in the Report for 1887, pp. cclxxxii-cccxv.

Series C¹ (V): Terre-neuve, Ile Royale, Ile St Jean, etc.

This fifth series (10 vols., 1661-1762) may be divided in two parts. The first one, vols. 1-7, consists of the correspondence from officials to the minister, and miscellaneous papers, relating mainly to Newfoundland and occasionally to Acadia, Ile Royale, Ile St Jean, St Pierre and other islands. They mostly deal with trade, fisheries, English settlements, military and ecclesiastical matters, etc.

The second part, vols. 8-10, contains documents of a miscellaneous nature relating to Ile Royale, Ile St Jean, Gaspé, Canso, etc., concerning land grants, trade, religion, etc. There is a journal of Franquet's voyage to Ile St Jean, Acadia, etc., and some journals and letters concerning the capture of Louisbourg.

Only the last three volumes—8, 9, 10—of this section are calendared in the Report for 1887, pp. ccxciv-cccxviii.

Series C¹ (VI): Raudot-Pontchartrain Correspondence, etc.

This sixth section (12 vols., 1689-1758) is mainly composed of the royal memorials, instructions and dispatches from the king and the minister to the governors Vaudreuil and Beauharnois, and the intendants Raudots, with the letters from the same to the minister. There is a volume of interesting memoirs from Vaudreuil and the Raudots, and also a volume of decrees of the Council of State, ordinances, grants, etc., concerning the French possessions. Other papers include registers of receipt of domain and seigniorial dues, and ordinances, letters patent, grants, etc., relating to Ile Royale.

This section is calendared in the Supplement to the Report for 1899, pp. 201-44.

Series D²

This series consists of lists, service-rolls and registers of commissions, appointments, etc., relating to troops and civil officials in the French colonies. It is partly calendared in the Supplement to the Canadian Archives Report for 1905, vol. i, pp. 508-18. Additional information on this series may be found in the Supplement to the Report for 1899, pp. 23-32. Only a few volumes have been copied for the Canadian Archives.

Series F³

This series is known as the Moreau St Méry collection. Only part of it relates to Canada and, in a less degree, to Ile Royale, Ile St Jean and Louisiana. Numerous papers are duplicates of Series B and C¹, but many documents are only found there. It contains decrees of the Council of State, letters patent, grants and official correspondence from the minister; ordinances and decrees of the Sovereign Council, memorials and correspondence from the colonial officials to the minister; numerous memoirs, petitions, journals, narratives, miscellaneous correspondence and papers. These documents relate to administration, trade, agriculture, war, religion, Indians, etc., and deal with all subjects possible.

This series is partly calendared in the Supplement to the Report on Canadian Archives for 1899, pp. 39-191, and in the Report for 1905, vol. i, pp. 449-505, but only a certain number of volumes have been copied.

Series G¹

This series, only partially concerned with the French colonies in America, is composed of censuses, parish registers, land records, concessions, etc. They relate to Canada, Acadia, Ile Royale, Ile St Jean, Terre-neuve, Louisiana and Illinois. There is a short summary of the series in the *Guide to the Documents in the Manuscript Room at the Public Archives of Canada*, pp. 253-4.

ARCHIVES NATIONALES

Series K

1232. This series includes memoirs of La Salle, memoirs on the Church in Canada and Acadia, documents relating to Roberval, letters from Vaudreuil, and other papers. There is a summary of it in the *Guide to the Canadian Archives*, pp. 257-8.

Series M

204. This series (1702-1717) contains official correspondence between Canada and France, memoirs and various papers concerning western history, trading companies, commerce and finance.

Series F¹⁵

3492-3495. These numbers are composed of correspondence, reports, lists and various papers regarding assistance by the French government to Acadians and Canadians.

MÉMOIRES ET DOCUMENTS

AMÉRIQUE.—This series (1592-1770) contains, among other miscellaneous papers, commissions, royal proclamations, letters patent, decrees of the Council of State and correspondence; trade memorials, mission reports, journals of expedition and discovery; boundary papers, etc. They relate to Canada, Acadia, Ile Royale, Hudson Bay, Louisiana and the west. A summary of this series is found in the *Guide to the Canadian Archives*, pp. 258-62.

BIBLIOTHÈQUE NATIONALE, DIVISION DES MANUSCRITS

Fonds Français

This series (1535-1775) contains among its miscellaneous papers commission and journals of voyage of Jacques Cartier; several Jesuit manuscripts on Indians; memoirs and various papers on maritime affairs, commerce and the colonies; documents relating to Roberval, La Roque and Razilly; history of early trading companies, etc. There is a summary of this series in the *Guide to the Canadian Archives*, pp. 262-4.

MINISTÈRE DES AFFAIRES ÉTRANGÈRES

Correspondance Politique

ANGLETERRE.—This series (1200-1624), in its parts relating to New France, consists of diplomatic and official correspondence, instructions to ambassadors, and miscellaneous papers. They mainly relate to the Chevalier de Razilly, the capture of Quebec, and the restoration of Canada and Acadia. The series is briefly summarized in the *Guide to the Canadian Archives* pp. 255-6.

MISCELLANEOUS COLLECTIONS

BOUGAINVILLE.—Papiers de Bougainville (3 vols.). Documents and correspondence relating to Canada and the Seven Years' War.

CADILLAC PAPERS.—This collection consists of miscellaneous correspondence from governors, officers, missionaries and others, memoirs and various papers relating to early Detroit. The last volume contains: *Extrait des Mémoires de M. La Mothe Cadillac sur l'Acadie, la Nouvelle Angleterre, la Nouvelle Hollande et la Virginie.*

FRANQUET.—Iles Royale et St Jean. *Voyage du Sieur Franquet au Port Lajoie, au havre St Pierre, au Port des Trois Rivières de l'Ile St Jean.*

JOHNSTONE.—Mémoires du Chevalier de Johnstone. *Guerre d'Ecosse, Guerre de l'Ile Royale et Siège de Louisbourg en 1758. La Guerre de Canada. Campagne de 1759. Dialogue des Morts.* (Copy from the original.)

MONTCALEM.—Letters from Montcalm to his family, 1756-1759.

CHEVALIER DE LA PAUZE PAPERS.—This collection contains the journals of his voyage to and in Canada, of the military campaigns of the Seven Years' War and numerous memoirs and papers relating to the War. This recently acquired collection is very rich in new materials.

PICHON PAPERS.—Letters and documents relating to Canada and Acadia (1737-1758).

RADISSON.—Relation du Voiage du sieur Pierre Esprit Radisson Ex^{tr} au nord de l'Amérique es années 1682 et 1683. (Copy from the originals.)

ST SULPICE PAPERS.—Collection of miscellaneous documents copied from the Archives of the Seminary of St Sulpice and relating specially to their seigniories of the Island of Montreal and Lake of Two-Mountains, and religious matters. All important for the history of Montreal.

Partly calendared in Report on the Canadian Archives for 1912, pp. 15-17.

ENGLISH SOURCES

BRITISH MUSEUM

Additional Manuscripts

14037. This volume (1632-1763) contains concessions in Canada and Acadia, commissions of governors, various memoirs, papers relating to Temple's claim, diplomatic correspondence on the restitution of Acadia.

6865. This volume contains a few pages including French and English propositions regarding boundaries in Acadia, Canada and the Ohio country.

Haldimand Papers

Some volumes of this large collection of official and miscellaneous correspondence, and papers of all descriptions, contain interesting materials relating to French Canada. Vols. 1, 2, 6, 27 include military correspondence concerning the Seven Years' War, and vol. 26 consists of journals of exploring expeditions, maps and plans, expedition of Legardeur de St Pierre for the discovery of the Western Sea, and various trips through Florida, the Illinois and Ohio districts. Vols. 1, 2 and 6 are calendared in the Canadian Archives Report for 1884; vols. 26 and 27 in the Report for 1885.

LANSDOWNE HOUSE

Shelburne Manuscripts

1697-1700. This collection contains letters and memorials and miscellaneous papers relating to French and English rivalry in Acadia, the boundary question and the fisheries.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

Nova Scotia State Papers

This collection, in its part extending from 1603 to 1763, consists (vols. 1-2) of correspondence and documents relating to early Acadia, Alexander and La Tour, French and English claims, fur trade and fisheries. The volumes following 3-72, with their correspondence, memoirs, etc., contain the official history of Acadia and the French Acadians under British rule, and include materials relating to French Ile Royale and St John's Island with interesting sidelights on Canada, the French missions, and France's colonial policy in America.

The collection, which consists of commissions and instructions to governors, journals of the Executive and Legislative Councils, with official and other correspondence, is calendared in the Report on Canadian Archives for 1891, p. 1 *et seq.*

M. 204-222. Military Correspondence of the Seven Years' War.

MANUSCRIPTS IN QUEBEC ARCHIVES

The following documents are in the Provincial Archives at the Provincial Parliament House, Quebec:

Edits, arrêts et déclarations.
Edits et Ordonnances.
Arrêts du Conseil d'Etat du Roi.
Ordonnances des Intendants et arrêts du Conseil Supérieur.
Jugements du Conseil Supérieur.
Jugements du Conseil Souverain.
Insinuations du Conseil Supérieur.
Registre des Insinuations du Conseil Supérieur.
Table alphabétique des Insinuations.
Foy et Hommage.
Cahiers d'Intendance et de concessions de tief.
Cahiers des emplacements: titres de concessions en roture.
Aveux et dénombrements.

Index des noms des censitaires du roi.
Table générale des titres de concessions, etc.
Papiers Terniers.
Déclarations des censitaires de Québec.
Matières civiles.
Matières criminelles.
Matières de police.
Matières de police et voirie.
Les Registres de la Prévôté de Québec.
Les Registres de la Prévôté de Trois-Rivières.
Extraits des Registres de la Cour.
Amirauté.
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- Parker: A Guide to Documents in the Manuscript Room at the Public Archives of Canada. Ottawa, 1914.

MANUSCRIPT SOURCES OF THE HISTORY OF CANADA UNDER BRITISH RULE IN THE PUBLIC ARCHIVES, OTTAWA

THE following are in the Public Archives of Canada at Ottawa. They are originals or transcripts of originals in London. Most of them are calendared in various Reports on the Canadian Archives. It should be remembered that these calendars are neither detailed nor complete. A summary of these collections is to be found in *Guide to the Documents in the Manuscript Room at the Public Archives of Canada*.

ORIGINALS

Series G

This series (459 portfolios) extends from 1786 to 1873. It consists of original dispatches from the Colonial Office to governors-general of Canada, lieutenant-governors of the provinces and various officials; letter-books containing replies and letters; interprovincial dispatches; correspondence with the British minister at Washington; and a few dispatches to and from the Treasury. The series embraces all subjects relating to the political, economic, and educational development of the different provinces.

About one-third of the collection is indexed. A brief summary of it is to be found in the *Guide to the Canadian Archives*, pp. 7-66, as follows: Lower Canada, pp. 8-20; Upper Canada, pp. 20-8; Canada, pp. 29-41; British Minister at Washington, pp. 41-4; Interprovincial Correspondence, pp. 44-6; Prince Edward Island, pp. 47-57; Vancouver Island and British Columbia, pp. 57-62; Treasury Correspondence, p. 62; Letter Books and Entry Books, pp. 62-6.

Series C

This series (1853 vols., 1786-1879) is a collection of Canadian military records. It consists of military correspondence with enclosures, returns, and miscellaneous documents; also letter-books, entry-books and original papers. It contains items of every description, ranging from trivial matters and petty details of military life to momentous dispatches from the Admiralty and the War Office. With important reports from high commanders are mixed interesting statements of confidential agents, spies, deserters and prisoners. Though relating mainly to military affairs, these papers often give valuable information on civil administration, immigration, public works, Indian affairs, and contemporaneous political feeling and events.

A summary with index of Series C will be found in the *Inventory of the Military Documents in the Canadian Archives*, by Lieutenant-Colonel Cruikshank. It is Publication No. 2 of the Public Archives.

TRANSCRIPTS

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

Series Q

This series (131 vols., 1760-1841) comprises the official correspondence addressed to the Colonial Office by the governors, lieutenant-governors, and administrators of Quebec (later Lower Canada and Upper Canada) from 1760 to 1841. It relates to all subjects concerned with the political, social, economic, religious and military life of Canada. It includes miscellaneous correspondence from various officials and other persons; minutes and journals of the councils, memorials, petitions, returns, statistics, land grants, military reports, clergy questions and Indian affairs. It is the basis of contemporaneous Canadian history.

This series is calendared in various reports on the Canadian Archives as follows:

Quebec and Lower Canada: 1760-1799, in the Report for 1890, pp. 1-235; 1791-1800, in

the Report for 1891, pp. 1-200; 1795-1807, in the Report for 1892, pp. 152-285; 1807-1813, in the Report for 1893, pp. 1-119; 1813-1818, in the Report for 1896, pp. 1-252; 1818-1823, in the Report for 1897, pp. 253-395; 1824-1828, in the Report for 1898, pp. 397-580; 1828-1831, in the Report for 1899, pp. 581-713; 1832-1835, in the Report for 1900, pp. 715-912; 1835-1837, in the Report for 1901, pp. 913-1042; 1837-1840, in the Report for 1902, pp. 1043-1109.

Upper Canada: 1794-1801, in the Report for 1891, pp. 1-177; 1801-1807, in the report for 1892, pp. 286-399; 1808-1813, in the Report for 1893, pp. 1-50; 1813-1818, in the Report for 1896, pp. 1-79; 1818-1823, in the Report for 1897, pp. 1-179; 1824-1828, in the Report for 1898, pp. 181-329; 1829-1831, in the Report for 1899, pp. 331-399; 1832-1836, in the Report for 1900, pp. 391-540; 1836-1839, in the Report for 1901, pp. 541-601. The years 1836-1841 have not been calendared.

NOVA SCOTIA STATE PAPERS

This collection (238 vols., 1603-1840) is divided as follows:

A. Correspondence, 1603-1815	158 vols.
B. Minutes of the Executive Council, 1720-1785	18 ..
C. Minutes of the Legislative Council, 1758-1807	20 ..
D. Journals of the Assembly, 1758-1807	34 ..
E. Instructions to governors, 1708-1840	6 ..
F. Commissions to governors, 1766-1840	2 ..

Series A comprises mainly the official correspondence between the Colonial Office and the governors and various officials of Nova Scotia. It includes miscellaneous correspondence, memorials, petitions, returns, statistics, trade reports, land grants, military plans, clergy questions and Indian papers. It relates to all sides and phases of Nova Scotia history.

The first two volumes deal with the early English occupation and activities in the peninsula, and set forth the British and French claims. The copies of the series now on the shelves do not extend later than 1815, but the work of transcription is going forward and the series will be brought down to 1840.

The A series from 1603 to 1801 is calendared in the Report on Canadian Archives for 1894, pp. 1-573. From 1803 to 1814 there is a brief summary in the *Guide to the Public Archives*, pp. 181-4.

The other series, B, C, D, E and F, are sufficiently explained by their titles.

CAPE BRETON STATE PAPERS

This collection (54 vols., 1784-1819) is divided as follows:

A. Correspondence, 1784-1819	40 vols.
B. Minutes of the Executive Council, 1785-1806	13 ..
E and F. Commissions and instructions to governors	1 vol.

The correspondence contains letters exchanged between the Colonial Office and the governors; miscellaneous letters; and various papers relating to the political, economic, religious and military life of the Island.

The correspondence from 1784 to 1801 inclusive is calendared in the Report on Canadian Archives for 1895, pp. 1-102.

NEW BRUNSWICK STATE PAPERS

This collection (47 vols., 1784-1839) is divided as follows:

A. Correspondence, 1784-1828	42 vols.
B. Instructions to governors, 1784-1839	3 ..
C. Commissions to governors, 1784-1839	2 ..

The contents are of the same general description as in the case of Cape Breton State Papers. It is calendared from 1784 to 1801 inclusive in the Report on Canadian Archives for 1895, pp. 1-62.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND STATE PAPERS

This collection (61 vols., 1763-1839) is divided as follows:

A. Correspondence, 1763-1821	36 vols.
B. Minutes of the Executive Council, 1720-1798, 1805-1806	10 ..
C. Journals of the Legislative Assembly, 1773-1806	4 ..
D. Journals of the Assembly, 1776-1807	9 ..
E. Instructions to governors, 1769-1839	1 vol.
F. Commissions to governors, 1769-1839	1 ..

The same remarks apply to the correspondence as in the case of Cape Breton State Papers. It is calendared from 1763 to 1801 inclusive in the Report on Canadian Archives for 1895, pp. 1-83.

TRANSCRIPTS OF PAPERS IN THE BRITISH MUSEUM

BOUQUET PAPERS

Series A

This collection (30 vols., 1756-1765) is composed of the official and miscellaneous correspondence, with various papers, of Brigadier-General Bouquet, who, from 1756, took part in the Seven Years' War, campaigning against Fort Duquesne and being in charge of the western posts until 1763. He was then made commander of the expedition against Pontiac's Indians, whom he defeated and forced to sue for peace. The collection is of primary importance for Pontiac's War and also valuable for the Seven Years' War.

The series is calendared in the Report on Canadian Archives for 1889.

HALDIMAND PAPERS

Series B

This large collection (232 vols., 1756-1790) contains the official and miscellaneous correspondence with other papers of Frederick Haldimand, who served in the Seven Years' War in America from 1756 as commander at Fort Edward, Oswego, Niagara and Fort Ontario. He was governor of Trois-Rivières, commander of the military forces in Florida, commander-in-chief at New York from 1773 to 1775, and succeeded Carleton as governor of Canada from 1778 to 1785. A large part of Sir Guy Carleton's papers are found in this collection. Covering all the civil and military activities of the colony from 1760 to 1785, it is indispensable for the study of that period, with its great volume of letters, dispatches, memorials, reports, journals, Indian and other papers.

There is a complete calendar of the series in the Canadian Archives Reports for the years 1884 to 1889 inclusive.

KING'S MANUSCRIPTS

This collection (1721-1762) is made up of several reports on the American Colonies, especially Murray's report on Quebec, and the reports of Burton on Three Rivers and of Gage on Montreal. (Printed in Shortt and Doughty's *Constitutional Documents*, pp. 61-9 and 69-73, in Lieutenant-Colonel Morse's *Description of Nova Scotia*, 1784, and in the Report on Canadian Archives for 1884.)

LANSDOWNE MANUSCRIPTS

This collection (1697-1700) contains letters and memorials of John Nelson; communications of the Earl of Bellomont to the Lords of Trade and miscellaneous papers, English and French, relating to boundary claims in Acadia; the fisheries; English rights respecting the Five Nations and Indian affairs generally.

ADDITIONAL MANUSCRIPTS

8075. Puisaye Papers (1798-1812).—Correspondence and papers relating to the settlement of French royalists in Canada.

1034. Concessions in Acadia and Canada, capitulation of Port Royal in 1654, memorials and papers relating to Temple's claim and the restitution of Acadia.

15485. Exports and imports of North America, 1768-1769.

15491, 24322, 24323, 6865. Letters and papers (1718-1796) relating to trade, the American Revolution, Indian affairs. English and French boundary claims.

19069-19074. The Brown Collection (1711-1794).—Very important for the history of Nova Scotia, especially regarding the Acadian expulsion.

MISCELLANEOUS TRANSCRIPTS AND ORIGINALS

Askin Papers (1771-1860).—Collection of correspondence and miscellaneous papers of John Askin and his descendants, mainly relating to commercial matters, fur trade, Indian tribes, the War of 1812, and the Rebellion of 1837.

Bagot Papers (1816-1843).—Twenty-five portfolios of official and miscellaneous correspondence and various documents. These relate, so far as Canada is concerned, mainly to the periods from 1816 to 1819, when Bagot was British minister at Washington, and from 1841 to 1843, when he was Governor-General of Canada.

Bancroft Collection (1806-1880).—This collection (8 portfolios) contains important papers,

correspondence, fort journals, diaries, narratives, administrative documents and miscellaneous items, among which must be specially mentioned Douglas's papers, the Fraser and Stuart journals, all relating to early British and Canadian activities along the Pacific.

Bulger Papers (7 vols., 1810-1870).—Letters and other papers of Captain Andrew Bulger, relating chiefly to the western posts and Indian affairs during the War of 1812.

Claus Papers (12 vols., 1716-1825).—Collection of correspondence, documents and various papers, relating especially to the management of the Indians during the Seven Years' War and the American War of Independence.

Correspondence and other papers on the International boundary, 1816-1850.

Dartmouth Papers (6 vols., 1757-1782).—Official and miscellaneous correspondence and various documents relating to Canada, Newfoundland and Labrador.

Durham Papers.—Earl of Durham's original papers in connection with his administration in Canada. (15 vols.)

Elliott Letters (1835-1836).—Memorandum on State of B.N.A., 1836. Dr Rolph's letters, 1837-1854.

Howe Papers.—This collection of 20 portfolios with several note-books contains correspondence and speeches of Joseph Howe, newspapers and miscellaneous papers relating to Howe, Nova Scotia and Canada.

Hudson's Bay Company.—This collection (50 vols., 1671-1759) includes minute-books, council books, memorial book, correspondence; fort journals at York, Severn House, Albany, Prince of Wales Fort; journals of Hendry, Cocking, Campbell, Murray, Anderson, McLeod papers; petitions to His Majesty and papers *re* British Columbia.

Inglis Papers.—Correspondence of Bishop Charles and John Inglis, 1773-1837; journal, 1785; memoirs, 1808-1814, and various papers.

La Fontaine Papers (1839-1855).—This collection of the correspondence of Sir Louis H. La Fontaine is now being copied, six portfolios having been so far received at the Public Archives.

Miscellaneous original Letters.—Murray, 1759-1765; Carleton, 1767-1783; Haldimand, 1784-1825; Hinks, 1841-1870.

Letters of Masères, Bishop Hubert, Colonel Peacock, Pothier's Memoirs, Fenian Raid in New Brunswick, 1866-1867.

Macdonell—Miles Macdonell—Selkirk Settlement, 1811-1812, and various, 1763-1825. Portage la Prairie Council, 1866-1868.

Masson Collection (1790-1819).—This collection contains mainly correspondence, journals and papers relating to the North-West fur trade, and forms the basis of Masson's two volumes *Les Bourgeois de la Compagnie du Nord-ouest* (Montreal, 1889).

Mackenzie.—Memoirs of Mackenzie, 1785-1820.

Minutes of the Assembly of Lower Canada, 1792-1837.

Minutes of the Executive Council, Quebec and Lower Canada, 1764-1867.

Minutes of the Legislative Council of Province of Quebec, 1774-1791.

Military Correspondence (1756-1777), including among others the correspondence of Braddock, Johnson, Boscawen, Abercrombie, Loudoun, Wolfe, Saunders, Amherst and Murray.

Military Dispatches—British Army in North America—1756-1785, 30 volumes. Two of these volumes contain correspondence of Carleton and Haldimand.

Murray.—Governor James Murray's letters and papers, 1759-1789, 6 volumes.

Neilson Collection (1733-1893).—This collection includes public and private correspondence, especially with Bédard and Papineau, and various papers. A calendar of the public letters up to 1824 will be found in the Report on Canadian Archives for 1913, pp. 99-151.

New Brunswick and Maine Boundaries—Ganong's Papers.

Papineau (1824-1856) and Ferrault (1835-1836) Papers.

Procédés des Habitants de Montréal, 1822-1824.

Rutherford's Journal, Pontiac's War.

Salaberry Papers, including letters of the Salaberry family from 1775-1819; also commissions.

Seguin, F. H. Notes prises à Terrebonne, 1831-1833.

Selkirk Papers (70 vols., 1808-1840).—This large collection is almost entirely taken up with correspondence and papers relating to the Selkirk Settlement and other projects. (Transcripts.)

Series E.—Papers of the Executive Council from 1764 to 1867.

Series S (about 2000 vols. and portfolios).—This collection contains the correspondence to and from the civil secretary of the governors of Canada from 1760 up to 1841, and from the Union of 1841, of the papers of the provincial secretaries of what was then called Canada East and Canada West. It relates to all details of public administration.

Shelburne Manuscripts—sometimes quoted as the Lansdowne Collection—(3 vols. and 17 portfolios, 1663-1783).—Collection of documents and various papers relating to the colonies and Canada.

Vancouver.—Captain Vancouver's original dispatches, 1791-1793.

Wolfe.—Letters of James Wolfe, 1740-1759.

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- THE POST OFFICE, 1867-1912. By William Smith. (pp. 629-48.) See p. 251.
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- From Fundy to Juan de Fuca.—*Moore's *History and Digest of the International Arbitrations to which the United States has been a Party* contains a remarkably full and fair history of the negotiations, acts of state, etc., respecting the boundary controversies. Dr Moore, particularly, when assistant secretary of state of the United States, had excellent opportunity to consult the manuscripts, correspondence, and other papers filed in that department. Ganong, in his 'Boundaries of New Brunswick' in *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, 1901, gives in much greater detail an account of the negotiations, acts of state, acts of jurisdiction, and cartographical history, and has brought together a mass of information not elsewhere available. While ostensibly confined to the boundary only so far as it affected New Brunswick, it covers the line from the Bay of Fundy to the Connecticut River and admirably supplements Moore's work. Winsor's *Narrative and Critical History of America* contains much excellent material, especially in the bibliographical notes. During 1838-45 blue books containing all diplomatic correspondence and reports respecting the boundary controversy were published by the British government. Many of these and other papers were published in *British and Foreign State Papers and American State Papers, Foreign Relations*. The British and American statements of case and second statements to the King of the Netherlands are complete *ex parte* expositions of their respective claims and of the historical aspect of the case. The work *Remarks upon the disputed Points of Boundary under the fifth article of the Treaty of Ghent*, supposed to have been written by Ward Chipman, Jr., is an able exposition of the British claim.
- In addition to the foregoing, Rives' *Correspondence of Thomas Barclay* is invaluable in studying the operations of the St Croix and Passamaquoddy Islands Commissions, and the commissions appointed under Article v of the Treaty of Ghent, particularly the negotiations respecting the Ashburton Treaty. Curtis's *Life of Webster*, *The Works of Daniel Webster*, *The Private Correspondence of Daniel Webster*, should be consulted. Gallatin's *Right of the United States of America to the North-eastern Boundary Claimed by Them*, and his *Memoir on the North-eastern Boundary*, are clear expositions of the American claim, but are, of course, biased. The best bibliography of the subject thus far published is the chronological list of 'Maps, Documents, Reports and other Papers in the New York Public Library relating to the North-eastern Boundary Controversy' (in *Bulletin of the New York Public Library*, iv, No. 6, December 1900).

'British Diplomacy and Canada' by Colonel Dudley A. Mills, in *United Empire*, II, N.S. 10, October 1911, is an excellent and a very fair article, dealing fully with the 'map' aspect of the question. In the *University Magazine* for October 1907, and December 1908, the writer defended, anonymously, Lord Ashburton and British diplomacy affecting the boundary.

A blue book, *Papers relative to the settlement of the Disputed Boundaries between the Provinces of Canada and New Brunswick*, was issued in 1851. It contains all the correspondence between the Imperial and Provincial Governments respecting the differences, the reports of the arbitrators, etc. In his *Boundaries of New Brunswick* (Royal Society of Canada, 1901) W. F. Ganong has brought together much evidence not heretofore compiled, and has dealt with the subject exhaustively. Thos. Baillie's *Northern Boundary between New Brunswick and Canada*, and *Supplementary Report on the Boundary Line between Canada and New Brunswick*, published as appendices to the Journals of the House of Assembly of New Brunswick, 1844 and 1845, respectively, contain his reports as Commissioner on the part of New Brunswick.

Moore's *History and Digest of the International Arbitrations to which the United States has been a Party* is an admirable and fair exposition of the negotiations of the treaties and conventions affecting the settlement of the Oregon and San Juan boundaries. Greenhow's *History of Oregon and California* contains a very full historical statement of the controversy, but is marred by his prejudices and by his acceptance of the mythical discoveries of Juan de Fuca. Twiss's *The Oregon Case examined in respect to Facts and the Law of Nations* is an admirable judicial statement of the case from the British point of view. Falconer's *The Oregon Question* is also a fair presentation of the British view. Gallatin's *Oregon Question* is a very fair statement from the American point of view. Bancroft's *Histories of the North-West Coast, of Oregon and of British Columbia*, are voluminous and detailed, but not invariably accurate. Reeves's *Diplomacy under Tyler and Polk* is in every way an admirable exposition of diplomatic negotiations during the period 1841-49. For details of negotiations reference should be made to *Correspondence relative . . . to the Oregon Territory*, published as a British blue book; *British and Foreign State Papers*, I, 796-801; IV, 743-790, 1211-1288; IX, 21-103; LXII, 188; *American State Papers, Foreign Relations*, 1873; Benton's *Thirty Years' View*; J. Q. Adams's *Memoirs*; Rush's *Residence at the Court of London*; Curtis's *Life of James Buchanan*; Richardson's *Messages and Papers of the Presidents*; Tyler's *Tylers*; Polk's *Diary*; *Papers relating to the Treaty of Washington*; Webster's *Works*.

Except where otherwise indicated, the narrative of the Commissioners under Articles VI and VII of the Treaty of Ghent is from the MS. reports of the commissions in the United States State Department, as summarized by Moore in his *International Arbitrations*. The correspondence respecting the settlement of the points of disagreement between the Commissioners under Article VII is printed as a blue book, entitled *Papers relative to the Special Mission of Lord Ashburton*. The correspondence of David Thompson in Ontario Historical Society, vol. I, is important, as the writer was surveyor for Great Britain on both commissions.

Ontario - Manitoba Boundary.—The *Joint Appendix of Documents and The Book of Arbitration Documents* contain, largely in duplicate,

the numerous treaties, statutes, acts of state, official reports, etc., upon which counsel based the arguments presented to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council. They constitute a veritable mine of information respecting the history of Canada, *The Proceedings before Her Majesty's Imperial Privy Council on the . . . Western Boundary of the Province of Ontario* contains a stenographic report of the case, and was published by the Government of Ontario. It contains voluminous notes, which must be used with care, as the bias of the annotator is apparent. *Correspondence, Papers and Documents of dates from 1855 to 1857 inclusive, relating to the Northern and Western Boundaries of the Province of Ontario*, as the title indicates, is a compilation of correspondence between the Imperial and Canadian governments, between the Dominion and Ontario, etc. *A Report on the Boundaries of the Province of Ontario*, by David Mills, and *An Investigation of the Unsettled Boundaries of Ontario*, by Charles Lindsey, are excellent expositions of the Ontario view, but, as they were published in 1873, do not contain references to much valuable material discovered later. Sir Oliver Mowat, by C. R. W. Biggar, contains an account of the differences that led up to the Privy Council case. Numerous other works contain material germane to the case, but, as the essential portions have been extracted and republished in the *Books of Documents*, they are not enumerated here. Shortt and Doughty's *Documents relating to the Constitutional History of Canada, 1759-51*, is an exhaustive compendium of acts of state and correspondence relating thereto, from the capitulation of Quebec to the division of Quebec into Upper Canada and Lower Canada. The correspondence respecting the Constitutional Act of 1791 is given in the *Report of the Canadian Archives, 1890*. Other reports of the Archivist also contain much germane matter.

Labrador-Canada Boundary.—The publications enumerated as authorities for the Ontario-Manitoba Boundary should also be consulted in connection with the Labrador boundary. Gosling's *Labrador, its Discovery, Exploration and Development*, is an excellent compendium of information respecting the Labrador coast, and contains a statement, from the Newfoundland point of view, respecting the boundary. The scope of Anspach's *History of Newfoundland*, Hatton and Harvey's *Newfoundland, the oldest British Colony*, Pedley's *History of Newfoundland*, and Prouse's *History of Newfoundland* is indicated by their titles. *The Ancient Right of the English Nation to the American Fishery*, and *The Beginning, Progress and Conclusion of the Late War*, contain much information respecting the fishing industry prior to the cession of Canada. A. P. Low in the *Annual Report, Geological Survey of Canada*, vol. viii, 1895, gives a concise statement of exploration in Ungava peninsula. McLean's *Notes of a Twenty-five Years' Service in the Hudson's Bay Territory* contains an account of the establishment of the first posts and of the exploration of the interior.

Alaska Boundary.—The *Alaska Boundary Papers*, published by the British government as blue books, contain copies of all documents. They include the *British Case and Appendix, British Counter Case and Appendix, British Arguments and Protocols, Argument, Award*, etc., and four volumes of maps. The United States government published six volumes respecting the case. They included the *United States Case and Appendix the United States Counter Case and*

Appendix, a reprint of the British documents and three volumes of maps. These publications contain an enormous mass of documents, and necessarily form the main source whence information respecting the Alaska boundary differences must be drawn. In their preparation no effort was spared, and no possible source of information that appeared likely to furnish evidence was overlooked.

The Fur Seal Arbitration papers contain many of the documents of state that have a bearing on the dispute, but all that are germane are reprinted in the *Alaska Boundary Papers*.

T. W. Balch, in his *The Alaska-Canadian Frontier* and his later work *The Alaska Frontier*, deals with the map evidence in great detail, but their value is minimized by his prejudice. George Davidson's *The Alaska Boundary* is a statement from the United States point of view, but contains repetitions and numerous erroneous statements and deductions. Hon. John W. Foster in the *National Geographic Magazine*, No. 1899, and Dr John B. Moore in the *North American Review*, Oct. 1899, made able but moderate statements of the contentions of the United States.

David Glass in the *Anglo-American Magazine*, Dec. 1899, and an anonymous writer in the *Edinburgh Review*, April 1900, have contributed articles from the Canadian view-point. John S. Ewart's *The Alaska Boundary* is a strongly partisan exposition of the Canadian view, while D. A. McArthur in the *University Magazine*, Dec. 1907, goes to the other extreme. F. C. Wade's 'Some Comments on the Alaskan Award,' in the *Canadian Magazine*, is a severe criticism of the award by one of the British counsel. Mr Richard Jebb in the *Empire Review*, 1903, Sir T. H. Holdich in the *Geographical Journal*, Dec. 1903, Thomas Hodgins in *The Alaska Tribunal and International Law*, Hon. John W. Foster in the *National Geographic Magazine*, January 1904, and others, have contributed articles on this much discussed question.

Josceline Bagot's *George Canning and His Friends*, Stapleton's *George Canning*, and Lane-Poole's *The Life of Stratford Canning*, contain much private correspondence and historical data that throw light upon many phases of the differences that were ended by the Treaty of 1825.

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CHRONOLOGICAL OUTLINES

First Column: **Canadian events are in boldface type, as this line**

Second Column: **ENGLISH EVENTS ARE IN SMALL CAPITALS, AS THIS LINE**

PERIOD I. FRENCH COLONIAL, 1534-1760

CANADA		EUROPE
1493	Second voyage of Columbus.	Charles VIII King of France, 1483-98.
1497	John Cabot lands on the Mainland of North America.	HENRY VII KING OF ENGLAND, 1485-1509.
1498	Third voyage of Columbus Second voyage of John Cabot.	Vasco da Gama sails to India by way of Cape of Good Hope, 1497-98.
1500	Gaspar Corte Real sails to Greenland.	Louis XII King of France, 1498-1515.
1501	Gaspar Corte Real visits Labrador and Newfoundland. About this time English fishing vessels begin to visit Newfoundland.	
1502	Fourth voyage of Columbus.	
1504	French fishing vessels visit Newfoundland.	HENRY VIII KING OF ENGLAND, 1509-47.
1512	Ponce de Leon discovers Florida.	
1513	Vasco de Balboa crosses the Isthmus of Darien and discovers Pacific Ocean.	Francis I King of France, 1515-47.
1519-21	Fernando Cortez conquers Mexico.	THOMAS MORE'S 'UTOPIA,' 1516.
1519-22	Magellan's voyage: first circumnavigation of the globe.	
1520-21	Fagundez explores Nova Scotia: receives grant of Nova Scotia from King of Portugal.	
1524	Giovanni da Verrazano explores the coast of N. America from N. Carolina to Newfoundland.	
1524-25	Estevan Gomez explores the coast from Newfoundland to Cape Cod.	
1527	The ship 'Mary of Guildford' from London explores the northern coast of America.	
1530	About this time William Hawkins engages in slave trade between Guinea and America.	BEGINNING OF THE REFORMATION IN ENGLAND, 1530.
1532-35	Pizarro conquers Peru.	
1534	First voyage of Jacques Cartier: exploration of the Gulf of St Lawrence.	Ignatius Loyola founds the Society of Jesus, 1534.
1535-36	Second voyage of Jacques Cartier: exploration of River St Lawrence.	ACT OF SUPREMACY. EXECUTION OF SIR THOMAS MORE AND JOHN FISHER, 1535.
1539-43	De Soto explores the lower Mississippi valley.	THOMAS CROMWELL VICAR-GENERAL, 1535.
1540	Roberval appointed lieutenant-general of Canada.	Calvin's 'Institutes of the Christian Religion,' 1536.
1541-42	Third voyage of Jacques Cartier: fort built at Cap Rouge.	The Jesuit Order confirmed by papal bull, 1540.

CANADA	EUROPE
1542-43 Voyage of Roberval to the St Lawrence. Failure of attempted settlement in Canada.	Mary Stuart Queen of Scotland, 1542-67. The Copernican Theory, 1543. The Council of Trent, 1545-63.
1544 About this time the Basques established whale fisheries at Tadoussac in St Lawrence River.	EDWARD VI KING OF ENGLAND, 1547-53. Henry II King of France, 1547-59.
1550-1600 As many as fifty English vessels were in the Gulf and River St Lawrence during a season between these years. Large numbers of French, Spanish and Portuguese fishing vessels also visit the St Lawrence.	MARY QUEEN OF ENGLAND, 1553-58. THE MUSCOVY COMPANY OF ADVENTURERS CHARTERED IN LONDON, 1554. Philip II King of Spain, 1556-98. The first Covenant drawn up by Scottish Lords of the Congregation, 1557.
1562 Sir John Hawkins carries slaves to Spanish America. Ribaut by direction of Coligny establishes a colony of Huguenots in Florida.	Calais recovered by the French from the English, 1558. Mary Queen of Scots marries Francis, Dauphin of France, 1558.
1565 Huguenot colony in Florida destroyed by Spaniards. St Augustine, Florida, founded by Spaniards.	ELIZABETH QUEEN OF ENGLAND, 1558-1603. Francis II King of France, 1559-60. Protestant Church organized in France, 1559.
1572-73 Francis Drake attacks Spanish colonies in America.	Charles IX King of France, 1560-74. Catherine de' Medici Regent of France, 1560-70.
1576-7-8 Voyages of Martin Frobisher to discover a north-west passage.	French troops expelled from Scotland and Protestantism established, 1560. First Huguenot war in France, 1562.
1577-80 Drake attacks Spanish settlements, explores the western coast of North America and circumnavigates the world.	Deposition of Mary Queen of Scots, 1567. James VI King of Scotland, 1567-1625.
1578 Sir Humphrey Gilbert authorized to establish a colony in America. His expedition fails.	ELIZABETH EXCOMMUNICATED BY THE POPE, 1570. Massacre of St Bartholomew, 1572.
1581 Merchants of St Malo begin a fur trade up the St Lawrence River.	Revolt of the Netherlands, 1572. Henry III King of France, 1574-89.
1583 Second expedition and death of Gilbert.	Philip of Spain becomes King of Portugal, 1580.
1584 The Marquis de la Roche attempts to take a colony to Canada, but fails.	Montaigne's 'Essays,' 1580. The Gregorian Calendar promulgated, 1582.
1585 Sir Walter Raleigh sends colonists to Roanoke Island.	HAKLUYT'S 'VOYAGES' PUBLISHED, 1582. THE COURT OF HIGH COMMISSION CREATED TO MAINTAIN UNIFORMITY IN THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND, 1583.
1585-6-7 Voyages of John Davis to Davis Strait.	ELIZABETH SENDS TROOPS TO ASSIST THE NETHERLANDS AGAINST SPAIN, 1585.
1586 Drake brings home colonists from Roanoke. Tobacco and potato plants introduced to Europe.	THE BABINGTON CONSPIRACY, 1586. EXECUTION OF MARY QUEEN OF SCOTS, 1587.
1587 Raleigh sends another colony to Roanoke. Later it is lost.	DEFEAT OF THE SPANISH ARMADA, 1588. Henry IV King of France, 1589-1610.
1595 Raleigh visits South America in search of Eldorado.	Civil war in France over the succession to the throne, 1589.
La Roche appointed lieutenant-general in Canada, Hochelaga and Newfoundland.	SPENSER'S 'FAERIE QUEENE,' 1590
1598 La Roche makes a settlement on Sable Island. Removed in 1603.	SHAKESPEARE'S PLAYS BEGIN TO APPEAR, 1591.
1599 Chauvin granted a monopoly of the fur trade in Canada on condition of taking out settlers.	Henry IV is crowned and enters Paris, 1594.
1600 Chauvin and Pont-Gravé leave settlers at Tadoussac.	
1603 Champlain and Pont-Gravé explore the River St Lawrence.	
1604 The Sieur de Monts, with whom is Champlain, establishes a settlement at Ste Croix.	

CANADA	EUROPE
1605 Ste Croix settlement transferred to Port Royal. Barbados taken possession of by England.	BACON'S 'ESSAYS,' 1597. Edict of Nantes, 1598.
1606 London and Plymouth Companies incorporated for American colonization.	EAST INDIA COMPANY FORMED, 1600. James restores bishops in Scottish Church, 1600.
1607 The colony of Port Royal abandoned. The Plymouth Company establishes a settlement at the Kennebec River which is abandoned next year. The London Company establishes a settlement at Jamestown, Virginia.	JAMES I OF ENGLAND, Sixth of Scotland, 1603-25. SIR WALTER RALEIGH IMPRISONED, 1603. HAMPTON COURT CONFERENCE, 1604. PEACE WITH SPAIN, 1604. GUNPOWDER PLOT, 1605.
1608 Quebec founded by Champlain.	
1609 Champlain visits Lake Champlain and fights Iroquois. Henry Hudson, sent out by the Dutch, explores Hudson River.	Truce between Spain and the Netherlands, 1609. Astronomical discoveries of Galileo, 1609. THE PILGRIM FATHERS AT LEYDEN, 1609.
1610 Champlain takes part in battle with Iroquois on the Richelieu River. Pontreincourt re-establishes the settlement at Port Royal. Henry Hudson explores Hudson Bay. Jesuit mission established in Acadia.	Louis XIII King of France, 1610-43. THE AUTHORIZED VERSION OF THE BIBLE, 1611.
1611 Champlain appointed lieutenant-general of New France.	
1612-13 Thomas Button explores Hudson Bay.	
1613 Champlain explores the Ottawa River. The Jesuits make an establishment at Mount Desert Island, in Maine. Mount Desert and Port Royal sacked by the English under Argall.	PRINCESS ELIZABETH MARRIES THE ELECTOR, 1613.
1614 Champlain organizes a company for the fur trade and colonization on the St Lawrence. Dutch begin trading at Manhattan.	
1615 Récollet mission established in Canada. Father Le Caron visits the Huron country. Champlain visits the Ottawa River, Georgian Bay, the Huron country and Lake Ontario. Unsuccessfully attacks the Iroquois. William Baffin explores Hudson Bay.	Richelieu secretary of state of France, 1616.
1616 Etienne Brûlé journeys from Canada to Chesapeake Bay.	DEATH OF SHAKESPEARE, 1616.
1617 Louis Hébert, first settler to take land at Quebec. Mission founded at Three Rivers. The first marriage in Canada, Anne, daughter of Louis Hébert, to Stephen Jonquest.	HARVEY ANNOUNCES HIS DISCOVERY OF THE CIRCULATION OF THE BLOOD, 1616. SIR WALTER RALEIGH EXECUTED, 1618. Beginning of the Thirty Years' War, 1618.
1620 The Plymouth colony founded by the Pilgrim Fathers. Récollet church at Notre Dame des Anges, Quebec, founded. Fort St Louis, Quebec, begun. The Caën Company organized for trade and colonization in Canada.	The Elector Palatine chosen King of Bohemia, 1619. BACON'S 'NOVUM ORGANUM,' 1620.

	CANADA	EUROPE
1621	Nova Scotia granted to Sir William Alexander.	IMPEACHMENT OF SIR FRANCIS BACON, 1621.
1622	Union of the Caën Company and Champlain's Company.	
1623	Lord Baltimore establishes a settlement at Ferryland, Newfoundland. Father Le Caron revives the Huron mission. The seigniory of Sault au Matelot, the first in Canada, granted to Louis Hébert.	FIRST FOLIO EDITION OF SHAKESPEARE'S PLAYS, 1623.
1624	Peace made by Champlain and the Hurons and Algonquins with the Iroquois. Fort Orange founded by the Dutch on Hudson River. The seigniory of Cap Tourmente granted to Guillaume de Caën. Nova Scotia confirmed to Sir William Alexander. Order of Baronets of Nova Scotia created.	Richelieu supreme in France, 1624. TREATY FOR MARRIAGE BETWEEN PRINCE CHARLES AND HENRIETTA MARIA OF FRANCE, 1624.
1625	Jesuit missionaries first come to Canada.	CHARLES I KING OF ENGLAND, 1625-48.
1626	The Chevalier de Razilly proposes the formation of a larger company to carry on the trade of New France. The seigniory of Notre Dame des Anges granted to the Jesuits. The Jesuit Fathers Brébeuf and Noué visit the Hurons. The Récollet Father La Roche d'Aillon visits the Neutral Indians.	FAILURE OF ENGLISH EXPEDITION TO RECOVER THE PALATINATE, 1625. Huguenot Revolt, 1625.
1627	War renewed with the Iroquois. Settlers sent to Nova Scotia by Sir William Alexander. The Company of New France or One Hundred Associates organized. Huguenots to be excluded from Canada.	Huguenot Revolt. Siege of La Rochelle, 1627. BUCKINGHAM FAILS TO RELIEVE LA ROCHELLE, 1627.
1628	The first plough in Canada drawn by oxen used by Couillard at Quebec. The Council of New England grants land to the Company of Massachusetts Bay, which sends out colonists. Colonists sent out by Sir William Alexander occupy Port Royal. David Kirke sent from England with letters of marque, enters the St Lawrence and captures the fleet sent to Canada by the Company of One Hundred Associates.	ASSASSINATION OF DUKE OF BUCKINGHAM, 1628. THE PETITION OF RIGHT, 1628. Capture of La Rochelle. Huguenots lose their political power, 1628.
1629	Sir William Alexander and the Kirkes form the Scottish and English company for trade in the St Lawrence. Agreement between Sir William Alexander and Claude de la Tour. Lord Ochiltree lands with colonists in Cape Breton. Champlain surrenders Quebec to David Kirke. Lewis Kirke placed in command there. The Jesuits removed to France.	SIR JOHN ELIOT SENT TO THE TOWER, 1629. PEACE OF SUZA BETWEEN ENGLAND AND FRANCE, 1629.

CANADA	EUROPE
1629 Captain Daniel captures Lord Ochiltree's fort in Cape Breton.	
1630 The Puritans in Massachusetts Bay. Boston founded.	Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden enters Germany, 1630.
1631 Charles de la Tour, who has rejoined the French, establishes a fort at the mouth of St John River.	
Foxe and James explore Hudson Bay.	
1632 Quebec and Port Royal restored to the French.	TREATY OF ST GERMAIN-EN-LAYE BETWEEN ENGLAND AND FRANCE, 1632.
The Jesuits return to Canada.	Battle of Lutzen and death of Gustavus Adolphus, 1632.
The Chevalier de Razilly takes possession of Acadia.	
Lord Baltimore obtains a charter of Maryland.	
1633 The Company of One Hundred Associates takes possession of Quebec.	LAUD ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY, 1633.
1633-35 Champlain governor of New France.	
1633 The colony of Maryland founded.	
First English settlement in Connecticut.	
1634 Fort built at Three Rivers.	SHIP MONEY LEVIED, 1634.
The seigniory of Beauport granted to Giffard.	Richelieu appointed intendant, 1634.
Nicolet visits Sault Ste Marie and Green Bay.	
The Jesuit Fathers Brébeuf, Davost and Daniel re-establish the Huron mission.	
1635 The Sieur d'Aulnay-Charnisay and Charles de la Tour expel the New Englanders from Penobscot and Machias.	War between France and Spain, 1635.
Death of Champlain.	Establishment of the Académie Française, 1635.
1636-48 Charles Huault de Montmagny governor of New France.	Jansenism in France, 1636.
1636 Roger Williams establishes a settlement at Providence.	
1637 The Custom of Paris established in Canada.	TRIAL OF HAMPDEN, 1637.
The village of Sillery founded for Algonquin and Montagnais converts.	Riot in St Giles' Church, Edinburgh, 1637.
1638 Acadia divided between D'Aulnay and La Tour.	Descartes' 'Discours sur la Méthode,' 1637.
A Swedish settlement established on the Delaware River.	The Covenant in Scotland, 1638.
1639 Ursuline nuns and Sisters of the Hôtel-Dieu arrive at Quebec.	The first Bishops' War in Scotland, 1639.
1641 Fathers Raymbault and Jogues visit Sault Ste Marie.	THE LONG PARLIAMENT, 1640.
1642 Ville Marie, or Montreal, founded by Maisonneuve and the representatives of the Company of Notre Dame de Montreal.	Independence of Portugal, 1640.
Father Jogues captured by the Iroquois.	EXECUTION OF STRAFFORD, 1641.
Fort Richelieu founded at the mouth of the Richelieu River.	INSURRECTION IN IRELAND, 1641.
1643 Hospital established at Montreal under Jeanne Mance and Madame de la Peltrie.	THE GRAND REMONSTRANCE, 1641.
	ATTEMPT TO ARREST THE FIVE MEMBERS, 1642.
	OUTBREAK OF THE CIVIL WAR, 1642.
	Olier founds the Seminary of Saint Sulpice at Paris, 1642.
	Death of Richelieu, 1642.
	Louis XIV King of France, 1643-1715.

CANADA	EUROPE
1643 Father Jogues rescued by the Dutch. D'Aulnay Charnisay attacks Fort St John. Repulsed by La Tour. Confederation of New England Colonies.	Anne of Austria Regent of France, 1643-51. Mazarin chief minister in France, 1643-61.
1644 Father Bressani captured by the Iroquois and ransomed by the Dutch.	THE SOLEMN LEAGUE AND COVENANT ACCEPTED BY THE ENGLISH PARLIAMENT, 1643.
1645 The Company of New France transfers its trading rights to the Compagnie des Habitans, made up of principal colonists in Canada. Peace between the French and Iroquois. D'Aulnay Charnisay captures Fort St John: death of Madame de la Tour.	THE WESTMINSTER ASSEMBLY, 1643. BATTLE OF MARSTON MOOR, 1644. BATTLE OF NASEBY, 1645. EXECUTION OF LAUD, 1645.
1646 Father Jogues killed by the Iroquois. Father Druillettes begins a mission among the Abnakis in Maine.	KING CHARLES SURRENDERS TO THE SCOTS, 1646.
1647 Establishment of a Council at Quebec. Proposal of a commercial agreement between Canada and Massachusetts. The first horse in Canada landed at Quebec. Acadia granted as a hereditary fief to D'Aulnay Charnisay.	QUARREL BETWEEN PARLIAMENT AND THE ARMY, 1647.
1648-51 Louis d'Aillebonst de Coulonge governor of Canada.	SECOND CIVIL WAR, 1648.
1648 The Huron village of St Joseph destroyed by the Iroquois: martyrdom of Father Daniel.	PRIDE'S PURGE, 1648.
1649 The Huron villages of St Ignace and St Louis destroyed by the Iroquois. Martyrdom of Brébeuf and Lalemant.	Treaty of Westphalia, 1648.
1650-51 Unsuccessful negotiations for a commercial union and alliance between Canada and New England.	Spain recognizes the independence of the Dutch, 1648.
1650 The Hurons abandon their country. The Iroquois destroy the Neutral Indians.	EXECUTION OF CHARLES I, 1649.
1651-56 Jean de Lauzon governor of New France.	THE COMMONWEALTH, 1649-53.
1653 Peace between the French and the Iroquois. Arrival at Montreal of Marguerite Bourgeoys, founder of the Congregation Sisters.	CROMWELL IN IRELAND, 1649.
1654 Father Simon le Moyne among the Iroquois. Two Frenchmen (Groselliers and Radisson) visit the country west of Lake Michigan. Robert Sedgwick captures Port Royal.	THE WAR OF THE FRONDE, 1649.
1655 Jamaica conquered by the English.	CROMWELL IN SCOTLAND, 1650.
1656 Mohawks attack the French on the St Lawrence and Huron refugees at Island of Orleans. Acadia granted by Cromwell to La Tour, Temple and Crowne.	CROMWELL DEFEATS CHARLES II AT WORCESTER, 1651.
1657 Sulpician priests arrive in Canada.	THE NAVIGATION ACT, 1651.
1657-70 Thomas Temple governor of Acadia.	Louis XIV of France declared of age, 1651.
1657-61 Vicomte d'Argenson governor of New France.	Revolt of Condé, 1651.
	WAR BETWEEN THE ENGLISH AND THE DUTCH, 1652.
	CROMWELL EXPELS THE LONG PARLIAMENT, 1653.
	OLIVER CROMWELL PROTECTOR OF ENGLAND, 1653-58.
	BLAKE AND MONK DEFEAT THE DUTCH, 1653.
	WAR BETWEEN ENGLAND AND SPAIN, 1654.
	BLAKE SENT WITH A FLEET TO THE MEDITERRANEAN, 1654.
	ALLIANCE BETWEEN ENGLAND AND FRANCE, 1655.
	Pascal's 'Lettres Provinciales,' 1656.
	French and English defeat the Spaniards at the Dunes, 1658.
	ENGLAND OBTAINS DUNKIRK, 1658.

CANADA	EUROPE
<p>1659 Bishop Laval arrives at Quebec as vicar-apostolic of New France. Groseilliers and Radisson explore the country near Lake Superior.</p> <p>1660 Dollard's defence of the Long Sault. Beginning of conflict over sale of liquor to the Indians.</p> <p>1661-63 Baron DuBois d'Avaugour governor of New France.</p> <p>1662 Groseilliers and Radisson said to have visited Hudson Bay.</p> <p>1663-65 Sieur de Mézy governor of New France.</p> <p>1663 Charter of the Company of One Hundred Associates cancelled. The Sovereign Council created. Seminary of Quebec founded. Severe earthquake in Canada. The Seminary of St Sulpice receives the seigniorship of Montreal from the Company of Notre Dame de Montreal. Father Allouez appointed vicar-general of the Western Missions.</p> <p>1664 Canada placed under the West India Company. The cost of passage from Quebec to France fixed at 33 livres. Groseilliers and Radisson, with Zachary Gillam of Boston, attempt, unsuccessfully, to sail to Hudson Bay. Freight of beaver skins to France fixed at 10 livres per hundredweight. Quarrel between the governor, Mézy, and Bishop Laval. English conquest of New Netherlands, renamed New York. Sir Henry Morgan in command of the Buccaneers of the West Indies. Officer appointed at Quebec to attach tags to goods showing retail price.</p> <p>1665-72 Daniel de Rémy, Sieur de Courcelle, governor of New France.</p> <p>1665-68 Jean Talon intendant of New France.</p> <p>1665 Arrival at Quebec of the Marquis de Tracy and the Carignan-Salières Regiment. Tracy builds forts on the Richelieu River and Lake Champlain. Father Allouez establishes a mission on Lake Superior.</p> <p>1666 Courcelle unsuccessfully leads an expedition against the Mohawks. Tracy takes command of a second expedition and destroys the Mohawk villages. Brewery established at Quebec.</p> <p>1667 First Census of Canada. Population, 3215. Tracy returns to France. First highways between Quebec and outlying districts.</p>	<p>RICHARD CROMWELL PROTECTOR OF ENGLAND, 1658-59.</p> <p>REASSEMBLING OF THE RUMP PARLIAMENT, 1659.</p> <p>Peace of the Pyrenees between France and Spain, 1659.</p> <p>Molière's first masterpiece, 'Les Précieuses Ridicules,' 1659.</p> <p>THE RESTORATION. CHARLES II KING OF ENGLAND, 1660-85.</p> <p>ROYAL SOCIETY FOUNDED, 1660.</p> <p>CORPORATION ACT, 1661.</p> <p>Versailles built, 1661.</p> <p>Suppression of the convent of Port Royal, 1661.</p> <p>Colbert chief minister in France, 1661-83.</p> <p>ACT OF UNIFORMITY, 1662.</p> <p>DUNKIRK SOLD TO FRANCE, 1662.</p> <p>THE CONVENTICLE ACT FORBIDS NON-CONFORMIST MEETINGS, 1664.</p> <p>Colbert reorganizes the commercial policy of France and establishes the East and West India Companies, 1664.</p> <p>NEWTON DISCOVERS THE BINOMIAL THEOREM, 1665.</p> <p>THE FIVE MILE ACT EXCLUDES NONCONFORMISTS FROM TOWNS, 1665.</p> <p>OUTBREAK OF THE PLAQUE IN LONDON, 1665.</p> <p>La Fontaine's 'Contes,' 1665.</p> <p>France joins Holland in the war against England, 1666.</p> <p>THE GREAT FIRE OF LONDON, 1666.</p> <p>SECRET TREATY BETWEEN LOUIS XIV AND CHARLES II, 1667.</p> <p>TREATY OF BRED A BETWEEN THE ENGLISH, FRENCH AND DUTCH, 1667.</p>

CANADA	EUROPE
1667 Ordinance regulating civil procedure in the law courts.	CLARENDON DISMISSED FROM OFFICE, 1667.
1668 Zachary Gillam sails to Hudson Bay and builds Fort Charles on Rupert River.	MILTON'S 'PARADISE LOST,' 1667. Racine's 'Andromache,' 1667.
1668-70 Claude de Bouteroue intendant of New France. The Sulpician Fathers Trauvé and Fénelon establish a mission at Quinté. Port Royal, Acadia, reoccupied by the French. Canadians allowed to sell or trade all kinds of liquors for furs.	Peace between France and Spain, 1668.
1669 Father Marquette establishes a mission on the south side of Sault Ste Marie Father Allouez establishes a mission at Green Bay. Jolliet and Péré explore Western Ontario. Licences required for trading in furs. Captain Newland sails to Hudson Bay and sets up arms of King at Port Nelson. Dollier and Galinée winter on Lake Erie. The West India Company loses its monopoly of Canadian trade.	Gossuet begins his 'Oraisons funébres,' 1669.
1670 La Salle supposed to have discovered the Ohio River. The Hudson's Bay Company establishes trading-posts on Hudson Bay. The English forts in Acadia surrendered to the French.	CHARTER GRANTED TO THE GOVERNOR AND COMPANY OF ADVENTURERS OF ENGLAND TRADING INTO HUDSON BAY, 1670. Secret Treaty of Dover between Charles II and Louis XIV, 1670.
1670-72 Jean Talon intendant of New France.	
1670-73 Hector d'Audigny, Sieur de Grandfontaine, governor of Acadia.	
1671 Trade between Canada and West Indies established. The governor, Courcelle, visits Lake Ontario. Death of Madame de la Peltrie. Sir Henry Morgan and the Buccaneers capture Panama. St Lusson proclaims Louis XIV at Sault Ste Marie.	MILTON'S 'PARADISE REGAINED' AND 'SAMSON AGONISTES,' 1671.
1671-72 French expedition up the Saguenay to Hudson Bay.	ENGLAND AND FRANCE ATTACK HOLLAND, 1672.
1672 The first ships for Atlantic trade built at Quebec.	The De Witts murdered and William of Orange appointed stadtholder of Holland, 1672.
1672-82 Louis de Buade, Comte de Frontenac, governor of New France.	CHARLES II ISSUES THE FIRST DECLARATION OF INDULGENCE, 1672.
1672 Frontenac summons a meeting of the States-General at Quebec.	
1673 Potash industry established in Canada. Marquette and Jolliet discover the upper waters of the Mississippi. The Dutch capture New York from the English. Royal decree condemns the coureurs de bois.	THE TEST ACT, 1673.

CANADA	EUROPE
1673 Begging introduced into Quebec by five women.	
1674-88 François de Laval-Montmorency bishop of Quebec.	ENGLAND MAKES PEACE WITH HOLLAND, 1674.
1674 The West India Company dissolved. The tax on furs in Canada farmed out to Nicholas Oudiette and Company. New York restored to the English. Frontenac arrests Perrot, the governor of Montreal.	Boileau's 'Art Poétique,' 1674.
The Dutch capture the French forts of Pentagoet and Jemseg in Acadia.	
1675-82 Jacques Duchesneau intendant of New France.	Leibnitz discovers the differential and integral calculus, 1675.
1675 Death of Father Marquette. The seigniory of Fort Frontenac granted to La Salle.	THE NEW ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL, LONDON, BEGUN BY CHRISTOPHER WREN, 1675.
1675-76 King Philip's War between the New Englanders and the Indians.	ROYAL OBSERVATORY ESTABLISHED AT GREENWICH, 1675.
1676 Market established in Quebec. Licences for private trade with the Indians revoked.	The French defeat the Dutch and Spanish fleets, 1676.
1676-78 Jacques Chambly governor of Acadia.	
1676 The English expel the Dutch from Pentagoet. The Baron de St Castin occupies Pentagoet. The principal inhabitants of Quebec to be summoned to meetings of the police to make recommendations for the prosperity of the colony.	
1677 The courts of the Prévôté de Quebec and the Maréchaussée established.	MARY, DAUGHTER OF JAMES, DUKE OF YORK, MARRIES WILLIAM OF ORANGE, 1677.
1678 La Salle authorized to build forts in the western country.	TITUS OATES ANNOUNCES THE POPISH PLOT. SECOND TEST ACT AND PERSECUTION OF CATHOLICS, 1678.
1678-85 Dulhut and La Tourette build forts north of Lake Superior.	BUNYAN'S 'PILGRIM'S PROGRESS' PUBLISHED, 1678.
1679 La Salle builds the ship 'Griffon' for navigating Lake Erie. Dulhut visits the country of the Sioux Indians and proclaims the French king. Quarrel between Frontenac and the intendant Duchesneau. Franquelin living at Quebec begins to make maps of the western exploration.	EXCLUSION BILL INTRODUCED INTO THE ENGLISH PARLIAMENT, TO DEPRIVE THE DUKE OF YORK OF THE THRONE, 1679.
1680 La Salle builds Fort Crèvecoeur on the Illinois River.	HABEAS CORPUS ACT PASSED, 1679.
	Bossuet's 'Histoire Universelle,' 1679.
The Iroquois attack the Illinois Indians. Hennepin, Dulhut and others visit the Sioux country.	
1682 Licences for the fur trade reissued.	SHAFTESBURY, LEADER OF THE WHIGS, FLEES TO HOLLAND, 1682.
1682-83 Lefèvre de la Barre governor of New France.	Quarrel between Louis XIV and the Pope, and proclamation of Gallican principles by the French bishops, 1682.
1682 La Salle descends the Mississippi to its mouth. La Salle founds Fort St Louis at Starved Rock on the Illinois River.	

CANADA	EUROPE
1682-86 Jacques de Meulles intendant of New France.	Seignelay French colonial minister, 1683-90.
1682 Pennsylvania founded.	THE RYE HOUSE PLOT AND WHIG PLOT. EXECUTION OF RUSSELL AND SIDNEY, AND EXILE OF MONMOUTH, 1683.
1683 Hennepin publishes his 'Description de la Louisiane.'	The French invade the Spanish Netherlands, 1683.
1683-88 Thomas Dongan governor of New York.	Death of Colbert, 1683
1684-87 François Marie Perrot governor of Acadia.	Truce between France, Spain and Holland, 1684.
1684 La Salle appointed governor of Louisiana, leads an expedition from France to the Gulf of Mexico.	
The Iroquois attack Fort St Louis on the Illinois.	
La Barre leads an expedition against the Iroquois, but makes peace.	
Dongan, governor of New York, claims jurisdiction over the Iroquois country.	
Laval visits France and proposes to resign the bishopric of Quebec.	
1685-89 Jacques René de Brisay, Marquis de Denonville, governor of New France.	JAMES II KING OF ENGLAND, 1685-89. MONMOUTH'S REBELLION AND THE BLOODY ASSIZE, 1685.
1685 Canadian noblesse allowed to engage in manual labour.	Revocation of the Edict of Nantes and persecution of the Huguenots, 1685.
The Abbé de Saint-Vallier comes to Canada as vicar-general.	
Card money issued for the first time.	
1686-1702 Jean Bochart de Champigny intendant of New France.	JAMES DISPENSES WITH LAWS AGAINST CATHOLICS, 1686.
1686 The Chevalier Pierre de Troyes and the Le Moyne lead an expedition overland to Hudson Bay and destroy the English forts there.	THE ECCLESIASTICAL COMMISSION COURT ESTABLISHED, 1686.
Treaty of Neutrality between Louis XIV and James II governing the relation of their American colonies.	The League of Augsburg formed to guarantee the <i>status quo</i> on the Continent against the ambitions of France, 1686.
La Salle establishes a settlement in Texas.	
Dulhut builds a fort at Detroit.	
1687-90 François Robineau, Sieur de Menneval, governor of Acadia.	JAMES ISSUES A DECLARATION OF INDULGENCE, 1687.
1687 Denonville treacherously seizes the Iroquois at Cataraqui.	NEWTON'S 'PRINCIPIA' PUBLISHED, 1687.
Murder of La Salle.	DRYDEN'S 'HIND AND PANTHER,' 1687.
Denonville attacks the Senecas.	
1688-1727 Monseigneur de Saint-Vallier bishop of Quebec.	TRIAL OF THE BISHOPS FOR PETITIONING AGAINST THE DECLARATION OF INDULGENCE, 1688.
1688 About this time Jacques de Noyon explores the Kaministikwia route, Rainy Lake and Lake of the Woods.	WILLIAM OF ORANGE LANDS IN ENGLAND. JAMES II ESCAPES TO FRANCE, 1688.
1689 Massacre of Lachine.	Louis XIV makes war on Holland, the Emperor of Austria and the Pope, 1688.
The French abandon the fort at Cataraqui.	
1689-98 Louis de Buade, Comte de Frontenac, governor of New France.	Bossuet's 'Histoire des Variations Protestantes,' 1688.
1689 French plan for the conquest of New York.	Peter the Great, Czar of Russia, 1689-1725.
1690 French and Indians destroy Schenectady, Salmon Falls and Fort Loyal.	THE ENGLISH THRONE DECLARED VACANT, 1689.
Sir William Phips captures Port Royal.	
Sir William Phips with a fleet from Boston defeated in an attack on Quebec.	

CANADA	EUROPE
1691 Fort Nelson on Hudson Bay burnt to avoid capture by the French.	THE DECLARATION OF RIGHTS, 1689. WILLIAM AND MARY KING AND QUEEN OF ENGLAND, 1689-1702. (After Mary's death in 1694 William reigns alone.)
1692 The Hudson's Bay Company rebuild Fort Nelson and recapture Fort Albany. Marie Magdelaine de Verchères defends the fort of Verchères against the Iroquois.	BATTLE OF KILLIECRANKIE, 1689. WAR IN IRELAND, 1689. TOLERATION ACT, 1689.
1693 The French destroy the villages of the Mohawks.	ENGLAND AND HOLLAND JOIN THE LEAGUE OF AUGSBURG, THUS FORMING THE GRAND ALLIANCE, 1689.
1694 Fort Frontenac rebuilt. Iberville again captures Fort Nelson on Hudson Bay. Antoine de la Motte Cadillac sent to command at Michilimackinac.	LOCKE'S 'TREATISE ON CIVIL GOVERNMENT,' 1689. BATTLE OF THE BOYNE, 1690. LOCKE'S 'ESSAY ON THE HUMAN UNDERSTANDING,' 1690.
1696 Fort Nelson recaptured by the Hudson's Bay Company. Frontenac invades the Iroquois country. Iberville destroys the British fort at Pemaquid. Iberville destroys St John's and other English settlements in Newfoundland.	PONTCHARTRAIN French colonial minister, 1690. THE TREATY OF LIMERICK, 1691. RACINE'S 'ATHALIE,' 1691. RUSSELL DEFEATS THE FRENCH FLEET AT LA HOGUE, 1692.
1697 Iberville defeats the English fleet in Hudson Bay and captures Fort Nelson.	MASSACRE AT GLENCOE, 1692. The French take Namur and defeat William of Orange at Steinkirk, 1692.
1698 Death of Frontenac. Expedition of Montigny and La Corne to the Mississippi Valley.	BEGINNING OF THE PENAL LAWS IN IRELAND, 1692. BEGINNING OF THE NATIONAL DEBT, 1692.
1698-99 Iberville's first expedition to the Gulf of Mexico and Mississippi River. Founding of Fort Maurepas.	The French defeat William of Orange at Landen, 1693.
1699-1703 Louis Hector de Callières governor of New France.	The Order of St Louis created, 1693. THE BANK OF ENGLAND FOUNDED, 1694.
1699-1700 Iberville's second expedition to the mouth of the Mississippi.	THE BEGINNING OF PARTY GOVERNMENT IN ENGLAND, 1694.
1701 Peace between the French and the Iroquois.	THE DICTIONARY OF THE FRENCH ACADEMY, 1694.
1701-5 Jacques François de Brouillan governor of Acadia.	NAMUR TAKEN FROM THE FRENCH BY WILLIAM OF ORANGE, 1695.
1701 La Motte Cadillac builds a fort at Detroit. The Iroquois deed their hunting-grounds north of Lake Ontario and westward to Lake Michigan to the King of England.	The Peace of Ryswick ends the European War, 1697. Peter the Great of Russia visits Western Europe, 1697.
1702-5 François de Beauharnois intendant of New France.	Bayle's 'Dictionnaire Historique et Critique,' 1697.
1703 Indian attacks renewed on the New England settlements. Reorganization of the Superior Council at Quebec.	Treaty between France, England and Holland arranging for the partition of the King of Spain's dominions, 1698. Death of Charles II of Spain, leaving his dominions by will to the Duke of Anjou, grandson of Louis XIV, 1700.
1704-9 Bishop Saint-Vallier a prisoner in England.	Louis XIV accepts the Spanish crown for his grandson, 1700.
1704 Deerfield in Massachusetts destroyed by French and Indians.	THE ACT OF SETTLEMENT, 1701.
1705-25 Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de Vaudreuil, governor of New France.	GRAND ALLIANCE BETWEEN ENGLAND, HOLLAND AND THE EMPEROR, 1701. DEATH OF JAMES II, 1701.
1705-11 Jacques Raudot intendant of New France. (His son, Antoine Denis Raudot, was associated with him.)	The Elector of Brandenburg becomes King of Prussia, 1701.
1705 Negotiations for a Treaty of Neutrality between New France and New England.	

CANADA	EUROPE
1706-10 Daniel Auger de Subercase governor of Acadia.	Charles XII captures Warsaw, 1701. THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROPAGATION OF THE GOSPEL FOUNDED, 1701.
1707 An expedition from New England fails to capture Port Royal.	ANNE QUEEN OF ENGLAND, 1702-14.
1708 Death of Bishop Laval. French capture St John's, Newfoundland.	Grand Alliance declares war on France, 1702.
1710-26 Michel Bégon intendant of New France. (He did not come to Canada until 1712.)	Founding of St Petersburg, 1703.
1710 Port Royal captured by the British under Nicholson.	BATTLE OF BLENHEIM, 1704.
1710-13 Samuel Vetch governor of Annapolis.	CAPTURE OF GIBRALTAR, 1704.
1711 British expedition against Quebec under Hovenden Walker turns back on account of losses by shipwreck.	HALLEY CALCULATES THE RETURN OF THE COMET NAMED AFTER HIM, 1705.
1712 Report of Catalogne on the seigniories of Canada.	BATTLE OF RAMILLIES, 1706.
Attack on Detroit by Fox Indians.	THE EARL OF GALWAY OCCUPIES MADRID AND PROCLAIMS THE ARCHDUKE CHARLES KING OF SPAIN, 1706.
1713-15 Francis Nicholson governor of Nova Scotia.	UNION BETWEEN ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND, 1707.
1713 Hudson Bay , Newfoundland, and Acadia confirmed to Great Britain. The Iroquois recognized as subjects of Great Britain. A French settlement established at Louisbourg.	BATTLE OF OUDENARDE, 1708.
1714 Governor Knight takes possession of the Hudson Bay posts for the Hudson's Bay Company.	CAPTURE OF LILLE, 1708.
1714-17 Philippe de Costebelle governor of Ile Royale.	Battle of Malplaquet, 1709.
1715-17 Samuel Vetch governor of Nova Scotia.	Destruction of Port Royal des Champ, 1709.
1716 A Jesuit priest , Joseph François Lafitau, discovers the ginseng plant in Canada.	A TORY MINISTRY IN ENGLAND, 1710.
1717-49 Richard Philipps governor of Nova Scotia.	The French defeat the English and Austrians in Spain, 1710.
1717 The monopoly of Canadian export trade granted to the Company of the West. Commercial exchanges authorized in Quebec and Montreal. The Illinois country annexed to Louisiana.	The Archduke Charles elected Emperor, recalls his troops from the war against France, 1711.
1717-39 Joseph de St Ovide de Brouillan governor of Ile Royale.	SOUTH SEA COMPANY FORMED, 1711.
1718 The Hudson's Bay Company builds a fort on Churchill River.	THE 'SPECTATOR' EDITED BY STEELE AND ADDISON, 1711.
Foundation of New Orleans.	POPE'S 'ESSAY ON CRITICISM,' 1711.
1718-21 Card money redeemed and abolished.	The Dutch withdraw from the war against France, 1712.
1719 Governor Knight , sent by the Hudson's Bay Company to discover a north-west passage, is lost.	POPE'S 'RAPE OF THE LOCK,' 1712.
1720 A fort established at Niagara.	Treaty of Utrecht, 1713.
Charlevoix sent to Canada to report on a route to the Western Sea.	THE WHIG LEADERS SEIZE THE GOVERNMENT, 1714.
The Hudson's Bay Company builds Henley House, 150 miles up the Albany River.	GEORGE I KING OF ENGLAND, 1714-27.
1721 British project a trading-post at Oswego.	Louis XV King of France, 1715-74.
Governor Philipps establishes a settlement at Canso.	Duke of Orleans appointed regent of France, 1715.
	IMPEACHMENT OF THE TORY MINISTERS IN ENGLAND, 1715.
	JACOBITE RISING IN SCOTLAND AND THE NORTH OF ENGLAND, 1715.
	Treaty of Hanover provides for mutual support between the Duke of Orleans and the House of Hanover, 1716.
	THE SEPTENNIAL ACT, 1716.
	Law becomes French minister of Finance and organizes the Company of the West or Mississippi Company, 1717.
	Spanish invasion of Sicily, 1718.
	WAR BETWEEN ENGLAND AND SPAIN. SPANISH EXPEDITION PLANNED TO AID THE PRETENDER, 1718.

CANADA	EUROPE
1722 War between New England and the Indian tribes to the north.	Death of Charles XII of Sweden, 1718. SPANIARDS LAND IN SCOTLAND BUT ARE DEFEATED, 1719.
1724 Edmé Nicolas Robert intendant of New France. (He died on the voyage to Canada.) New Englanders destroy the Indian village of Norridgewock and kill the missionary Sébastien Rasle.	France and the Emperor defeat Spain, and force the dismissal of Alberoni, 1719. DEFOE'S 'ROBINSON CRUSOE,' 1719. Failure of Law's financial scheme in France, 1720.
1725 Death of the Marquis de Vaudreuil. Guillaume de Chazelles intendant of New France. (He was lost with the ship on which he sailed for Canada.) The French build two ships on Lake Ontario. Ordonnances first issued by the intendant in Canada.	THE SOUTH SEA BUBBLE, 1720. Fahrenheit's thermometer, 1720. The First Family Compact between France and Spain, 1721. WALPOLE BECOMES THE FIRST REAL PRIME MINISTER OF GREAT BRITAIN, 1721. Montesquieu's 'Lettres,' 1721. ARREST OF ATTERBURY, BISHOP OF ROCHESTER, 1722.
1726-28 Claude Thomas Dupuy intendant of New France.	Quarrel between France and Spain. Alliance between France, Prussia and Great Britain, and between Spain and the Emperor, 1725.
1726-47 Charles, Marquis de Beauharnois , governor of New France.	Fleury becomes first minister in France, 1726.
1727-33 Louis François Duplessis de Mornay bishop of Quebec.	VOLTAIRE IN ENGLAND, 1726.
1728 Bering discovers Bering Straits.	SWIFT'S 'GULLIVER'S TRAVELS,' 1726.
1729 A new issue of card money authorized.	GIBRALTAR BESIEGED BY THE SPANIARDS, 1727.
1730 Governor Philipps induces the Acadians to take an oath of allegiance.	WALPOLE INTRODUCES THE FIRST ANNUAL BILL OF INDEMNITY FOR NEGLECT OF THE TEST AND CORPORATION ACTS, 1727.
1731-48 Gilles Hocquart intendant of New France.	GEORGE II KING OF GREAT BRITAIN, 1727-60.
1731 The French build a fort at Crown Point. Government shipbuilding in Quebec authorized. La Vérendrye begins his western explorations.	PEACE BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND SPAIN, 1728.
1732 The colony of Georgia established.	JOHN WESLEY AND HIS FRIENDS BEGIN TO MEET AT OXFORD, 1729.
1733-39 Mgr Dosquet bishop of Quebec.	GREAT BRITAIN GUARANTEES THE PRAGMATIC SANCTION, 1731.
1734 Post road opened between Montreal and Quebec.	POPE'S 'ESSAY ON MAN,' 1733.
1736 St Maurice Forges established.	Renewal of the Family Compact between France and Spain, 1733.
La Vérendrye builds Fort Rouge on the Red River.	WALPOLE ATTEMPTS TO REORGANIZE THE COLLECTION OF THE CUSTOMS REVENUE, 1733.
1738 La Vérendrye builds Fort de la Reine on the Assiniboine River. Visits the Mandan villages on the Missouri River.	France occupies Lorraine, 1733.
Madame d'Youville founds the order of the Sisters of Charity of Montreal.	Voltaire's 'Lettres sur les anglais,' 1734.
1739-40 François Louis Pourroy de Lauberivière bishop of Quebec. (He died twelve days after his arrival in Quebec.)	Peace between France and the Emperor. France is to obtain Lorraine and recognize the Pragmatic Sanction, 1735.
Isaac Louis de Forant governor of Ile Royale.	BUTLER'S 'ANALOGY OF RELIGION,' 1736.
1740-44 Jean Baptiste Prévot du Quesnel governor of Ile Royale.	Wolff's 'Theologia Naturalis,' 1736.
1740-49 Paul Mascarene administrator of Nova Scotia.	The Corvée established throughout France, 1737.
1741-60 Henri Marie Dubreuil de Pontbriand bishop of Quebec.	WILLIAM PITT JOINS THE OPPOSITION TO WALPOLE, 1738.
1741 Exports from Canada exceed imports for the only time during the French régime.	HOSTILITY TO SPAIN AROUSED IN ENGLAND BY THE STORY OF JENKINS'S EAR, 1738.

CANADA	EUROPE
1741 The Russians under Bering begin the fur trade in Alaska.	WAR BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND SPAIN, 1739.
1742-43 Pierre and François de la Vérendrye explore the country west of the Mandan villages and sight the Rocky Mountains.	JOHN WESLEY BEGINS PREACHING IN THE OPEN AIR, 1739.
1744 The French under Du Vivier destroy the British fishing station at Canso. Du Vivier fails in an attack on Port Royal.	Maria Theresa Queen of Hungary, 1740-80. Her succession to her father's dominions is opposed by Saxony, Bavaria and Spain.
1745 Visit of the Swedish savant Peter Kalm to Canada.	Frederick the Great of Prussia, 1740-86. Frederick the Great seizes Silesia from Austria, 1740.
New England troops under Pepperrell and a fleet under Warren capture Louisbourg.	ANSON'S VOYAGES, 1740-45.
1746 Expedition under the Duc d'Anville for the recovery of Louisbourg fails because of storms and pestilence.	Alliance of France, Prussia, Bavaria and Saxony in war on Maria Theresa, 1741.
William Johnson commissioner to the Six Nation Indians.	HUME'S 'ESSAYS,' 1741.
1747-49 Rolland Michel Barrin, Comte de la Galissonnière, administrator of New France.	Maria Theresa defeats the French and Bavarians and makes peace with Prussia, 1742.
1748 Louisbourg restored to the French. The Abbé Picquet founds La Présentation, now Ogdensburg.	WALPOLE RESIGNS, 1742.
1748-60 François Bigot intendant of New France.	GEORGE II DEFEATS THE FRENCH AT DETTINGEN, 1743.
1749 Death of La Vérendrye.	Death of Cardinal Fleury, 1743.
A French expedition under Céloron de Blainville takes possession of the Ohio valley.	A new Family Compact arranged between France and Spain for war against Great Britain, 1743.
Foundation of Halifax.	Russia takes South Finland from Sweden, 1743.
The Ohio Company obtains a grant of land in the Ohio valley.	THE WELSH METHODIST BODY FOUNDED, 1743.
Fort Rouillé, Toronto, built.	Swedenborg begins his religious mission, 1743.
1749-51 Charles Desherbiers governor of Ile Royale.	HENRY PELHAM PRIME MINISTER OF GREAT BRITAIN, 1744-54.
1749-52 Jacques Pierre de Taffanel, Marquis de la Jonquière, governor of New France.	France declares war on Great Britain, 1744.
Edward Cornwallis governor of Nova Scotia.	Frederick the Great renews the war against Maria Theresa, 1744.
1750 Jacques Repentigny Legardeur de Saint-Pierre given charge of western exploration.	FIRST METHODIST CONFERENCE, 1741.
The French establish a fort at Beauséjour and the British another at Beaubassin.	Marshal Saxe defeats the British and their allies at Fontenoy, 1745.
German emigration to Nova Scotia begins.	CHARLES EDWARD RAISES AN INSURRECTION IN THE SCOTTISH HIGHLANDS. BATTLE OF PRESTONPANS, 1745.
1751-53 Jean Louis, Comte de Raymond, governor of Ile Royale.	Peace between Austria and Frederick the Great, 1745.
1752-55 Michel Ange, Marquis de Duquesne, governor of New France.	Madame de Pompadour becomes supreme in France, 1745.
1752-56 Peregrine Thomas Hopson governor of Nova Scotia.	BATTLES OF FALKIRK AND CULLODEN, 1746.
1753-56 Charles Lawrence lieutenant-governor of Nova Scotia.	The French take Madras in India, 1746.
1753 St Luc de la Corne replaces Saint-Pierre in command of the 'Posts of the Western Sea.'	Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1748.
1754 Population of Canada 55,000.	Montesquieu's 'Esprit de Lois,' 1748.
	FIELDING'S 'TOM JONES,' 1749.
	CLIVE SEIZES AND HOLDS ARCOT IN SOUTHERN INDIA, 1751.
	Diderot, D'Alembert, and their associates begin the publication of the Encyclopédie, 1751.

CANADA	EUROPE
1754-55 Anthony Hendry leads an expedition from York Factory to the upper waters of the Saskatchewan.	GRAY'S 'ELEGY,' 1751. THE GREGORIAN CALENDAR ADOPTED IN GREAT BRITAIN, 1752.
1754 The French expel the British from the Forks of the Ohio and build Fort Duquesne. Washington surrenders Fort Necessity.	Voltaire's 'Siècle de Louis XIV,' 1752. Conflict between the king and the parliament of Paris, 1753.
1754-58 Augustin de Drucour governor of Ile Royale.	THE DUKE OF NEWCASTLE PRIME MINISTER, 1754-56. Voltaire's 'Essai sur les Mœurs,' 1754.
1755-60 Pierre François de Rigaud, Marquis de Vaudreuil-Cavagnal, governor of New France.	JOHNSON'S DICTIONARY, 1755. HAWKE ORDERED TO SEIZE FRENCH SHIP-PINO, 1755
1755 Braddock defeated by Contrecoeur near Duquesne. Expedition under Shirley against Niagara fails. First post office in Canada opened at Halifax. Johnson defeats and captures Dieskau at Lake George. Johnson builds Fort William Henry at Lake George. Vergor surrenders Fort Beauséjour to Monckton. Deportation of the Acadians. The French begin to fortify Ticonderoga.	
1756 Montcalm sent to Canada. Montcalm captures Oswego.	ALLIANCE BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND PRUSSIA BY TREATY OF WESTMINSTER, 1756.
1756-61 Charles Lawrence governor of Nova Scotia.	Alliance between France and Austria by Treaty of Versailles, 1756.
1757 Montcalm captures Fort William Henry. Massacre of part of the garrison.	Frederick the Great attacks Saxony and begins the Seven Years' War, 1756.
1758 Montcalm defeats Abercromby at Ticonderoga. Amherst and Boscowen capture Louisbourg. Bradstreet captures Fort Frontenac. Forbes captures Fort Duquesne, renamed Fort Pitt. Wolfe destroys the French settlements in Gaspé. The first legislative assembly of Nova Scotia meets at Halifax.	The French take Minorca, 1756. ADMIRAL BYNG EXECUTED FOR FAILURE TO RELIEVE MINORCA, 1756. THE ENGLISH POST OF CALCUTTA CAPTURED BY SURAJAH DOWLAH. THE 'BLACK HOLE' OF CALCUTTA. 1756. THE DUKE OF DEVONSHIRE PRIME MINISTER, 1756-57. WILLIAM PITT SECRETARY OF STATE AND IN CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT, 1756-61.
1759 Sir William Johnson captures Fort Niagara. Amherst compels the French to abandon Ticonderoga and Crown Point. Siege of Quebec. Battle of the Plains of Abraham. Death of Wolfe and Montcalm. Surrender of Quebec to the British. Rogers raids the Indian village of St Francis.	Alliance between Russia and Austria against Prussia, 1757. DUKE OF CUMBERLAND DEFEATED BY THE FRENCH, 1757. Frederick the Great defeats the French at Rossbach and the Austrians at Leuthen, 1757 CLIVE'S VICTORY AT PLASSEY, 1757. Attack on the Jesuits in Portugal, 1757.
1760 Lévis defeats Murray at the battle of Ste Foy (the second siege of Quebec). Vaudreuil surrenders Montreal and Canada to Amherst.	DUKE OF NEWCASTLE PRIME MINISTER, 1757-62. FERDINAND OF BRUNSWICK WITH AN ENGLISH ARMY DRIVES THE FRENCH OUT OF HANOVER, 1758.

CANADA	EUROPE
1760-63 James Murray military governor of Canada.	Ferdinand of Brunswick defeats the French at Minden, 1759.
1760 Detroit occupied by the British.	BOSCAWEN DEFEATS ONE FRENCH FLEET AT LAGOS, AND HAWKE ANOTHER AT QUTBERON, 1759.
1760-63 Jonathan Belcher lieutenant-governor of Nova Scotia.	The Jesuits are expelled from Portugal, 1759.
1762 Louisiana ceded to Spain.	GEORGE III KING OF GREAT BRITAIN, 1760-1820.
1763 Conspiracy of Pontiac , capture of British forts in the West, and siege of Detroit.	Russians and Austrians occupy Berlin, 1760.
Henry Bonquet defeats the Indians at Bushy Run.	Rousseau's 'La Nouvelle Heloise,' 1760.
Postal system established in Canada.	Family Compact between France and Spain, 1761.
Post offices opened at Montreal, Three Rivers, and Quebec. Courier service opened with New York.	PITT IS DISMISSED FROM OFFICE, 1761.
	EARL OF BUTE PRIME MINISTER, 1762-63.
	GREAT BRITAIN DECLARES WAR ON SPAIN, 1762.
	MANILLA CAPTURED BY THE BRITISH, 1762.
	Russia withdraws from the alliance against Frederick the Great, 1762.
	Attack on the Jesuits in France, 1762.
	Rousseau's 'Emile,' 1762.
	GEORGE GRENVILLE PRIME MINISTER, 1763-65.
	The Peace of Paris signed by France, Spain, Britain and Portugal, 1763.
	Trial of Bigot and his associates in France, 1763.

PERIOD II. BRITISH COLONIAL, 1760-1840

CANADA	EUROPE
1763 Proclamation creating the Provinces of Quebec, East Florida, West Florida, and Grenada, adding the Islands of St John (P.E.I.) and Cape Breton to Nova Scotia, and restricting the American colonies to the east of the Alleghanies.	
1763 In the 'Parson's Case' in Virginia, Patrick Henry declares that the king has become a tyrant.	
Provision made for stricter enforcement of the Navigation Laws in America.	
1764 Civil courts established in Canada.	WILKES EXPELLED BY THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, 1764.
Presentment of the Grand Jury at Quebec states the objections of the British inhabitants to the administration.	France suppresses the Jesuit Order, 1764.
Assault on Thomas Walker, a magistrate in Montreal.	GOLDSMITH'S 'TRAVELLER,' 1764.
1764-66 Montague Wilmot governor-in-chief of Nova Scotia.	Voltaire's 'Dictionnaire Philosophique,' 1764.
1764-68 James Murray captain-general and governor-in-chief of Quebec.	

CANADA	EUROPE
<p>1764 Sir William Johnson holds an Indian council at Niagara. Colonel Bradstreet relieves Fort Detroit. Colonel Bouquet subdues the Indians of the Ohio valley. The Sugar Act.</p>	
<p>1765 The British occupy Fort Chartres. Pontiac submits to the British. The Stamp Act. A congress at New York opposes the Stamp Act and resistance is organized throughout the Colonies.</p>	<p>MARQUESS OF ROCKINGHAM PRIME MINISTER, 1765-66. WATT'S STEAM ENOINE, 1765. BLACKSTONE'S 'COMMENTARIES ON THE LAWS OF ENGLAND,' 1765. THE EAST INDIA COMPANY OBTAINS THE FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION OF BENGAL, 1765.</p>
<p>1766 Paulus Æmilius Irving administrator of Quebec.</p>	<p>EARL OF CHATHAM (Pitt) PRIME MINISTER, 1766-68.</p>
<p>1766-68 Guy Carleton lieutenant-governor and administrator of Quebec.</p>	<p>GOLDSMITH'S 'VICAR OF WAKEFIELD,' 1766.</p>
<p>1766-73 William Campbell governor-in-chief of Nova Scotia.</p>	<p>Lessing's 'Laocœon,' 1766.</p>
<p>1766 Repeal of the Stamp Act. Declaratory Act passes the British parliament, declaring its power to bind the Provinces 'in all cases whatsoever.'</p>	<p>Bougainville commences his voyages around the world, 1766.</p>
<p>1767 Townshend's Revenue Act imposes import duties in the American Colonies. The New York legislature suspended. Non-importation agreement adopted in Boston. The lands of Isle St John (P.E.I.) granted to proprietors.</p>	<p>Spain banishes the Jesuits, 1767.</p>
<p>1768-78 Guy Carleton governor-in-chief of Quebec. 1768 Treaty of Stanwix defines the boundaries of the Indian Territories.</p>	<p>DUKE OF GRAFTON PRIME MINISTER, 1768-70.</p>
<p>The American Colonies resist the collection of customs duties. British troops are stationed in Boston.</p>	<p>WILKES ELECTED FOR MIDDLESEX, 1768. REYNOLDS FOUNDS THE ROYAL ACADEMY, 1768.</p>
<p>1769 Murder of Pontiac. Non-importation agreements adopted throughout the American Colonies.</p>	<p>EXPLORATIONS IN THE PACIFIC BY CAPTAIN COOK, 1768.</p>
<p>1770-74 Hector Theophilus Cramahé administrator of Quebec. (Appointed lieutenant-governor 1771.)</p>	<p>War between Russia and Turkey, 1768-74. WILKES DECLARED INCAPABLE OF SITTING IN PARLIAMENT AND IMPRISONED, 1769.</p>
<p>1770 The 'Boston Massacre.' Townshend's duties repealed with the exception of that on tea.</p>	<p>'LETTERS OF JUNIUS,' 1769. LORD NORTH PRIME MINISTER, 1770-82.</p>
<p>1770-72 Samuel Hearne visits the Coppermine River, Great Slave Lake, and Slave River.</p>	<p>BURKE'S 'THOUGHTS ON THE PRESENT DISCONTENTS,' 1770.</p>
<p>1770-84 Walter Patterson governor of the Island of St Jean.</p>	<p>HARGREAVES PATENTS HIS SPINNING-JENNY, 1770.</p>
<p>1771-72 Benjamin Green administrator of Nova Scotia.</p>	<p>The Dauphin, afterwards Louis XVI, marries Marie Antoinette of Austria, 1770.</p>
<p>1772 Samuel Adams organizes Correspondence Committees in the American Colonies.</p>	<p>THE REPORTING OF PARLIAMENTARY DEBATES IS HENCEFORTH TOLERATED, 1771.</p>
<p>1772-73 Peter Pond winters among Sioux Indians.</p>	<p>THE FIRST PARTITION OF POLAND, 1772.</p>
<p>1773-82 Francis Legge governor-in-chief of Nova Scotia.</p>	<p>WARREN HASTINGS BECOMES GOVERNOR OF BENGAL, 1772.</p>
	<p>MANSFIELD DECLARES THAT SLAVERY CANNOT EXIST IN ENGLAND, 1772.</p>

CANADA	EUROPE
<p>1773 The British inhabitants of the Province of Quebec petition the king for the establishment of an assembly. 'Boston Tea Party.' Meeting of the first legislature in the Island of St John.</p>	<p>The Pope suppresses the Society of Jesus, 1773.</p>
<p>1774 The Quebec Act. The Quebec Revenue Act. Meeting of the first Continental Congress at Philadelphia.</p>	<p>Louis XVI King of France, 1774-93.</p>
<p>1775 Skirmishes at Lexington and Concord. Beginning of the American Revolutionary War. Meeting of the Second Continental Congress at Philadelphia. The Americans capture Ticonderoga and Crown Point. George Washington chosen commander-in-chief of the American army. Battle of Bunker Hill. Montgomery and Arnold invade Canada. Capture of St Johns and Montreal. The Americans defeated at Quebec, and Montgomery killed.</p>	<p>Turgot begins economical reforms in France, 1775.</p>
<p>1775-76 Explorations of Alexander Henry the Elder in the North-West.</p>	
<p>1775 A Spanish expedition under Hequeta, Quadra, Perez and Maurelle explores the north-west coast of America.</p>	
<p>1776-78 Mariot Arbuthnot lieutenant-governor of Nova Scotia.</p>	<p>AGITATION BEGINS IN GREAT BRITAIN FOR PARLIAMENTARY REFORM, 1776.</p>
<p>1776 Tom Paine's 'Common Sense.' Howe evacuates Boston and sails to Halifax. Carleton expels the Americans from Canada. Declaration of Independence of the United States of America. General Howe occupies New York. American privateers capture Charlotte-town and seize the government of the Island of St John (P.E.I.).</p>	<p>Necker becomes controller-general in France and the reforms of Turgot are abandoned, 1776. THE FIRST VOLUME OF GIBBON'S 'DECLINE AND FALL OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE,' 1776. ADAM SMITH'S 'WEALTH OF NATIONS,' 1776.</p>
<p>1777 General Burgoyne invades New York from Canada, captures Ticonderoga, but is defeated and compelled to surrender at Saratoga. General Howe captures Philadelphia, defeating Washington at Brandywine and Germantown. Part of the Six Nation Indians enter the war on the British side.</p>	<p>HOWARD'S 'STATE OF THE PRISONS,' 1777. SHERIDAN'S 'SCHOOL FOR SCANDAL,' 1777.</p>
<p>1778 Alliance between France and the United States. Lord North's proposals for conciliation with America are rejected by Congress.</p>	<p>DEATH OF CHATHAM, 1778.</p>
<p>1778-86 Frederick Haldimand governor-in-chief of Quebec. (In actual charge of the administration 1778-84.)</p>	

CANADA	EUROPE
<p>1778 Butler's Rangers attack the western frontiers of New York. George Rogers Clark captures Kaskaskia in the Illinois country. Loyalist refugees begin to arrive in Canada.</p> <p>1778-79 Peter Pond explores the Athabaska country.</p> <p>1778 Captain Cook in Nootka Sound.</p> <p>1779 Clark compels Hamilton to surrender at Vincennes. Clinton and Cornwallis capture Charleston and begin a campaign in the South. Captain Cook killed in the Sandwich Islands.</p> <p>1780 Arnold attempts to surrender West Point to the British. Execution of André.</p> <p>1781 Cornwallis marches into Virginia. Washington and Rochambeau compel Cornwallis to surrender at Yorktown.</p> <p>1782-86 John Parr governor-in-chief of Nova Scotia.</p> <p>1782 Rodney wins a naval victory over De Grasse in the West Indies. Loyalist settlement begins in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia.</p> <p>1783 The Independence of the United States of America is recognized by Great Britain. Organization of the North-West Fur Company at Montreal. Repeal of the more severe penal laws against Catholics in Nova Scotia.</p> <p>1784 Creation of the Provinces of New Brunswick and Cape Breton.</p> <p>1784-86 Thomas Carleton governor-in-chief of New Brunswick.</p> <p>1784 Loyalists and disbanded soldiers settle in Upper Canada.</p> <p>1785 St John, N.B., incorporated. Captain James Hannah begins the British fur trade at Nootka Sound.</p> <p>1786-91 Lord Dorchester governor-in-chief of the British Dominions in North America.</p> <p>1786-91 John Parr lieutenant-governor of Nova Scotia.</p> <p>1786-1817 Thomas Carleton lieutenant-governor of New Brunswick.</p> <p>1786 First meeting of the legislature of New Brunswick.</p> <p>1786-1804 Edmund Fanning lieutenant-governor of the Island of St John.</p> <p>1787 Charles Inglis consecrated Anglican Bishop of Nova Scotia. Adam Lymburner sent to England by the merchants of Canada to obtain political and commercial reforms. The Constitution of the United States.</p>	<p>The Volunteers in Ireland, 1779. Spain declares war on Great Britain and besieges Gibraltar, 1779.</p> <p>Free Trade in Ireland, 1780. WAR BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND HOLLAND, 1780. Under the leadership of Catherine of Russia the nations of Northern Europe form the League of Armed Neutrality, 1780.</p> <p>RODNEY RELIEVES GIBRALTAR, 1780. BENTHAM'S 'PRINCIPLES OF MORALS AND LEGISLATION,' 1780. Necker is dismissed from office and feudal reaction sets in in France, 1781. Kant's 'Critique of Pure Reason,' 1781. MARQUIS OF ROCKINGHAM PRIME MINISTER, 1782. EARL OF SHELBURNE PRIME MINISTER, 1782-83. GRATTAN'S IRISH CONSTITUTION, 1782. Spain captures Minorca, 1782. DUKE OF PORTLAND PRIME MINISTER, 1783. WILLIAM PITT PRIME MINISTER, 1783-1801. TREATIES OF PARIS AND VERSAILLES, 1783. Russia annexes the Crimea, 1783. PITT'S INDIA BILL, 1784. The Affair of the Diamond Necklace brings discredit on the French court, 1785. COWPER'S 'THE TASK,' 1785. Schiller's 'Don Carlos,' 1785. 'Baron Munchausen's Marvellous Travels and Campaigns in Russia,' 1785. CARTWRIGHT'S POWER-LOOM, 1785. PITT CREATES A SINKING FUND FOR THE PAYMENT OF THE NATIONAL DEBT, 1786. POEMS OF ROBERT BURNS (Kilmarnock Edition), 1786.</p>

CANADA	EUROPE
1788 Bishop Inglis founds King's College at Windsor, Nova Scotia. Captain John Meares attempts to establish a trading-post at Nootka Sound. An American expedition under Gray and Kondrick visits Nootka Sound. Sailing packet service established between Great Britain and Halifax.	IMPEACHMENT OF WARREN HASTINGS, 1788. Necker recalled to the control of the Finances in France, 1788. CONVICTS LANDED IN AUSTRALIA, 1788. THE LONDON 'TIMES' FOUNDED, 1788.
1789 War between the United States and the Indians of the Ohio valley and the country to the north-west. The Spaniards under Martinez occupy Nootka Sound and seize British trading vessels.	Meeting of the States-General. Beginning of the French Revolution. 1789. Destruction of the Bastille, 1789.
1790 By the Nootka Sound Convention Spain abandons her exclusive claims to that region.	BURKE'S 'REFLECTIONS ON THE FRENCH REVOLUTION,' 1790. The new French Constitution established, 1791.
1791 The Constitutional Act. The Province of Quebec divided into the Provinces of Upper and Lower Canada.	FOUNDATION OF THE SOCIETY OF UNITED IRISHMEN, 1791. BOSWELL'S 'LIFE OF JOHNSON,' 1791. TOM PAINE'S 'RIGHTS OF MAN,' 1791.
1791-96 Lord Dorchester governor-in-chief of British North America.	France declared a Republic, 1792. Catherine of Russia invades Poland and abolishes the new Constitution, 1792. MARY WOLLSTONECRAFT'S 'RIGHTS OF WOMAN,' 1792.
1792 The legislatures of Upper and Lower Canada meet for the first time.	Execution of Louis XVI, 1793. France declares war on Great Britain and Holland, 1793.
1792-93 George Vancouver explores the north-west coast of America.	The Reign of Terror, 1793. The Christian religion declared abolished in France, 1793.
1792-99 John Graves Simcoe lieutenant-governor of Upper Canada.	The French are at first defeated; but later drive back the British, Austrians and Prussians, 1793.
1792 Captain Gray, an American, discovers the Columbia River.	The second partition of Poland, 1793. GODWIN'S 'POLITICAL JUSTICE,' 1793. ELI WHITNEY'S COTTON GIN, 1793.
1793 Consecration of Jacob Mountain, first Anglican bishop of Canada. First publication of the 'Upper Canada Gazette.' Alexander Mackenzie crosses the Rocky Mountains and reaches the Pacific Ocean.	SUSPENSION OF HABEAS CORPUS, 1794. Execution of Danton and other revolutionary leaders, and finally of Robespierre and his chief followers, 1794. The French overrun the Netherlands and invade Holland, 1794.
1794 Jay's Treaty between Great Britain and the United States. The British abandon the western posts within the United States. Colonial administration placed under the Secretary for War (later known as Secretary for War and the Colonies). The Lower Canada Judicature Act reorganizes the law-courts of Lower Canada. Simcoe founds York (Toronto).	LORD HOWE DEFEATS THE FRENCH FLEET, 1794. TOM PAINE'S 'AGE OF REASON,' 1794. GODWIN'S 'CALEB WILLIAMS,' 1794. THE TREASON AND SEDITION ACTS, 1795. The Directory established in France, 1795. THE BRITISH SEIZE THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, 1795. MUNGO PARK BEGINS EXPLORATIONS IN AFRICA, 1795.
1795 Possession of Nootka Sound surrendered to the British by the Spaniards.	Goethe's 'Wilhelm Meister,' 1795. Final partition of Poland, 1795.

CANADA	EUROPE
1796-99 Peter Russell administrator of Upper Canada.	The French attempt an invasion of Ireland, 1796. Buonaparte invades Northern Italy and defeats the Austrians, 1796.
1796 Administration of Indian affairs in Upper Canada placed under the control of the lieutenant-governor.	Spain joins France against Britain, 1796. THE BRITISH SEIZE CEYLON, 1796.
1797-1807 Robert Prescott governor-in-chief of British North America.	JENNER USES VACCINATION AGAINST SMALLPOX, 1796.
1798 David Thompson explores the sources of the Mississippi.	BURKE'S 'LETTERS ON A REGICIDE PEACE,' 1796.
1799 The Island of St John renamed Prince Edward Island.	Laplace's 'Exposition du Système du Monde,' 1796.
1799-1800 David Thompson explores the Saskatchewan country.	THE BRITISH DEFEAT THE SPANISH FLEET AT CAPE ST VINCENT AND THE DUTCH AT CAMPERDOWN, 1797.
1800 France obtains Louisiana from Spain.	Buonaparte invades Austria, 1797.
1803 Lord Selkirk's settlers arrive in Prince Edward Island.	Buonaparte conquers the Venetian Republic, 1797.
The United States purchases Louisiana from France.	Peace between France and Austria, 1797.
1804 Lewis and Clark begin their expedition across the continent.	INSURRECTION IN IRELAND, 1798.
1805 The Lewis and Clark expedition arrives at the mouth of the Columbia River.	Buonaparte invades Egypt, 1798.
1806 Founding of 'Le Canadien.'	NELSON DESTROYS THE FRENCH FLEET IN ABOUKIR BAY, 1798.
1807-11 Sir James Henry Craig governor-in-chief of British North America.	The French seize Rome, remove the Pope and proclaim a Republic, 1798.
1807 Justice Thorpe is elected to the assembly of Upper Canada and leads the opposition to the administration.	The French invade Switzerland, 1798.
Action between the British ship 'Leopard' and the American 'Chesapeake.'	THE 'LYRICAL BALLADS' OF WORDSWORTH AND COLERIDGE, 1798.
Simon Fraser explores the Fraser River.	MALTHUS'S 'ESSAY ON POPULATION,' 1798.
1807-11 David Thompson explores the Columbia River and the neighbouring territory.	PITT FORMS THE SECOND COALITION AGAINST FRANCE, 1799.
1808 Joseph Willcocks , leader of the opposition in Upper Canada, imprisoned for contempt of the House of Assembly.	The Russians and Austrians under Suvorof, assisted by Nelson, expel the French from Italy, 1799.
The United States forbids foreign slave trade.	Buonaparte fails to capture Acre and returns to France, 1799.
1809 Craig dissolves the assembly of Lower Canada on account of a quarrel with the French-Canadian majority.	Buonaparte overthrows the Directory and becomes first consul, 1799.
The United States decrees non-intercourse with France and the United Kingdom.	Schiller's 'Wallenstein,' 1799.
The 'Accommodation,' the first Canadian steamboat, makes its initial trip.	THE ACT OF UNION BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, 1800.
Alexander Henry's 'Travels and Adventures in Canada and the Indian Territories.'	Buonaparte invades Italy and defeats the Austrians at Marengo, 1800.
	Mareau invades Germany and wins the battle of Hohenlinden, 1800.
	Madame de Staël's 'De la Littérature,' 1800.
	PITT RESIGNS, 1801.
	HENRY ADDINGTON PRIME MINISTER, 1801-4.
	NELSON BOMBARDS COPENHAGEN, 1801.

	CANADA	EUROPE
1810	Pierre Bédard imprisoned for seditious publications. An uprising in Venezuela begins the Spanish-American Revolutions.	Napoleon becomes consul for life, 1802. The Legion of Honour instituted in France, 1802. FOUNDING OF THE 'EDINBURGH REVIEW,' 1802.
1811-12	Sir George Prevost administrator of Lower Canada.	WAR RENEWED BETWEEN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE, 1803.
1811-12	Isaac Brock president and administrator of Upper Canada.	THE ROBERT ENMET INSURRECTION IN DUBLIN, 1803.
1811	The Pacific Fur Company founds Astoria on the Columbia River. The Hudson's Bay Company grants Lord Selkirk 116,000 square miles in Rupert's Land. Miles Macdonell arrives at York Factory with the first detachment of Lord Selkirk's Red River settlers. The Americans defeat the Indians at Tippecanoe.	WILLIAM PITT PRIME MINISTER, 1804-6. Napoleon assumes the title of Emperor of the French, 1804. Napoleon issues the Code Napoléon, 1804. Spain declares war on the United Kingdom, 1804. FOUNDING OF THE BRITISH AND FOREIGN BIBLE SOCIETY, 1804.
1812-15	Sir George Prevost governor-in-chief of British North America.	THE THIRD COALITION AGAINST FRANCE COMPOSED OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, AUSTRIA, RUSSIA AND SWEDEN, 1805.
1812	War declared by the United States on Great Britain. Michilimackinac captured from the Americans. Brock compels Hull and the American army to surrender at Detroit. Miles Macdonell founds the Red River Settlement. Battle of Queenston Heights. Death of Brock.	Napoleon King of Italy, 1805. BATTLE OF TRAFALGAR AND DEATH OF NELSON, 1805. Napoleon captures Ulm and defeats the Austrians and Russians at Austerlitz, 1805. SCOTT'S 'LAY OF THE LAST MINSTREL,' 1805.
1813	Procter defeats the Americans at Frenchtown. The Americans capture York and Fort George. Colonel Harvey defeats the Americans at Stoney Creek. Colonel FitzGibbon, warned by Laura Secord, captures an American detachment at Beaver Dams. Commodore Perry destroys the British fleet on Lake Erie. Procter defeated by the Americans at Moravian Town. Tecumseh killed. De Salaberry defeats the Americans at Châteauguay. Colonel Morrison defeats the Americans at Chrystler's Farm. Astoria sold to the North-West Company and renamed Fort George.	LORD GRENVILLE PRIME MINISTER (THE MINISTRY OF ALL THE TALENTS), 1806-7. Francis of Austria abandons the title of Holy Roman Emperor, 1806. Napoleon forms the Confederation of the Rhine, 1806. Prussia declares war on France and forms a coalition with the United Kingdom, Russia and Saxony, 1806. Napoleon defeats the Prussians at Jena and Auerstadt and occupies Berlin, 1806. The Berlin Decrees close Continental ports to British goods, 1806.
1814	The Americans defeated in an attack on La Colle. The British capture the forts at Oswego.	THE BRITISH AGAIN SEIZE THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, 1806. DUKE OF PORTLAND PRIME MINISTER, 1807-9. Peace of Tilsit between Napoleon and Alexander of Russia, 1807. THE BRITISH ORDERS-IN-COUNCIL FORBIDDING COMMERCE WITH FRANCE AND HER ALLIES, 1807. THE BRITISH BOMBARD COPENHAGEN AND SEIZE THE DANISH FLEET, 1807. Napoleon issues the Milan Decree, 1807. THE SLAVE TRADE FORBIDDEN IN BRITISH DOMINIONS, 1807. MOORE'S 'IRISH MELODIES,' 1807.

	CANADA	EUROPE
1814	<p>The Americans capture Fort Erie and defeat the British at Chippawa, but are defeated at Lundy's Lane.</p> <p>The British capture Prairie du Chien on the upper Mississippi and defeat an American attack on Michilimackinac.</p> <p>The British defeat the Americans at the 'Bladensburg Races,' capture Washington and burn the Capitol.</p> <p>The Americans defeat a British attack on Fort Erie.</p> <p>The British occupy Machias and the northern part of the coast of Maine.</p> <p>The British fleet defeated in an attack on Plattsburg and Prevost abandons the attack by land.</p> <p>Treaty of Ghent between Great Britain and the United States.</p> <p>Attempted impeachment of Chief Justice Sewell of Lower Canada and of Chief Justice Monk of the District of Montreal.</p> <p>Miles Macdonell as governor of Assiniboia imposes an embargo on provisions.</p>	<p>Insurrection in Spain and Portugal. Wellesley sent to Portugal and Moore to Spain, 1808.</p> <p>Napoleon abolishes the Inquisition, 1808.</p> <p>Goethe's 'Faust,' Part I, 1808.</p> <p>DALTON DEVELOPS THE ATOMIC THEORY, 1808.</p> <p>SPENCER PERCEVAL PRIME MINISTER OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1809-11.</p> <p>COALITION BETWEEN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND AUSTRIA, 1809.</p> <p>Napoleon divorces the Empress Josephine, 1809.</p> <p>Napoleon annexes the Papal State. The Pope excommunicates Napoleon and is imprisoned, 1809.</p> <p>BYRON'S 'ENGLISH BARDS AND SCOTCH REVIEWERS,' 1809.</p> <p>Chateaubriand's 'Les Martyrs,' 1809.</p> <p>The French overrun Spain and Portugal. Wellington retires to the lines of Torres Vedras, 1810.</p> <p>Wilhelm von Humboldt begins a reform of Prussian education, 1810.</p>
1815	<p>British defeated in an attack on New Orleans. (Battle fought before the arrival of the news of the Treaty of Ghent.)</p> <p>Louis Joseph Papineau becomes speaker of the legislative assembly of Lower Canada.</p> <p>The North-West Company take Miles Macdonell prisoner and destroy the Red River Settlement.</p> <p>Colin Robertson and Robert Semple restore the Red River Settlement at Fort Douglas.</p>	<p>THE PRINCE OF WALES BECOMES REGENT AND CONTINUES TILL THE KING'S DEATH, 1811.</p> <p>WELLINGTON WINS THE BATTLE OF FUENTES DE ONORO, 1811.</p> <p>LUDDITE RIOTS AGAINST THE USE OF MACHINERY, 1811.</p> <p>JANE AUSTEN'S 'SENSE AND SENSIBILITY,' 1811.</p> <p>COLERIDGE'S 'LECTURES ON SHAKESPEARE,' 1811.</p> <p>EARL OF LIVERPOOL PRIME MINISTER OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1812-27.</p> <p>COALITION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, SWEDEN AND RUSSIA AGAINST FRANCE, 1812.</p>
1816-18	Sir John Coape Sherbrooke governor-in-chief of British North America.	Napoleon invades Russia, winning the battles of Smolensk and Borodino, and enters Moscow, 1812.
1816	<p>Governor Semple, learning of the hostile intentions of the North-West Company, seizes their post on the Red River, Fort Gibraltar.</p> <p>Governor Semple and his followers killed at Seven Oaks by the Métis incited by the North-West Company.</p> <p>The Red River Settlement destroyed and the settlers removed to Upper Canada.</p> <p>Lord Selkirk seizes Fort William and arrests partners in the North-West Company.</p>	<p>Moscow burned by the Russians. Napoleon retreats, losing his army, 1812.</p> <p>WELLINGTON WINS THE BATTLE OF SALAMANCA AND ENTERS MADRID. HE IS LATER FORCED TO RETREAT TO PORTUGAL, 1812.</p> <p>BYRON'S 'CHILDE HAROLD,' 1812.</p> <p>Grimm's 'Fairy Tales,' 1812.</p> <p>Prussia, and later Austria and Bavaria, join the coalition against Napoleon, 1813.</p>
1817	<p>The 'Frontenac,' the first steamboat on Lake Ontario, makes its initial trip on Lake Ontario.</p> <p>Founding of the Bank of Montreal.</p>	<p>Napoleon is defeated at Leipzig, 1813.</p> <p>ABOLITION OF THE EAST INDIA COMPANY'S MONOPOLY OF TRADE WITH INDIA, 1813.</p>

CANADA

- 1817 Report on Grievances by a committee of the legislative assembly of Upper Canada. Robert Gourlay arrives in Upper Canada. Lord Selkirk restores the Red River Settlement.
- 1818-19 The Duke of Richmond governor-in-chief of British North America.
- 1818 Gourlay calls a convention at York to consider the condition of the country. The legislative assembly of Upper Canada insists on its right to initiate money bills. Dalhousie College, Halifax, founded. Convention between Great Britain and the United States for the joint occupancy of the Oregon country. Fathers Provencher and Dumoulin establish a mission on the Red River.
- 1819-22 Captain John Franklin explores the Arctic coast of America.
- 1819 Gourlay is imprisoned and banished.
- 1820-28 Lord Dalhousie governor-in-chief of British North America.
- 1820 The Rev. John West goes as the first Anglican missionary to the North-West. Cape Breton re-annexed to Nova Scotia.
- 1821 Sir George Simpson governor of Rupert's Land. Absorption of the North-West Company by the Hudson's Bay Company. Disagreement between the legislative council and the legislative assembly of Lower Canada over the Supply Bill. Disallowance of the election of Barnabas Bidwell to the assembly of Upper Canada. Founding of the Chartered Bank of Upper Canada.
- 1822 The Canada Trade Act regulating the commercial and financial relations of Upper and Lower Canada.
- 1823 Defalcation of John Caldwell, receiver-general of Lower Canada.
- 1824 The Lachine Canal completed. Marshall S. Bidwell enters the assembly of Upper Canada. The first Methodist Conference in Canada. John Galt proposes the formation of the Canada Company. John M'Loughlin arrives on the Pacific coast to take charge of the fur trade for the Hudson's Bay Company.
- 1825 The Reformers obtain control of the assembly in Upper Canada. Great Miramichi fire in New Brunswick.

EUROPE

- THE ALLIES INVADE FRANCE, OCCUPY PARIS, AND COMPEL NAPOLEON TO ABDICATE, 1814.
- WELLINGTON WINS THE BATTLE OF TOULOUSE, 1814.
- Napoleon is given the Principality of Elba, 1814.
- Louis XVIII is restored to the throne of France, 1814.
- Congress at Vienna meets to settle the affairs of Europe, 1814.
- The Pope restores the Order of the Jesuits, 1814.
- WALTER SCOTT'S 'WAVERLEY,' 1814.
- Napoleon escapes from Elba and recovers France. He is defeated at Waterloo. He abdicates and is removed to St Helena. 1815.
- Political reorganization of Europe. The German Confederation is formed under the Presidency of Austria. Poland is united with Russia but is to have a national government and its own language and institutions. 1815.
- The Holy Alliance of Russia, Austria and Prussia, 1815.
- Weimar receives a constitution and becomes the centre of the liberal movement in Germany, 1816.
- COLERIDGE'S 'CHRISTABEL,' 1816.
- SCOTT'S 'OLD MORTALITY,' 1816.
- SUSPENSION OF THE HABEAS CORPUS IN ENGLAND, 1817.
- UNION OF THE BRITISH AND IRISH EX-CHEQUERS, 1817.
- HAZLITT'S 'CHARACTERS OF SHAKESPEARE'S PLAYS,' 1817.
- MOORE'S 'LALLA ROOKEH,' 1817.
- 'BLACKWOOD'S MAGAZINE' FOUNDED UNDER THE EDITORSHIP OF CHRISTOPHER NORTH, 1817.
- RICARDO'S 'POLITICAL ECONOMY AND TAXATION,' 1817.
- SHELLEY'S 'REVOLT OF ISLAM,' 1818.
- BYRON'S 'DON JUAN,' 1819.
- SHELLEY'S 'PROMETHEUS UNBOUND,' 1820.
- GEORGE IV KING OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, 1820-30.
- TRIAL OF QUEEN CAROLINE, 1820.
- Liberal movements in Spain, Portugal and Naples, 1820.
- Metternich convenes a council at Troppan (transferred to Laybach) which authorizes Austrian intervention in Naples, 1820.
- KEATS'S 'EVE OF ST AGNES,' 1820.
- DE QUINCEY'S 'CONFESSIONS OF AN OPIUM EATER,' 1821.

	CANADA	EUROPE
1826	William Lyon Mackenzie's printing office wrecked.	An Austrian army enters Naples and crushes the Liberals, 1821.
1827	Contest between Lord Dalhousie and the assembly of Lower Canada over the granting of supplies.	Insurrection in Greece against the Turks, 1821.
1828	Popular petitions sent to the home government against the executive of Lower Canada.	Hegel's 'Philosophy of Right,' 1821.
	The Canada Committee of the British parliament investigates affairs in Canada.	CANNING BECOMES FOREIGN SECRETARY, 1822.
	The Naturalization Bill passed in Upper Canada.	LAMB'S 'ESSAYS OF ELIA,' 1823.
	Judge Willis suspended from office in Upper Canada.	O'CONNELL FORMS THE CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION, 1823.
	The Methodist Church in Upper Canada separated from that of the United States.	PEEL ABOLISHES THE DEATH PENALTY FOR ONE HUNDRED CRIMES, 1823.
	South Carolina, led by Calhoun, proposes a convention to nullify the 'tariff abominations.'	HUSKISSON'S RECIPROCITY OF DUTIES BILL, 1823.
	Noah Webster's Dictionary.	FOUNDING OF THE 'WESTMINSTER REVIEW,' 1824.
1829-37	Andrew Jackson president of the United States.	STEPHENSON'S RAILWAY FROM STOCKTON TO DARLINGTON, 1825.
1829	The Welland Canal opened to navigation.	MACAULAY'S 'ESSAY ON MILTON,' 1825.
	Opening of McGill University.	DISRAELI'S 'VIVIAN GREY,' 1826.
	Egerton Ryerson establishes the 'Christian Guardian.'	GEORGE CANNING PRIME MINISTER, 1827.
	Thomas Chandler Haliburton's 'Historical and Statistical Account of Nova Scotia.'	VISCOUNT GODERICH PRIME MINISTER, 1827-28.
1830	Joseph Smith publishes the Book of Mormon.	The allied fleets destroy the Turkish fleet at Navarino, 1827.
1830-35	Lord Aylmer governor-in-chief of British North America.	HALLAM'S 'CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF ENGLAND,' 1827.
1831	William Lyon Mackenzie expelled from the assembly of Upper Canada.	THE DUKE OF WELLINGTON PRIME MINISTER, 1828-30.
	Lloyd Garrison founds the 'Liberator' newspaper in Boston, advocating abolition of slavery.	REPEAL OF THE TEST AND CORPORATION ACTS, 1828.
1832	The assembly of Lower Canada refuses to grant a permanent civil list.	DANIEL O'CONNELL ELECTED MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, 1828.
	W. L. Mackenzie visits England with petitions for the redress of grievances in Upper Canada.	THE UNITED KINGDOM ADOPTS A SLIDING SCALE DUTY ON CORN, 1828.
	The Church of Scotland admitted to a share in the Clergy Reserves.	War between Russia and Turkey, 1828.
	European emigration brings the Asiatic cholera to Canada.	CARLYLE'S 'ESSAY ON GOETHE,' 1828.
	Opening of the Rideau Canal.	BULWER'S 'PELHAM,' 1828.
	Major John Richardson's 'Wacousta.'	ROMAN CATHOLIC EMANCIPATION, 1829.
1833	The British government removes Boulton and Hagerman from office in Upper Canada because of their activity in the expulsions of Mackenzie.	PEEL CREATES A NEW POLICE FORCE FOR LONDON. ORIGIN OF THE MODERN POLICEMAN. 1829.
		THE LIVERPOOL AND MANCHESTER RAILWAY OPENED, 1829.
		Russia compels Turkey to recognize Greek independence and to open the Dardanelles to neutral commerce, 1829.
		JAMES MILL'S 'ANALYSIS OF THE HUMAN MIND,' 1829.
		WILLIAM IV KING OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, 1830-37.
		EARL GREY PRIME MINISTER, 1830-34.
		Revolution in France. Charles X is expelled and Louis Philippe becomes constitutional monarch. 1830.
		Belgium revolts and expels the Dutch troops. 1830.

CANADA	EUROPE
<p>1833 The 'Royal William' crosses the Atlantic. The first to do so by steam power. Father Belcourt establishes an Indian mission on the Assiniboine.</p>	<p>Insurrection in Poland against the Russians, who have overthrown Polish autonomy, 1830. The French invade Algiers, 1830.</p>
<p>1834 The assembly of Lower Canada passes the Ninety-Two Resolutions, setting forth popular grievances. The British House of Commons again investigates Canadian grievances. The judges in Upper Canada made independent of the Crown. The Reform party successful in the elections in Upper Canada.</p>	<p>LORD JOHN RUSSELL INTRODUCES THE REFORM BILL, WHICH PASSES THE COMMONS BUT IS REJECTED BY THE LORDS, 1831. The British and French compel the Dutch to withdraw their army of invasion from Belgium, 1831. A London conference establishes the independence of Belgium. The Powers guarantee its neutrality. 1831.</p>
<p>1835 Lord Amherst governor-in-chief of British North America. (He did not come to Canada.)</p>	<p>The Russians reconquer Poland, 1831. Victor Hugo's 'Notre Dame,' 1831.</p>
<p>1835-38 Lord Gosford governor-in-chief of British North America and high commissioner.</p>	<p>Founding of the 'Revue des Deux Mondes,' 1831.</p>
<p>1835 Sir Charles Grey and Sir George Gipps appointed commissioners to Canada with Lord Gosford. 'Constitutional Association' formed in Quebec and Montreal. Seventh Report of the Committee on Grievances in Upper Canada. Morse invents the telegraph. Haliburton begins publication of 'The Clockmaker.'</p>	<p>FOUNDING OF THE BRITISH ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, 1831. THE REFORM BILL PASSED, 1832. The Dutch are compelled by the British and French to accept the terms of the London Conference, 1832-33. Poland is declared a Russian province, 1832. TENNYSON'S 'LOTUS EATERS,' 1832. JUDICIAL COMMITTEE OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL FORMED, 1833.</p>
<p>1836-38 Sir Francis Bond Head lieutenant-governor of Upper Canada.</p>	<p>The German Zollverein is adopted, 1833. ABOLITION OF SLAVERY THROUGHOUT BRITISH DOMINIONS, 1833.</p>
<p>1836-37 Sir John Harvey lieutenant-governor of Prince Edward Island.</p>	<p>BEGINNING OF THE OXFORD MOVEMENT, 1833.</p>
<p>1836 Members of the executive council of Upper Canada resign because not consulted in acts of government. The assembly of Upper Canada refuses supplies because of want of confidence in the administration. Sir Francis Bond Head dissolves the legislature of Upper Canada and uses his influence to defeat the Reform party in the elections. The colonial secretary, Lord Glenelg, directs the lieutenant-governors of New Brunswick and Upper Canada to admit to the executive council men having the confidence of the people. Joseph Howe, elected to the Nova Scotia legislature, demands responsible government. The Champlain and St Lawrence Railway, the first in Canada, opened. Texas declares its independence of Mexico. Emerson's Lecture on Nature founds Transcendentalism.</p>	<p>CARLYLE'S 'SARTOR RESARTUS,' 1833. VISCOUNT MELBOURNE PRIME MINISTER, 1831. DUKE OF WELLINGTON PRIME MINISTER, 1834. SIR ROBERT PEEL PRIME MINISTER, 1834-35. A NEW POOR LAW ADOPTED, 1834. VISCOUNT MELBOURNE PRIME MINISTER, 1835-39. CRODEN PUBLISHES PAMPHLETS ADVOCATING FREE TRADE, 1835. BROWNING'S 'PARACELTUS,' 1835. HANS ANDERSEN'S FIRST 'FAIRY TALES,' 1835. STRAUSS'S 'LIFE OF JESUS,' 1835. The Boers 'trek' from Cape Colony to Natal, 1836. DICKENS'S 'SKETCHES BY BOZ' AND 'PICKWICK PAPERS,' 1836.</p>

	CANADA	EUROPE
1837	<p>Report of the Canada Commissioners.</p> <p>Lord John Russell carries resolutions through the British parliament authorizing the executive of Lower Canada to use the provincial revenues.</p> <p>Sir Francis Bond Head refuses to carry out his instructions from the home government and resigns.</p> <p>Insurrection in Lower Canada. Engagements at St Denis and St Eustache.</p> <p>Papineau flees to the United States. Dr Wolfrid Nelson is captured.</p> <p>Insurrection in Upper Canada. Defeat of the insurgents at Montgomery's Tavern.</p> <p>John Rolph, W. L. Mackenzie, and others flee to the United States.</p> <p>Joseph Howe carries twelve resolutions in favour of reform through the Nova Scotia legislature.</p> <p>Wendell Phillips joins the Abolitionists.</p>	<p>NEWMAN'S 'PROPHETICAL OFFICE OF THE CHURCH,' 1837.</p> <p>VICTORIA QUEEN OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, 1837-1901.</p> <p>SEPARATION OF THE CROWNS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND HANOVER, 1837.</p> <p>Don Carlos defeated in Spain, 1837.</p> <p>COOKE AND WHEATSTONE IMPROVE THE TELEGRAPH, 1837.</p> <p>LOCKHART'S 'LIFE OF SCOTT,' 1837.</p> <p>CARLYLE'S 'FRENCH REVOLUTION,' 1837.</p>
1838	<p>Lord Durham governor-in-chief of British North America.</p> <p>The British parliament suspends the Constitution of Lower Canada.</p> <p>Lord Durham banishes Wolfrid Nelson and other insurgents to Bermuda.</p> <p>Lord Durham, having been censured by the British parliament, resigns.</p> <p>Lord Durham returns to England to prepare his Report.</p> <p>Second insurrection in Lower Canada.</p> <p>Lower Canada declared a republic by Robert Nelson, as president.</p> <p>Mrs Jameson's 'Winter Studies and Summer Rambles in Canada.'</p> <p>Founding of the 'Literary Garland.'</p>	<p>CORBEN AND BRIGHT FORM THE ANTI-CORN LAW LEAGUE, 1838.</p> <p>FATHER MATHEW'S TEMPERANCE CRUSADE BEGINS, 1838.</p> <p>THE 'GREAT WESTERN' CROSSES THE ATLANTIC, 1838.</p>
1839	Sir John Colborne governor-in-chief of British North America.	SIR ROBERT PEEL PRIME MINISTER, 1839.
1839-41	Charles Poulett Thomson (Lord Sydenham) governor-in-chief of British North America.	VISCOUNT MELBOURNE PRIME MINISTER, 1839-41.
1839	<p>The 'Aroostook War' on the border of New Brunswick and Maine.</p> <p>Lord John Russell directs that the government of Canada be administered in accordance with the well understood wishes of the people.</p> <p>The Anglican Diocese of Toronto formed and John Strachan appointed first bishop.</p> <p>The first railway in Nova Scotia.</p>	<p>PETITION TO PARLIAMENT IN FAVOUR OF THE PEOPLE'S CHARTER, 1839.</p> <p>Holland recognizes the independence and the neutrality of Belgium, which are again guaranteed by the Powers, 1839.</p> <p>THE BRITISH INVADE AFGHANISTAN, 1839.</p> <p>THE OPIUM WAR WITH CHINA, 1839.</p>
1840	Act of Union, uniting Upper and Lower Canada.	

CANADA	EUROPE
<p>1840 Opening of the Cunard Line. First trans-atlantic mail service by steamship.</p> <p>Margaret Fuller and Emerson edit the 'Dial,' the organ of the American Transcendentalists.</p> <p>Brook Farm, near Boston, established by the Transcendentalists.</p>	<p>QUEEN VICTORIA MARRIED TO ALBERT OF SAXE-COBURG-GOTHA, 1840.</p> <p>ROWLAND HILL INTRODUCES THE PENNY POST, 1840.</p> <p>SIR ROBERT PEELE PRIME MINISTER, 1841-46.</p> <p>The Powers sign a convention by which the Dardanelles are closed to ships of war, 1841.</p> <p>The Powers agree to mutual right of search in order to suppress the slave trade, 1841.</p> <p>Kossuth and Deak become leaders of the Hungarian nationalist party, 1841.</p> <p>LIVINGSTONE DISCOVERS LAKE NGAMI, 1841.</p> <p>NEW ZEALAND BECOMES A SEPARATE COLONY, 1841.</p> <p>Feuerbach's 'Essence of Christianity,' 1841.</p>

PERIOD III. UNITED CANADA, 1840-67

CANADA	EUROPE
<p>1841 First meeting of the parliament of United Canada.</p> <p>Robert Baldwin resigns from the Canadian government because the party system is not followed.</p> <p>The District Councils Act organizes local government in Upper Canada.</p> <p>The September Resolutions in favour of responsible government are carried in the Canadian legislature.</p> <p>Death of Lord Sydenham.</p> <p>Victoria College receives its charter.</p> <p>Journey of Sir George Simpson, governor of the Hudson's Bay Company, across the continent.</p> <p>Longfellow's 'Ballads.'</p>	
1842-43 Sir Charles Bagot governor-in-chief of Canada.	THE YOUNG IRELAND MOVEMENT BEGINS, 1842.
1842-43 The La Fontaine-Baldwin Ministry.	THE BRITISH OCCUPY NATAL AND THE BOERS 'TREFK' ACROSS THE ORANGE AND VAAL RIVERS, 1842.
1842 The Ashburton Treaty.	THE BRITISH ARMY RETREATING FROM AFGHANISTAN IS DESTROYED, 1842.
1843-45 Sir Charles Theophilus Metcalfe governor-in-chief of Canada.	THE OPIUM WAR ENDS WITH THE TREATY OF NANKIN. HONG KONG IS CEDED TO THE BRITISH, 1842.
1843 Resignation of Baldwin and La Fontaine from the government.	MACAULAY'S 'LAYS OF ANCIENT ROME,' 1842.
Opening of the Cornwall and Chambly Canals.	TENNYSON'S 'POEMS,' 1842.

CANADA	EUROPE
1843 King's College, Toronto, opened. The Hudson's Bay Company founds Victoria, Vancouver Island. George Brown publishes the 'Banner.'	ARREST OF O'CONNELL AND COLLAPSE OF THE AGITATION IN IRELAND, 1843. SCOTTISH CHURCH DISRUPTION, 1843. CARLYLE'S 'PAST AND PRESENT,' 1843. MILL'S 'LOGIC,' 1843.
1844 The government of Canada removed from Kingston to Montreal. Egerton Ryerson appointed assistant superintendent of schools in Upper Canada. Establishment of the Sisters of Charity at St Boniface. Knox College, Toronto, founded. The 'Fifty-four-forty or fight' agitation. George Brown founds the Toronto 'Globe.'	RUSKIN'S 'MODERN PAINTERS,' vol. i, 1843. TRIAL OF O'CONNELL, 1844. SIR ROBERT PEEL'S BANK CHARTER ACT, 1844. DISRAELI'S 'CONINGSBY,' 1844. DUNAS' 'MONTE CRISTO,' 1844.
1845 Sir John Franklin undertakes his last voyage to explore the North-West Passage. Completion of the Beauharnois Canal. Opening of Bishop's College, Lennoxville. Texas admitted to the United States as a slave-state.	PEEL REDUCES CUSTOMS DUTIES, 1845. THE GREAT IRISH FAMINE BEGINS, 1845. WARD AND NEWMAN JOIN THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, 1845. LAYARD EXPLORES NINEVEH, 1845.
1845-48 François Xavier Garneau's 'Histoire du Canada.'	
1846-47 Lord Cathcart governor-in-chief of Canada.	Pius IX Pope, 1846-78.
1846 Organization of the Canadian common school system. Report of the Commission on Rebellion Losses.	PEEL CARRIES A BILL FOR THE GRADUAL ABOLITION OF THE CORN LAWS, 1846. LORD JOHN RUSSELL PRIME MINISTER, 1846-52.
1846-47 Journey of Paul Kane, the Canadian artist, across the continent.	BREAK BETWEEN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE OVER THE SPANISH ROYAL MARRIAGES, 1846.
1846 Oregon Boundary Treaty.	
1846-48 War between the United States and Mexico.	
1846 The United States occupies California.	
1847-54 The Earl of Elgin governor-in-chief of Canada.	GREAT IRISH EMIGRATION TO AMERICA, 1847.
1847 Victory of the Reform party in the Canadian elections. Railway opened from Montreal to Lachine. W. H. Merritt proposes reciprocity with the United States. Enormous death-rate among immigrants from Ireland. A. H. Murray founds Fort Yukon. Longfellow's 'Evangeline.'	CHARLOTTE BRONTË'S 'JANE EYRE,' 1847. Marx and Engels issue a communist-manifesto, 1847.
1848-51 La Fontaine-Baldwin administration in Canada.	MONSTER PETITION OF THE CHARTISTS TO PARLIAMENT. END OF CHARTISM, 1848.
1848 A Reform administration under Uniacke and Howe formed in Nova Scotia. Three expeditions in the Arctic in search of Sir John Franklin. Lowell's 'Biglow Papers.'	RISE OF THE YOUNG IRELANDERS, 1848. Revolution in Paris. The second French Republic established and Louis Napoleon elected president, 1848.
1849 Canada passes an act offering reciprocity to the United States.	

CANADA	EUROPE
1849	Revolutions in various states of Italy. Constitutions granted in Sicily and Naples; but subsequently revoked. 1848.
The Rebellion Losses Bill.	Constitutions granted in Prussia and other German states. A convention at Frankfurt arranges for a closer union of the German states. 1848.
Riot in Montreal when Lord Elgin signs the Rebellion Losses Bill. Burning of the Parliament buildings. Parliament henceforth meets in Toronto and Quebec.	Insurrections in Vienna and Hungary. Ferdinand abdicates and Francis Joseph becomes Emperor. 1848.
The Municipal System of Upper Canada established.	Insurrections of the Poles and Czechs are crushed, 1848.
An association formed advocating the annexation of Canada to the United States.	THE PUBLIC HEALTH ACT, THE FIRST SANITARY LEGISLATION, PASSED, 1848.
Secularization of King's College, Toronto.	THACKERAY'S 'VANITY FAIR' AND 'BOOK OF SNOBS,' 1848.
David Anderson appointed first Anglican bishop of Rupert's Land.	MILL'S 'PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL ECONOMY,' 1848.
Vancouver Island granted to the Hudson's Bay Company.	REPEAL OF THE NAVIGATION LAWS, 1849. Charles Albert defeated by the Austrians. Victor Emmanuel becomes King of Sardinia. 1849.
1849-51	A republic is proclaimed at Rome, but the Pope's government is restored by the French. 1849.
1850	The Hungarians under Kossuth declare their independence; but are crushed by Austria and Russia. 1849.
Resolutions carried in the Canadian legislature in favour of secularization of the Clergy Reserves.	SECOND SIKH WAR. ANNEXATION OF THE PUNJAB, 1849.
Proposal made for a federal union of British North America.	Chateaubriand's 'Mémoires d'Outre-Tombe,' 1849.
New School Act in Upper Canada. Recognition of separate schools.	DEATH OF SIR ROBERT PEEL, 1850.
The 'Compromise of 1850' between the pro-slavery and anti-slavery parties in the United States. The Fugitive Slave law passed. Beginning of the 'underground railway' to Canada.	THE POPE ESTABLISHES A DIOCESAN HIERARCHY IN ENGLAND, THEREBY CAUSING MUCH INDIGNATION, 1850.
Hawthorne's 'Scarlet Letter.'	TENNYSON'S 'IN MEMORIAM,' 1850.
1851-63	ELIZABETH BARRETT BROWNING'S SONNETS FROM THE PORTUGUESE, 1850.
James Douglas governor of Vancouver Island.	DICKENS'S 'DAVID COPPERFIELD,' 1850.
1851	Hsien's 'Catilina,' 1850.
Resignation of Baldwin and La Fontaine. The Hincks-Morin Ministry.	Wagner's 'Lohengrin,' 1850.
The British provinces in North America obtain control of their post offices. Postage stamps first issued in Canada.	THE ECCLESIASTICAL TITLES ACT, 1851.
The Grand Trunk Railway Company formed.	INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITION HELD IN HYDE PARK, LONDON, 1851.
Father Taché is consecrated bishop and appointed coadjutor to Bishop Provencher in the North-West.	By the Coup d'État Louis Napoleon obtains complete control of the French government, 1851.
Maine prohibits the sale of intoxicants.	LORD PALMERSTON IS DISMISSED FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE FOR APPROVING THE COUP D'ÉTAT, 1851.
Longfellow's 'Golden Legend.'	RUSKIN'S 'STONES OF VENICE,' 1851.
Parkman's 'Conspiracy of Pontiac.'	Verdi's Opera 'Rigoletto,' 1851.
1852	Napoleon III Emperor of the French. 1852-70.
The Consolidated Municipal Loan Fund established in Canada.	THE EARL OF DERBY PRIME MINISTER, 1852.
Charter granted to the Grand Trunk Railway Company.	THE EARL OF ABERDEEN PRIME MINISTER, 1852-55.
Opening of Trinity College, Toronto.	
Mrs Moodie's 'Roughing it in the Bush.'	
Harriet Beecher Stowe's 'Uncle Tom's Cabin.'	

	CANADA	EUROPE
1853	Death of Bishop Provencher. Taché becomes bishop of the North-West. Decimal system of currency is adopted in Canada. Came into operation 1858. Ocean mail service to the British Isles established.	Count Cavour prime minister of Sardinia, 1852. DEATH OF THE DUKE OF WELLINGTON, 1852. CONSTITUTION GRANTED TO NEW ZEALAND, 1852.
1854-61	Sir Edmund Walker Head governor-in-chief of Canada.	INDEPENDENCE OF THE TRANSVAAL RECOGNIZED, 1852.
1854-55	MacNab-Morin administration in Canada.	THACKERAY'S 'HENRY ESMOND,' 1852.
1854	Secularization of the Clergy Reserves. Abolition of seigneurial tenure. Reciprocity Treaty between Canada and the United States. Beginning of the Victoria Bridge at Montreal. Captain McClure, after important Arctic explorations, abandons his ship and returns to England, completing the North-West Passage. Dr John Rae obtains news of the fate of Franklin. The Kansas-Nebraska Bill. Civil war in Kansas. The Republican party is formed in the United States. Octave Crémazie publishes his first poems.	CAPE COLONY GRANTED REPRESENTATIVE INSTITUTIONS, 1853. CRIMEAN WAR, 1854-56. MOMMSEN'S 'History of Rome,' 1854. BATTLES OF ALMA, BALACLAVA AND INKERMANN. SIEGE OF SEBASTOPOL, 1854. De Lesseps proposes the construction of the Suez Canal, 1854. INDEPENDENCE OF THE ORANGE FREE STATE, 1854.
1855-56	MacNab-Taché administration.	KINGSLEY'S 'WESTWARD HO!' 1855.
1855	The Canadian government assumes maintenance of the militia.	Alexander II Czar of Russia, 1855-81. VISCOUNT PALMERSTON PRIME MINISTER, 1855-59.
1856-57	Taché-Macdonald administration.	CAPTURE OF SEBASTOPOL, 1855.
1856	Legislative council of Canada is made elective. The first legislative assembly of Vancouver Island meets.	RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT INTRODUCED INTO ALL THE BRITISH COLONIES OF AUSTRALIA EXCEPT WESTERN AUSTRALIA, 1855.
1857-58	Macdonald-Cartier administration.	HERBERT SPENCER'S 'PRINCIPLES OF PSYCHOLOGY,' 1855.
1857-60	Captain John Palliser surveys the country from the Red River to the Columbia.	THE TREATY OF PARIS ENDS THE CRIMEAN WAR, 1856.
1857-58	Simon J. Dawson surveys the country from Lake Superior to the Red River Settlement.	THE INDIAN MUTINY. MASSACRE OF CAWNPORE. DEFENCE OF LUCKNOW AND CAPTURE OF DELHI. 1857-58.
1857-59	The McClintock expedition explores the Arctic regions and obtains news of the death of Franklin.	THE FRENCH COMPLETE THE CONQUEST OF ALGERIA, 1857.
1857	The Dred Scott case. Charles Heavysege's 'Saul.'	GEORGE ELIOT'S 'SCENES OF CLERICAL LIFE,' 1857.
1858-70	William McTavish governor of Assiniboia.	BUCKLE'S 'HISTORY OF CIVILIZATION,' 1857.
1858-64	James Douglas governor of the new colony of British Columbia.	THE EARL OF DEEBY PRIME MINISTER, 1858-59.
1858	The 'Double Shuffle.' Alexander Galt proposes Canadian Confederation. Ottawa the seat of government for Canada. First coins of the decimal currency issued in Canada.	INDIA TRANSFERRED TO THE CROWN, 1858. China opened to European commerce, 1858. Japan opened to European commerce, 1858. DARWIN AND WALLACE PROPOUND THE THEORY OF EVOLUTION, 1858. CARLYLE'S 'FREDERICK THE GREAT,' 1858.

CANADA	EUROPE
1858-59 Henry Yule Hind explores the country west of Lake Winnipeg.	THE PHOENIX SOCIETY, THE BEGINNING OF FENIANISM, 1858.
1858 The Hudson's Bay Company surrenders to the crown its control of Vancouver Island.	
Rush of gold seekers to the Fraser River, British Columbia.	
Oliver Wendell Holmes's 'Autocrat of the Breakfast Table.'	
1859 Work begun on the Parliament buildings, Ottawa.	TENNYSON'S 'IDYLLS OF THE KING,' 1859.
Opening of the Victoria Bridge, Montreal.	VISCOUNT PALMERSTON PRIME MINISTER, 1859-65.
John Brown seizes Harper's Ferry and promotes a slave uprising; but is captured and executed.	FORMATION OF THE VOLUNTEERS, 1859.
Paul Kane's 'Wanderings of an Artist among the Indian Tribes of North America.'	France and Sardinia make war on Austria, 1859.
1860 Visit of the Prince of Wales to Canada.	LIVINGSTONE DISCOVERS LAKE NYASA, 1859.
Laying of the corner-stone of the Parliament buildings, Ottawa.	QUEENSLAND SEPARATED FROM NEW SOUTH WALES, 1859.
Completion of the Grand Trunk Railway.	GEORGE ELIOT'S 'ADAM BEDE,' 1859.
The Republican party wins the presidential election in the United States.	FITZGERALD'S 'RUBAIYAT OF OMAR KHAYYAM,' 1859.
South Carolina secedes from the United States.	MILL'S 'ESSAY ON LIBERTY,' 1859.
1861-67 Viscount Monck governor-in-chief of Canada.	DARWIN'S 'ORIGIN OF SPECIES,' 1859.
1861-65 Abraham Lincoln president of the United States.	Garibaldi begins a revolution in Sicily.
1861 Death of William Lyon Mackenzie.	Sardinia conquers Sicily and Naples and part of the Papal States, 1860.
Founding of the Allan Steamship Company.	MILL'S 'REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT,' 1860.
Meeting of the first Synod of the Anglican Province of Canada.	Tolstoi's 'War and Peace,' 1860.
The Southern States secede and form the Confederate States of America. Jefferson Davis president.	DEATH OF THE PRINCE CONSORT, 1861.
President Lincoln calls for volunteers and proclaims a blockade of the Confederacy.	William I King of Prussia, 1861-88.
The 'Trent' Affair. Danger of war between the United States and Great Britain.	Victor Emmanuel II King of Italy, 1861-78.
Ferland's 'Cours d'Histoire du Canada.'	Emancipation of the Russian serfs, 1861.
1862-63 Sandfield Macdonald-Sicotte administration.	GEORGE ELIOT'S 'SILAS MARNER,' 1861.
1862-63 Journey of Milton and Cheadle, of the Royal Geographical Society, across the continent to discover the best route for a highway.	Bismarck becomes chief minister in Prussia and carries through a military policy against the opposition of parliament, 1862.
1862 The 'Alabama,' built in England, attacks United States commerce.	GEORGE MEREDITH'S 'POEMS AND BALLADS,' 1862.
The battles of Shiloh, Bull Run (2nd), Antietam and Fredericksburg.	HERBERT SPENCER'S 'FIRST PRINCIPLES,' 1862.
Antoine Gérin-Lajoie publishes the first part of 'Jean Rivard.'	Victor Hugo's 'Les Misérables,' 1862.
1863-64 Sandfield Macdonald-Dorion administration.	MILL'S 'UTILITARIANISM,' 1863.
1863 Lincoln proclaims the abolition of slavery.	The German Union makes war on Denmark to liberate Schleswig-Holstein, 1863.

	CANADA	EUROPE
1863	<p>Lee wins the battle of Chancellorsville but is defeated at Gettysburg.</p> <p>Grant captures Vicksburg and controls the Mississippi.</p> <p>France offers the crown of Mexico to Maximilian of Austria.</p> <p>Philippe Aubert de Gaspé's 'Les Anciens Canadiens.'</p> <p>Louis Fréchette's 'Mes Loisirs.'</p>	<p>Insurrection in Poland, 1863-64.</p> <p>HUXLEY'S 'MAN'S PLACE IN NATURE,' 1863.</p> <p>Renan's 'Vie de Jésus,' 1863.</p>
1864-67	Taché-Macdonald Ministry.	
1864	<p>Coalition of parties to work for Canadian Confederation. George Brown becomes a member of the Taché-Macdonald Cabinet.</p> <p>The Charlottetown and Quebec Conferences regarding Confederation.</p> <p>Raid of Confederate sympathizers from Canada on St Albans, Vermont.</p> <p>Struggle between Grant and Lee in the Wilderness.</p> <p>Sherman marches through Georgia and captures Savannah.</p> <p>Lincoln is re-elected president by a large majority.</p>	<p>Austria and Prussia conquer Denmark and annex Schleswig-Holstein, 1864.</p> <p>NEWMAN'S 'APOLOGIA,' 1864.</p>
1865	<p>General Lee surrenders at Appomattox. End of the Confederacy.</p> <p>Murder of President Lincoln.</p> <p>The Nova Scotia legislature declares in favour of Confederation.</p> <p>Bishop Machray succeeds Bishop Anderson in Rupert's Land.</p> <p>Negro insurrection in Jamaica.</p> <p>Parkman's 'Pioneers of France in the New World.'</p>	<p>DEATH OF LORD PALMERSTON, 1865.</p> <p>EARL RUSSELL PRIME MINISTER, 1865-66.</p> <p>RUSKIN'S 'SESAME AND LILIES,' 1865.</p> <p>MATTHEW ARNOLD'S 'ESSAYS IN CRITICISM,' 1865.</p> <p>LEWIS CARROLL'S 'ALICE IN WONDERLAND,' 1865.</p> <p>Wagner's 'Tristan und Isolde,' 1865.</p>
1866	<p>Joseph Howe leads a delegation from Nova Scotia to oppose Confederation.</p> <p>First meeting of the Canadian parliament at Ottawa.</p> <p>The Fenian raids.</p> <p>Failure of the Bank of Upper Canada.</p> <p>Whittier's 'Snow-Bound.'</p>	<p>THE EARL OF DERBY PRIME MINISTER, 1866-68.</p> <p>Prussia and Austria quarrel over Schleswig-Holstein. Prussia withdraws from the German Union, forms an alliance with Italy, and makes war on Austria, Hanover, Saxony and other German states. 1866.</p> <p>Austria is defeated at Königgrätz, expelled from the German Union, and loses Venetia to Italy, 1866.</p> <p>Prussia annexes Hanover and other small German states, 1866.</p>
1867	Confederation of the Provinces of Canada, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia into the Dominion of Canada.	<p>DISRAELI CARRIES A REFORM BILL, 1867.</p> <p>FENIAN RISING IN IRELAND, 1867.</p> <p>The neutrality of Luxemburg guaranteed, 1867.</p> <p>The North German Federation established under the presidency of the King of Prussia, 1867.</p> <p>Hungary is granted responsible government, 1867.</p> <p>Garibaldi attacks Rome and is defeated by the Papal army and a French detachment, 1867.</p> <p>BAGEHOT'S 'ENGLISH CONSTITUTION,' 1867.</p> <p>Karl Marx's 'Capital,' 1867.</p>

PERIOD IV. THE DOMINION, 1867-1914

CANADA	EUROPE
1867-68 Viscount Monck governor-general of the Dominion of Canada.	
1867-73 Sir John Alexander Macdonald prime minister.	
1867 Nova Scotia , led by Howe , asks to withdraw from Confederation. The Reconstruction Act passed over the President's veto. The United States purchases Alaska from Russia.	BENJAMIN DISRAELI PRIME MINISTER, 1868.
1868 Murder of Thomas D'Arcy M^cGee . Impeachment of President Johnson. The Ku-Klux Klan.	W. E. GLADSTONE PRIME MINISTER, 1868-74.
1869-72 Sir John Young governor-general. (Created Baron Lisgar 1870.)	Poland incorporated into Russia, 1868. BROWNING'S 'THE RING AND THE BOOK,' 1868.
1869 Joseph Howe enters the Dominion government. 'Better Terms' granted to Nova Scotia. Canada purchases the North-West Territories from the Hudson's Bay Company. The Canadian government provides for the administration of the Red River territory. The Red River insurrection under Louis Riel . Donald Smith's mission to the Red River. The 'Institut Canadien' of Montreal condemned by the authorities of the Roman Catholic Church. Beginning of the Guibord case.	DISESTABLISHMENT OF THE CHURCH OF IRELAND , 1869. Meeting of the Vatican Council, 1869. Opening of the Suez Canal, 1869.
1870 Riel executes Thomas Scott . Bishop Taché's mission to the Red River. Expedition to the Red River under General Wolseley . The Province of Manitoba created. Renewal of Fenian raids.	THE IRISH LAND ACT, 1870. THE IRISH HOME GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION, 1870.
1871 British Columbia enters Confederation. Attempted Fenian raid on Manitoba. The General Bank Act establishing the Canadian banking system. The Washington Treaty. Overthrow of the Tweed Ring in New York.	The Franco-Prussian War. The Germans defeat and capture Napoleon III at Sedan. Overthrow of the French Empire and establishment of a government of National Defence. The Germans capture Metz and Strassburg and besiege Paris. 1870. The South German states enter the North German Confederation, 1870. The Vatican Council defines Papal Infallibility, 1870. Italy seizes Rome and the Papal dominions, 1870.
1872-78 The Earl of Dufferin governor-general of Canada.	DIAMONDS FOUND AT KIMBERLEY , WHICH IS OCCUPIED BY THE BRITISH, 1870. THE REVISION OF THE AUTHORIZED VERSION OF THE BIBLE BEGUN, 1870.
1872 The San Juan Arbitration award. Oliver Mowat resigns from the bench to enter politics.	NEWMAN'S 'GRAMMAR OF ASSENT,' 1870. ROSSETTI'S 'POEMS,' 1870. DISRAELI'S 'LOTHAIR,' 1870.

CANADA	EUROPE
1872-96 Oliver Mowat prime minister of Ontario.	Schliemann begins excavations at Troy, 1870.
1872 Organization of the Ontario Society of Artists. First publication of the 'Canadian Monthly.'	ABOLITION OF THE PURCHASE OF COMMISSIONS IN THE ARMY, 1871. ABOLITION OF RELIGIOUS TESTS IN THE UNIVERSITIES, 1871.
1873 The 'Pacific Scandal.'	TRADE UNIONS ARE LEGALIZED, 1871.
1873-78 Alexander Mackenzie prime minister.	Organization of the German Empire, 1871.
1873 Prince Edward Island enters Confederation. Organization of the North-West Mounted Police. The Orange Lodge Incorporation Bill passes the Ontario legislature. The Ontario government relieves the municipalities of their indebtedness to the Municipal Loan Fund.	The Germans defeat the new French armies and capture Paris, 1871. By the Peace of Frankfurt France surrenders to Germany Alsace and Lorraine and agrees to pay an indemnity of five billion francs, 1871. A republic established in France, 1871. The revolt of the Commune in Paris suppressed after much bloodshed, 1871.
1874 The Liberal government sustained in the Dominion elections. The Carnarvon Arbitration between the Dominion and British Columbia. The Canadian National Association organized. The 'Canada First' movement. Decision of the Privy Council in the Guibord case. Opening of the Ontario Agricultural College at Guelph.	LIVINGSTONE DISCOVERS THE UPPER CONGO, 1871. DARWIN'S 'DESCENT OF MAN,' 1871. THE BALLOT INTRODUCED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1872. League of the Emperors of Germany, Austria and Russia, 1872. Beginning of the Kulturkampf in Germany, 1872. RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT GRANTED IN CAPE COLONY, 1872.
1875 The Supreme Court of Canada established. The various branches of the Presbyterian Church unite as the Presbyterian Church of Canada. Riots in Montreal at the burial of Guibord.	Death of Napoleon III, 1873. BENJAMIN DISRAELI PRIME MINISTER, 1874-80. (Created Earl of Beaconsfield in 1876.) ISAAC BUTT INTRODUCES A MOTION IN FAVOUR OF HOME RULE FOR IRELAND, 1874.
1876 Lord Dufferin visits British Columbia. The Royal Military College at Kingston is founded. Completion of the Intercolonial Railway. The administration of education in Ontario is placed under a minister of the crown. A branch of Laval University established at Montreal. The Democratic party believed to have won the presidential election; but an electoral commission decides in favour of the Republicans. Invention of the telephone by Alexander Graham Bell.	GREEN'S 'SHORT HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH PEOPLE,' 1874. STUBBS'S 'CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF ENGLAND,' 1874. The Universal Postal Union established, 1874. DISRAELI BUYS SUEZ CANAL SHARES FOR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, 1875. PLIMSOLL CARRIES THE MERCHANTS SHIPPING BILL, 1875. Tolstoi's 'Anna Karenina,' 1875-78. Serbia and Montenegro declare war on Turkey, 1876. A revolt in Bulgaria is suppressed with many atrocities, 1876.
1877 Wilfrid Laurier's speech at Quebec on Political Liberalism. Organization of the University of Manitoba.	HERBERT SPENCER'S 'PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY,' 1876. QUEEN VICTORIA PROCLAIMED EMPRESS OF INDIA, 1877.
1878-83 The Marquis of Lorne governor-general.	War between Russia and Turkey, 1877. Rumania declares its independence of Turkey, 1877.

CANADA	EUROPE
1878 The Canada Temperance Act or 'Scott Act.' Letellier de St Just dismisses the Quebec Cabinet. Sir John Macdonald moves a resolution setting forth his national policy of protection. The Liberal government defeated in the Dominion elections.	SIR THEOPHILUS SHEPSTONE ANNEXES THE TRANSVAAL, 1877. Ibsen's 'Pillars of Society,' 1877. Leo XIII Pope, 1878-1903. The Treaty of San Stefano between Russia and Turkey, 1878. The Berlin Congress considers the Eastern Question and the Treaty of Berlin revises the terms made between Turkey and Russia. The autonomy of Bulgaria is recognized and Austria-Hungary is granted a protectorate over Bosnia and Herzegovina. 1878.
1878-91 Sir John Macdonald prime minister.	LECKY'S 'HISTORY OF ENGLAND IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY,' 1878.
1878 Robert G. Ingersoll begins his lectures against the dogmas of Christianity.	MICHAEL DAVITT FOUNDS THE IRISH LAND LEAGUE, 1879.
1879 The Dominion government dismisses Letellier de St Just from the lieutenant-governorship of Quebec. A protective tariff adopted. Resumption of specie payment in the United States. Louis Fr��chette's 'Fleurs Bor��ales.' Henry George's 'Progress and Poverty.'	Alliance between Germany and Austria-Hungary, 1879. THE BRITISH CONQUER ZULULAND, 1879. BRITISH INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN, 1879. MAX M��LLER BEGINS HIS SACRED BOOKS OF THE EAST, 1879. EDWIN ARNOLD'S 'LIGHT OF ASIA,' 1879. Treitschke's 'History of Germany in the Nineteenth Century,' 1879.
1880 Edward Blake succeeds Alexander Mackenzie as leader of the Liberal party. Agreement with the Canadian Pacific Railway Company for the construction of the Pacific Railway. Appointment of a Canadian high commissioner to the United Kingdom. First publication of the 'Bystander.' Charles G. D. Roberts's 'Orion and Other Poems.'	W. E. GLADSTONE PRIME MINISTER, 1880-85. PARNELL BECOMES LEADER OF THE IRISH HOME RULE PARTY, 1880. THE TRANSVAAL PROCLAIMS ITS INDEPENDENCE, 1880. Bismarck relaxes the laws against Catholics, 1880. Assassination of Alexander II of Russia, 1881.
1881 Assassination of President Garfield. The Ontario Judicature Act remodels the judicial system of the province. Work begun by the new company on the Canadian Pacific Railway. Jules Paul Tardivel founds 'La V��rit��.' Pamphile Le May's 'Fables Canadiennes.'	Alexander III of Russia, 1881-94. IRISH LAND BILL, 1881. LAND WAR IN IRELAND AND ARREST OF PARNELL, 1881. The French occupy Tunis, 1881. Rising of the Mahdi in the Egyptian Sudan, 1881.
1882 The Dominion Redistribution Act or 'Gerrymander' Act. Founding of the Royal Society of Canada.	BATTLES OF LAING'S NEK AND MAJUBA, 1881. THE CONVENTION OF PRETORIA RESTORES SELF-GOVERNMENT TO THE TRANSVAAL, 1881.
1883 Amalgamation of the Grand Trunk and Great Western Railways.	FLINDERS PETRIE BEGINS EXCAVATIONS IN EGYPT, 1881.
1883-88 Marquess of Lansdowne governor-general of Canada.	THE REVISED VERSION OF THE NEW TESTAMENT, 1881.
1883 Beginning of the work of the Salvation Army in Canada.	Ibsen's 'Ghosts,' 1881. MURDER OF CAVENDISH AND BURKE IN PHOENIX PARK, DUBLIN, 1882.
1884 The M��tis Bill of Rights. Riel is invited back to Canada.	Italy joins Germany and Austria in the Triple Alliance, 1882.

	CANADA	EUROPE
1884	Isabella Valancy Crawford's 'Old Spookses' Pass and Other Poems. Parkman's 'Montcalm and Wolfe.' Justin Winsor's 'History of America.'	ARABI PASHA LEADS THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT IN EGYPT. THE BRITISH FLEET BOMBARDS ALEXANDRIA AND A BRITISH ARMY DEFEATS ARABI AT TEL-EL-KEBIR AND OCCUPIES EGYPT. 1882.
1885	The Dominion Franchise Act passed. Rising of Métis and Indians in the North-West under the leadership of Riel. Troops sent to the North-West under General Middleton. Engagements at Cut Knife Hill, Fish Creek, and Batoche, capture of Riel, and suppression of the revolt. Execution of Riel. Agitation in Quebec against the Dominion government's policy. Completion of the Canadian Pacific Railway. The Dominion government imposes a tax on Chinese entering Canada. Abbé H. R. Casgrain's 'Pèlerinage au Pays d'Évangéline.'	FROUDE'S 'LIFE OF CARLYLE,' 1882. R. L. STEVENSON'S 'TREASURE ISLAND,' 1883. OLIVE SCHREINER'S 'STORY OF AN AFRICAN FARM,' 1883. A NEW FRANCHISE BILL CARRIED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1884. BY THE CONVENTION OF LONDON THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE TRANSVAAL IS RECOGNIZED, 1884. MARQUIS OF SALISBURY PRIME MINISTER, 1885-86. FALL OF KHARTUM AND DEATH OF GORDON, 1885. The Berlin Congress recognizes the Congo Free State, 1885. Pasteur discovers a cure for hydrophobia, 1885.
1886	Debate in parliament over the execution of Riel. The United States seizes Canadian sealing vessels in Bering Sea. Archbishop Taschereau of Quebec made a cardinal. First through train from Montreal to Vancouver. Charles Mair's 'Tecumseh.'	LESLIE STEPHEN AND SIDNEY LEE BEGIN PUBLICATION OF THE 'DICTIONARY OF NATIONAL BIOGRAPHY,' 1885. W. E. GLADSTONE PRIME MINISTER, 1886. GLADSTONE'S FIRST HOME RULE BILL DEFEATED, 1886. MARQUIS OF SALISBURY PRIME MINISTER, 1886-92. THE INDIAN AND COLONIAL EXHIBITION IN LONDON, 1886.
1887	The Conservative government sustained in the Dominion elections. Wilfrid Laurier succeeds Edward Blake as leader of the Liberal party. Sir Richard Cartwright declares in favour of commercial union with the United States. Interprovincial Conference held at Quebec.	Gold is discovered in the Transvaal, 1886. Russia begins the Trans-Siberian Railway, 1886. RENEWAL OF LAND WAR IN IRELAND, 1887. Beginning of the Kiel Canal, 1887. End of the Kulturkampf in Germany, 1887. Ferdinand of Coburg accepts the crown of Bulgaria, 1887.
1888-93	Baron Stanley of Preston governor-general of Canada.	Crispi becomes prime minister of Italy, 1887. COLONIAL CONFERENCE IN LONDON, 1887.
1888	The Jesuits Estates Bill passed in Quebec. A motion in the Dominion parliament for disallowance is defeated. The Equal Rights Association formed in Ontario. The Liberal party proposes unrestricted reciprocity with the United States. Agitation in Manitoba against the 'monopoly clause' of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company and its abrogation. Archibald Lampman's 'Among the Millet and Other Poems.'	Frederick III German Emperor, 1888. William II German Emperor, 1888. A SPECIAL COMMISSION INVESTIGATES THE CHARGES OF 'THE TIMES' AGAINST PARNELL, 1888. The Pasteur Institute established in Paris, 1888. Pope Leo's Encyclical on Human Liberty, 1888. KIPLING'S 'PLAIN TALES FROM THE HILLS,' 1888. James Bryce's 'American Commonwealth,' 1888.
1889	Joseph Martin announces the policy of abolishing separate schools in Manitoba.	PIGOTT CONFESSES TO FORGING THE PARNELL LETTERS, 1889.

CANADA	EUROPE
1889 Willfred Campbell's 'Lake Lyrics and Other Poems.'	Boulanger is denounced and flees from France, 1889.
1890 Manitoba abolishes separate schools. The municipalities of Ontario granted local option in regard to prohibition of the liquor traffic. The McKinley tariff. Sara Jeannette Duncan's 'A Social Departure.'	A CHARTER IS GRANTED TO THE BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA COMPANY, FORMED BY RHODES AND BEIT, 1889. AS A RESULT OF THE O'SHEA DIVORCE SUIT PARSELL IS DEPOSED FROM THE LEADERSHIP OF THE MAJORITY OF THE NATIONALIST PARTY, 1890.
1891 The Conservative government sustained in the Dominion elections. Letter from the Hon Edward Blake to the West Durham electors. Death of Sir John Macdonald.	FREE ELEMENTARY EDUCATION ESTABLISHED IN ENGLAND, 1890. Bismarck retires from the German chancellorship, 1890. THE UNITED KINGDOM CEDES HELIGOLAND TO GERMANY, 1890.
1891-92 Sir John Abbott prime minister.	DRUMMOND'S 'NATURAL LAW IN THE SPIRITUAL WORLD,' 1890.
1891 J. Israël Tarte makes charges of corruption against Sir Hector Langevin and Thomas M ^c Greevy. Mercier dismissed from the premiership of Quebec because of the Baie des Chaleurs scandal. The Canadian Pacific Railway establishes its transpacific steamship line. Abbé H. R. Casgrain's 'Montcalm et Lévis.' Goldwin Smith's 'Canada and the Canadian Question.'	Pope Leo's Encyclical on Labour, 1891.
1892-94 Sir John Thompson prime minister.	W. E. GLADSTONE PRIME MINISTER, 1892-94.
1892 Parkman's 'Half Century of Conflict.' Gilbert Parker's 'Pierre and His People.'	KIPLING'S 'BARRACK-ROOM BALLADS,' 1892.
1893-98 The Earl of Aberdeen governor-general.	ZANGWILL'S 'CHILDREN OF THE GHETTO,' 1892.
1893 The Bering Sea Arbitration. Bliss Carman's 'Low Tide on Grand Pré.' Charles G. D. Roberts's 'Songs of the Common Day.'	GLADSTONE'S SECOND HOME RULE BILL PASSES THE COMMONS BUT IS REJECTED BY THE LORDS, 1893.
1894 Death of Sir John Thompson.	THE EARL OF ROSEBURY PRIME MINISTER, 1894-95.
1894-96 Sir Mackenzie Bowell prime minister.	War between China and Japan, 1894-95.
1894 Agitation of the Protestant Protective Association in Ontario. The Patrons of Industry enter the political contest in Ontario. Pope's 'Memoirs of Sir John Macdonald.'	KIPLING'S 'JUNGLE BOOK,' 1894. DU MAURIER'S 'TRILBY,' 1894.
1895 Resignation of members of the Bowell Ministry. Opening of the Sault Ste Marie Canal. President Cleveland sends a message to Congress regarding the Boundary dispute between the United Kingdom and Venezuela. Insurrection in Cuba.	IAN MACLAREN'S 'BESIDE THE BONNIE BRIG BUSH,' 1894. ZOLA BEGINS HIS 'Trois Villes—Lourdes, Rome, Paris,' 1894.
1896 Sir Charles Tupper prime minister.	THE MARQUESS OF SALISBURY PRIME MINISTER, 1895-1902. DISPUTES ARISE BETWEEN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC, 1895. Nansen reaches 86° 11' north lat., 1895. Röntgen discovers the X-rays, 1895. LORD ROSEBURY RESIGNS THE LEADERSHIP OF THE LIBERAL PARTY, 1896. JOSEPH CHAMBERLAIN PROPOSES A COLONIAL ZOLLVEREIN, 1896.

CANADA	EUROPE
<p>1896 The Dominion government fails to pass the Manitoba School Remedial Bill. The Conservative government defeated in the Dominion elections.</p>	<p>THE JAMESON RAID, 1896. GENERAL KITCHENER BEGINS HIS ADVANCE UP THE NILE, 1896. France annexes Madagascar, 1896.</p>
<p>1896-1911 Wilfrid Laurier prime minister. (G.C.M.G. 1897.)</p>	<p>The Pope declares Anglican orders invalid, 1896.</p>
<p>1896 The Dominion and Manitoba governments arrange for the settlement of the Manitoba school question. Mackenzie and Mann acquire the Lake Manitoba Railway charter. Beginning of the Canadian Northern system. Discovery of gold in the Klondike. Presidential contest between McKinley and Bryan on the issue of free silver. McKinley elected president. Archibald Lampman's 'Lyrics of Earth.' Gilbert Parker's 'Seats of the Mighty.'</p>	
<p>1897 Responsible government granted to the North-West Territories. The Canadian Preferential Tariff. W. H. Drummond's 'The Habitant.' The Venezuelan arbitration treaty.</p>	<p>THE QUEEN'S DIAMOND JUBILEE, 1897. AN IMPERIAL CONFERENCE HELD AT LONDON, 1897. The Franco-Russian Alliance proclaimed, 1897.</p>
<p>1898-1904 The Earl of Minto governor-general.</p>	<p>GREAT BRITAIN DENOUNCES THE GERMAN AND BELGIAN TREATIES, 1897.</p>
<p>1898 Dominion prohibition plebiscite. Organization of the Yukon Territory. Imperial Penny Postage inaugurated. Meeting of the Joint High Commission to consider questions in dispute between Canada and the United States. Destruction of the 'Maine' in Havana Harbour. War between the United States and Spain. Spain recognizes the independence of Cuba and surrenders Porto Rico and the Philippine Islands to the United States.</p>	<p>Greece sends troops to Crete. War between Greece and Turkey, 1897. FAMINE IN INDIA, 1897. Rostand's 'Cyrano de Bergerac,' 1897. LOCAL GOVERNMENT GRANTED TO IRELAND, 1898. RITUALIST CONTROVERSY IN THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND, 1898. Zola writes his letter 'J'Accuse,' 1898. The Czar proposes general disarmament, 1898. KITCHENER DEFEATS THE DERVISHES AT THE ATBARA AND AT OMDURMAN, 1898. The French under Marchand occupy Fashoda, 1898.</p>
<p>1899 Adjournment of the Joint High Commission through failure to agree as to the Alaska Boundary. Canada organizes a contingent for service in the South African War. British troops withdrawn from Halifax and replaced by Canadians. The Dominion Iron and Steel Company organized.</p>	<p>The Boxer Society organized in China to resist foreigners, 1898. SIDNEY LEE'S 'LIFE OF SHAKESPEARE,' 1898. Peace Conference at The Hague, 1899. THE JOHANNESBURG OUTLANDERS PETITION THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO OBTAIN FOR THEM A MORE LIBERAL FRANCHISE, 1899.</p>
<p>1900 The Liberal government sustained in the Dominion elections. Canada sends further forces to South Africa, including the Strathcona Horse equipped at the expense of Lord Strathcona. Prince Edward Island adopts prohibition. Great fire in Ottawa and Hull.</p>	<p>THE SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC DECLARES WAR ON GREAT BRITAIN AND IS JOINED BY THE ORANGE FREE STATE, 1899. AUSTRALIA APPROVES BY REFERENDUM OF A FEDERAL CONSTITUTION, 1899. MARCONI ESTABLISHES WIRELESS TELEGRAPHIC COMMUNICATION BETWEEN ENGLAND AND FRANCE, 1899. Assassination of King Humbert of Italy, 1900.</p>

CANADA	EUROPE
1900 By the Hay-Pauncefote Treaty the exclusive right of the United States to build the Panama Canal is recognized.	Victor Emmanuel III King of Italy, 1900. THE UNIONIST GOVERNMENT SUSTAINED IN THE BRITISH ELECTIONS, 1900. Germany adopts a bill providing for an increase in its naval forces, 1900.
1901 Assassination of President McKinley. Visit to Canada of the Duke and Duchess of Cornwall and York (now King George V and Queen Mary). R. L. Borden chosen leader of the Conservative party. Doughty and Parmelee's 'Siege of Quebec.' Ralph Connor's 'Man from Glengarry.'	ANNEXATION OF THE ORANGE FREE STATE AND THE TRANSVAAL, 1900. The Boxers attack the Christians in China. Troops sent by the Powers advance to Peking and relieve the foreign legations. 1900. AN ACT PASSED UNITING THE AUSTRALIAN COLONIES INTO THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1900.
1902 The Grand Trunk Pacific Railway proposed. Completion of the Pacific cable. Marconi establishes a wireless station at Glace Bay, Cape Breton. Death of Principal Grant of Queen's University. The Pennsylvania coal strike. The United States resolves to build the Panama Canal. Volcanic eruption at San Pierro in the West Indies.	DEATH OF QUEEN VICTORIA, 1901. EDWARD VII KING OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND AND EMPEROR OF INDIA, 1901-10. Completion of the Trans-Siberian Railway, 1901. Russia obtains control over Manchuria, 1901. Santos Dumont successfully navigates an airship at Paris, 1901. GUERRILLA WARFARE IN SOUTH AFRICA, 1901.
1903 Willison's 'Sir Wilfrid Laurier and the Liberal Party.' Arrangements made for the building of a national transcontinental railroad to be operated by the Grand Trunk Pacific Company. Discovery of silver at Cobalt. Award of the Alaskan Boundary Commissioners. Panama revolts from Colombia and is recognized by the United States as independent.	THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA INAUGURATED, 1901. The Americans capture Aguinaldo, the Filipino leader, 1901. ARTHUR J. BALFOUR PRIME MINISTER, 1902-5. COLONIAL CONFERENCE HELD IN LONDON, 1902. THE SOUTH AFRICAN WAR ENDS, 1902. DEATH OF CECIL RHODES. ESTABLISHMENT OF THE RHODES SCHOLARSHIPS. 1902.
1904-11 Earl Grey governor-general.	Murder of King Alexander and Queen Draga of Serbia and succession of Peter Karageorgevich, 1902.
1904 Lord Dundonald , commanding officer of the Canadian Militia, criticizes the government's administration and is dismissed from office. A new Canadian Militia Act passed. The Liberal government sustained in the Dominion elections. The Canadian Board of Railway Commissioners organized. Settlement of the Newfoundland French shore question. Construction of the Canadian Archives building. The Archbishop of Canterbury visits Canada.	Death of Pope Leo XIII, 1903. Pius X Pope, 1903-14. BEGINNING OF A CAMPAIGN FOR TARIFF REFORM IN THE UNITED KINGDOM. JOSEPH CHAMBERLAIN RESIGNS FROM THE BRITISH CABINET. 1903. DEATH OF LORD SALISBURY, 1903. Massacre of Jews in Southern Russia, 1903. War between Russia and Japan, 1904. SIR HENRY CAMPBELL-BANNERMAN PRIME MINISTER, 1905-8. Germany demands a conference of the Powers in regard to Morocco. Delcassé, French minister of Foreign Affairs, opposes the demand; but resigns. 1905.
1905 The Provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta are created.	The Japanese capture Port Arthur and defeat the Russians at Mukden, 1905.

CANADA	EUROPE
<p>1905 The Canadian government assumes control of the fortifications at Halifax and Esquimalt. Wilfred Campbell's 'Collected Poems.' W. H. Drummond's 'The Voyageur.' W. T. Grenfell's 'The Harvest of the Sea.'</p>	<p>The Russian fleet sent from Europe is destroyed by the Japanese, 1905. Peace of Portsmouth between Russia and Japan, 1905.</p>
<p>1906 Provincial Conference at Ottawa. The Dominion government agrees to increase the subsidies to the provinces. The Lord's Day Observance Act. The Ontario Hydro-Electric Commission created. San Francisco earthquake and fire. Insurrection in Cuba. The United States sends troops to restore order.</p>	<p>THE LIBERAL GOVERNMENT SUSTAINED IN THE BRITISH ELECTIONS, 1906. THE BATTLESHIP 'DREADNOUGHT,' 1906. Abrogation of the Concordat and separation of Church and State in France, 1906. First meeting of the Russian Duma, 1906. Eruption of Mount Vesuvius, 1906. RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT GRANTED TO THE TRANSVAAL, 1906.</p>
<p>1907 The Lemieux Act for the prevention of strikes and lock-outs. Collapse of the Quebec Bridge. Riots against the Japanese in Vancouver. Earthquake in Jamaica. Robert W. Service's 'Songs of a Sourdough.' The Dominion government publishes a collection of documents relating to the constitutional history of Canada.</p>	<p>COLONIAL CONFERENCE IN LONDON, 1907. AN ANGLO-RUSSIAN CONVENTION SIGNED, 1907. DEATH OF LORD KELVIN, 1907. The Czar dissolves the second Duma, 1907. Promulgation of the 'Ne Temere' decree, 1907. FIRST MEETINGS OF THE TRANSVAAL AND ORANGE RIVER PARLIAMENTS, 1907. PROPOSAL FOR SOUTH AFRICAN CONFEDERATION, 1907.</p>
<p>1908 The Liberal government sustained at the Dominion elections. Creation of the Dominion Civil Service Commission. Opening of the Canadian Mint. The Quebec Tercentenary Celebration. Visit of the Prince of Wales (His Majesty George V).</p>	<p>HERBERT H. ASQUITH PRIME MINISTER, 1908. OLD AGE PENSIONS ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1908. Germany provides for further naval increases, 1908. Assassination of the King and Crown Prince of Portugal, 1908. Austria-Hungary annexes Bosnia and Herzegovina, 1908.</p>
<p>1909 The Dominion parliament approves unanimously of a resolution in favour of a Canadian Naval Service. The Boundary Waters Treaty between Canada and the United States. Discovery of silver at Gowganda and of gold in the Porcupine District. Peary discovers the North Pole.</p>	<p>Bulgaria proclaims her independence, 1908. Annexation of the Congo Free State to Belgium, 1908. IMPERIAL DEFENCE CONFERENCE IN LONDON, 1909. THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT PROVIDES FOR THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, 1909. THE INDIAN COUNCILS BILL ADMITS NATIVE INDIANS TO THE ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCILS, 1909.</p>
<p>1910 The Canadian Naval Service Bill. Canadian Conservation Commission. The Nationalist party in Quebec opposes the government's naval policy and wins the by-election of Drummond-Arthabaska. Sir John French inspects the Canadian Militia. The Atlantic Fisheries Dispute settled by The Hague Arbitration Court.</p>	<p>DEATH OF KING EDWARD VII, 1910. GEORGE V KING OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND AND EMPEROR OF INDIA, 1910. ESTABLISHMENT OF THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, 1910. Japan annexes Korea, 1910.</p>

	CANADA	EUROPE
1910	<p>Agitation begins over bilingual schools in Ontario.</p> <p>The Eucharistic Congress held in Montreal.</p> <p>Quebec prohibits the exportation of pulp wood. The United States protests.</p> <p>Quebec establishes a Public Utilities Commission.</p> <p>Henri Bourassa founds the 'Devoir' newspaper.</p>	
1911-16	<p>His Royal Highness the Duke of Connaught governor-general.</p> <p>The governments of Canada and the United States make a reciprocity agreement which is successfully opposed by the Conservative party in the Canadian parliament.</p> <p>The Liberal government is defeated in the Dominion elections.</p> <p>Robert Laird Borden prime minister. (G.C.M.G. 1914.)</p> <p>The Hébert marriage case and agitation over the 'Ne Temere' decree.</p> <p>Failure of the Farmers Bank.</p> <p>Insurrection in Mexico.</p> <p>Doughty and Wood, 'The King's Book of Quebec.'</p> <p>Thomas Chapais' 'The Marquis de Montcalm.'</p>	<p>CORONATION OF KING GEORGE AND QUEEN MARY, 1911.</p> <p>AN IMPERIAL CONFERENCE HELD IN LONDON, 1911.</p> <p>The German Emperor declares the need of strengthening the Navy in order to assure Germany her due 'place in the sun,' 1911.</p> <p>Italy demands the surrender of Tripoli and makes war on Turkey, 1911.</p> <p>KING GEORGE AND QUEEN MARY VISIT INDIA, 1911.</p> <p>Revolution in China, 1911.</p> <p>Captain Roald Amundsen discovers the South Pole, 1911.</p>
1912	<p>The House of Commons passes bills for the creation of a tariff commission and for Dominion assistance to provincial highways, both of which are rejected by the Senate.</p> <p>Extension of the boundaries of Manitoba, Ontario and Quebec.</p> <p>The Dominion government proposes a contribution to the United Kingdom of thirty-five million dollars for naval construction. The Opposition advocates the construction of a Canadian Navy.</p> <p>Loss of the 'Titanic'; 1503 persons drowned.</p> <p>The Panama Canal Bill grants freedom from tolls to American coastwise shipping.</p> <p>Organization of the Progressive party and selection of Theodore Roosevelt as presidential candidate.</p> <p>The Democratic party successful in the presidential elections. Woodrow Wilson elected president.</p> <p>Sir Richard Cartwright's 'Reminiscences.'</p> <p>Stephen Leacock's 'Sunshine Sketches of a Little Town.'</p>	<p>BILLS INTRODUCED TO GRANT HOME RULE TO IRELAND AND TO DISESTABLISH THE CHURCH IN WALES, 1912.</p> <p>THE UNIONISTS OF ULSTER SIGN A COVENANT NOT TO SUBMIT TO A HOME RULE PARLIAMENT, 1912.</p> <p>THE ULSTER VOLUNTEERS FORMED UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF SIR EDWARD CARSON, 1912.</p> <p>MR HALDANE VISITS GERMANY TO DISCUSS RELATIONS BETWEEN THAT COUNTRY AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1912.</p> <p>Germany provides for a further increase in her Navy, 1912.</p> <p>The Balkan Alliance of Serbia, Montenegro, Bulgaria and Greece makes war on Turkey, 1912.</p> <p>The Bulgarians defeat the Turks and advance on Constantinople, 1912.</p> <p>China becomes a republic, 1912.</p> <p>CAPTAIN SCOTT REACHES THE SOUTH POLE, BUT HE AND HIS PARTY PERISH ON THE RETURN JOURNEY, 1912.</p> <p>Raymond Poincaré president of the French Republic, 1912.</p>

	CANADA	EUROPE
1913	<p>The Liberal Opposition resists the passage of the Naval Contribution Bill.</p> <p>Adoption of closure rules by the House of Commons.</p> <p>The Naval Contribution Bill passes the Commons, but is suspended by the Senate pending a reference to the people.</p> <p>Publication of 'Canada and its Provinces.'</p> <p>Sir George Ross's 'Getting into Parliament and After.'</p>	<p>Murder of King George of Greece and accession of Constantine, 1913.</p> <p>THE IRISH HOME RULE AND WELSH DISESTABLISHMENT BILLS PASS THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BUT ARE REJECTED BY THE LORDS, 1913.</p> <p>INAUGURATION OF THE IRISH VOLUNTEER MOVEMENT, 1913.</p> <p>Inauguration of the Palace of Peace at The Hague, 1913.</p> <p>The Treaty of Bucharest, 1913.</p>
1914	<p>Completion of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway.</p> <p>Archbishop Bégin of Quebec created a cardinal.</p> <p>Loss of the 'Empress of Ireland' in the River St Lawrence.</p> <p>Publication of the first twelve volumes of 'The Chronicles of Canada.'</p> <p>Congress repeals the Act granting exemptions to her own vessels from Panama Canal tolls.</p> <p>United States troops occupy Vera-Cruz, Mexico.</p> <p>A Canadian contingent of thirty-three thousand men is raised and sent to England. The government proceeds with the raising of further contingents.</p> <p>Special war session of parliament.</p>	<p>Death of Pope Pius X. Benedict XV Pope. 1914.</p> <p>Archduke Francis Ferdinand of Austria-Hungary assassinated. Austria-Hungary sends a rigorous ultimatum to Serbia, accusing Serbian officials of complicity in the murder of the Archduke. 1914.</p> <p>Strong efforts are made by Sir Edward Grey and others to maintain peace between Austria and Serbia, but unsuccessfully, 1914.</p> <p>Germany declares war on Russia and France and invades Belgium, 1914.</p> <p>THE UNITED KINGDOM DECLARES WAR ON GERMANY AND SENDS TROOPS TO FRANCE, 1914.</p>

HISTORICAL TABLES

VOYAGES AND DISCOVERIES

1492	Columbus discovers America.	1641	Raymbault and Jogues reach Lake Superior.
1497	John Cabot lands on the mainland of North America.	1647	Lake St John discovered by Father de Quen.
1500	Gaspar Corte Real discovers Newfoundland.	1662	Radisson and Groseilliers supposed to have reached Hudson Bay overland.
1518	Baron de Léry visits Sable Island.	1671	St Luson takes formal possession of Sault Ste Marie and adjacent country.
1524	Verrazano explores the Atlantic coast of North America.	1672	Albanet visits James Bay by overland route from Quebec.
1534	Jacques Cartier discovers Canada. He erects a cross at Gaspé (July 24) and formally proclaims French sovereignty.	1673	Mississippi River discovered by Jolliet and Marquette.
1535	Second voyage of Cartier to Canada. Cartier anchors in a small bay on the north shore (now Pillage Bay), which in honour of the day (Aug. 10) he names St Lawrence, the name afterwards extended to the Gulf and River. He lands at Quebec (Sept. 14) and at Montreal (Oct. 2).	1678	Niagara Falls discovered by Hennepin.
1541	Third voyage of Cartier to Canada.	1682	La Salle descends the Mississippi to the sea.
1542-43	The Sieur de Roberval and his party winter at Cap Rouge. (The name of 'Nova Gallia' appears on Ulpius's globe.)	1691	Henry Kelsey, of the Hudson's Bay Company, leaves York Factory and traverses the Assiniboine country.
1558	Diego Homem's map shows the Bay of Fundy for the first time.	1743	Rocky Mountains sighted by the brothers La Vérendrye (Jan. 1).
1576-7-8	Martin Frobisher voyages to Arctic Canada.	1778	James Cook arrives in Nootka Sound.
1585	John Davis discovers Davis Strait.	1789	Alexander Mackenzie descends the Mackenzie River to the Arctic Ocean.
1586	Second voyage of John Davis to Arctic Canada.	1792	Vancouver Island circumnavigated by George Vancouver.
1587	Third voyage of Davis.	1793	Alexander Mackenzie reaches the Pacific overland from Canada.
1598	The Marquis de la Roche lands forty convicts on Sable Island. They are left for five years without relief, only twelve then being found alive.	1811	David Thompson completes his survey of the Columbia River.
1603	Champlain's first voyage to Canada.	1826	Franklin and Richardson explore the Mackenzie River and the Arctic coast.
1604	De Monts and Champlain on the coast of Nova Scotia.	1829	John Ross discovers the Peninsula of Boothia.
1609	Champlain discovers Lake Champlain (July).	1831	James Clark Ross discovers the North Magnetic Pole.
1610-11	Henry Hudson winters in James Bay. Poutrincourt in Acadia.	1833	Captain George Back makes overland journey to the Arctic Ocean.
1611	Brulé ascends the Ottawa River.	1840	Discovery and exploration of the Yukon River by Robert Campbell.
1613	Champlain ascends the Ottawa River.	1845	Franklin goes in search of the North-West Passage and is lost.
1615	Lakes Nipissing, Huron and Ontario explored by Champlain.	1850	The North-West Passage discovered by Robert McClure in the <i>Investigator</i> .
1616	William Baffin explores Baffin Bay.	1906	The North-West Passage, discovered by McClure in 1850, was for the first time successfully navigated by the Norwegian sloop <i>Gjøa</i> (Captain Roald Amundsen), passing from east to west.
1631	Luke Foxe voyages to Hudson Bay. Thomas James voyages to Hudson Bay and winters at Charlton Island, James Bay.	1909	Robert E. Peary, American explorer, reaches the North Pole.
1634-35	Lake Michigan discovered by Jean Nicolet.	1910	Joseph Bernier, Canadian seaman, sails for the Arctic to attempt the North-West Passage (July 7); is unsuccessful; returns Sept. 25, 1911.
1640	Lake Erie discovered by Chaumonot and Brebeuf.	1913	Stefansson's Canadian Arctic Expedition.

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TRADING AND COLONIZATION COMPANIES

	Chartered		Chartered
Pont-Gravé and Chauvin	1599	Hudson's Bay Company, formed in England, May 2, O.S. (New charter granted for twenty-one years, May 30, 1838.)	1670
De Chastes (Aymar de Chastes and Pont-Gravé)	1602	Compagnie du Nord, formed at Quebec for Hudson Bay trade	1682
De Monts (De Monts, Champlain and Pont-Gravé); charter granted. (Charter withdrawn, 1607; restored for one year, 1608.)	1603	Compagnie du Canada, formed in Canada. (Existed for five years.)	1700
Rouen (Champlain's Company)	1613	Compagnie d'Occident; privileges granted for twenty-five years	1717
De Caën (rival of Company of Rouen)	1620	North-West Company, of Montreal. (Merged in Hudson's Bay Company, Mar. 26, 1821.)	1783
Montmorency (union of Rouen and De Caën Companies)	1622	X Y, offshoot of the North-West Company. (Existed until 1804.)	1795
Company of New France, or One Hundred Associates. (Abolished, 1663.)	1627		
Notre Dame de Montréal (Religious)	1640		
Company of the West Indies. (Charter revoked, December 1674.)	1664		

FOUNDATION OF CITIES

1605	Port Royal, founded by de Monts.	1784	Fredericton, founded by U.E. Loyalists.
1608	Quebec, founded by Champlain (July 3).	1785	Sydney, Cape Breton, founded by Des Barres.
1613	St John's, Newfoundland, founded by Whitbourne.	1793	Toronto, founded by Simcoe.
1634	Three Rivers, founded by La Violette (July 4).	1790	Belleville, founded by Myers.
1636-45	Port Royal, now Annapolis, founded by d'Aulnay Charnisay.	1797	Prescott, founded by Edward Jessup.
1642	Montreal (Ville-Marie), founded by Maison-neuve May 10.	1800	Hull, founded by Philemon Wright.
	Fort Richelieu, now Sorel, founded by Montmagny (Aug. 13).		Sherbrooke, Que., founded by David Moe and others.
1673	Cataraqui, now Kingston, founded by Frontenac (June 13).	1813	Hamilton, founded by George Hamilton.
1701	Detroit, founded by La Motte Cadillac (July 24).	1826	Ottawa (Bytown), founded by John By.
1748	La Présentation, now Ogdensburg, founded by Abbé Piquet.		London, founded by Peter McGregor.
1749	Halifax, founded by Cornwallis (June 30).	1827	Guelph, founded by John Galt (Apr. 28).
1768	Charlottetown, founded by Morris and Descharnaps.	1830	Brantford, named after Joseph Brant.
1783	Kingston, founded by U.E. Loyalists.	1843	Victoria, founded by James Douglas (June 4).
	St John, founded by U.E. Loyalists.	1859	New Westminster, founded by Col. R. C. Moody.
		1862	Winnipeg (formerly Fort Garry).
		1881	Vancouver, founded by the Canadian Pacific Railway Company.
		1906	Prince Rupert, B.C., founded by the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway Company.

CAPITALS OF CANADA AND ITS PROVINCES

QUEBEC: of New France, 1608 to Feb. 10, 1763; of the Province of Quebec, Feb. 10, 1763 to Dec. 25, 1791; of Lower Canada, Dec. 26, 1791 to Feb. 10, 1841; of the Province of Canada, Sept. 22, 1851 to Oct. 20, 1855; of the Province of Canada, Sept. 24, 1859 to Oct. 20, 1865; of the Province of Quebec, since July 1, 1867.

NEWARK (Niagara): of Upper Canada, 1791 to 1794.

TORONTO (York): of Upper Canada, 1794 to Feb. 10, 1841; of the Province of Canada, Nov. 14, 1849 to Sept. 22, 1851; of the Province of Canada, Oct. 20, 1855 to Sept. 24, 1859; of the Province of Ontario, since July 1, 1867.

KINGSTON: of the Province of Canada, Feb. 10, 1841 to May 10, 1844.

MONTREAL: of the Province of Canada, May 10, 1844 to Nov. 14, 1849.

OTTAWA: chosen by Queen Victoria as the capital of Canada, Dec. 31, 1857. Finally, by Proclamation dated Montreal, Oct. 20, 1865, the seat of government was fixed permanently at Ottawa. First meeting of Parliament, June 8, 1866, at

which the final resolutions respecting Confederation were passed.

HALIFAX: of Nova Scotia, since 1749.

FREDERICTON (St John): of New Brunswick, Nov. 22, 1784 to Dec. 1786.

FREDERICTON: of New Brunswick, since December 1786.

CHARLOTTETOWN: of Prince Edward Island (Ile St Jean), since 1769.

FORT GARRY: of the Hudson's Bay district of Assiniboia, 1812 to 1870.

WINNIPEG: of Manitoba, since 1870; of the North-West Territories, 1870 to 1876.

VICTORIA: of Vancouver Island, June 4, 1843 to Aug. 2, 1858; of British Columbia, since 1858.

LIVINGSTONE, Swan River: Temporary capital of N.W. Territories, 1876.

BATTLEFORD: of N.W. Territories, 1877 to 1881.

REGINA: of N.W. Territories, 1883 to 1905; of Saskatchewan, since July 20, 1905.

EDMONTON: of Alberta, since July 20, 1905.

DAWSON: of the Yukon Territory, since 1898.

TREATIES

- 1629 Susa: peace between England and France (Apr. 24).
 1632 St Germain-en-Laye: Canada and Acadia restored to France (Mar. 29).
 1645 Three Rivers: Montmagny's peace with the Iroquois (July 14).
 1655 Westminster: affecting forts at Pentagoet, St John and Port Royal (Nov. 3).
 1666 Quebec: Tracy's peace with the Iroquois (July 7).
 1667 Breda: Acadia restored to France (July 21).
 1686 Neutrality of French and British Colonies in event of war in Europe (Nov. 16).
 1697 Ryswick: restoration of places taken during previous war (Sept. 20).
 1701 Montreal: general peace with the Indians (Aug. 4).
 1712 Paris: four months' truce between Great Britain and France (Aug. 19).
 1713 Utrecht: Hudson Bay restored, and Acadia and Newfoundland ceded to Great Britain (Apr. 11).
 1748 Aix-la-Chapelle: Cape Breton restored to France (Oct. 18).
 1763 Paris: Canada ceded to Great Britain, St Pierre and Miquelon restored to France (Feb. 10).
 1766 Oswego: peace with Pontiac (July 24).
 1783 Versailles: peace between Great Britain and the United States; boundary between the United States and Canada; fisheries (Sept. 3).
 1794 Philadelphia: explanatory article, trade, etc. (May 4).
 Jay's Treaty: commerce; navigation; boundary (Nov. 19).
 1798 London: explanatory article, River Ste-Croix (Mar. 15).
 Providence: declaration, River Ste-Croix (Oct. 25).
 1803 London: convention re boundaries (May 12).
 1806 London: treaty of amity, commerce and navigation with the United States of America (Dec. 31).
 1814 Ghent: peace between Great Britain and the United States (Dec. 24).
 1815 Ghent: proclaimed at Quebec (Mar. 9).
 London: convention, commerce with U.S.A. (July 3).
 1817 New York: decision of commissioners under Article 6 of Treaty of Ghent (Nov. 24).
 Earl of Selkirk (on behalf of King George III) with the North-West Indians.
 1818 Washington: proclamation of President of U.S.A. publishing arrangement of April 1817 relative to naval force on American Lakes (Apr. 28).
 1825 St Petersburg: defining boundary of Alaska.
 1827 London: commerce and territory west of Rocky Mountains (Aug. 6).
 London: North-east Boundary of the United States (Sept. 29).
 1842 Ashburton: boundary between Canada and the United States; extradition (Aug. 9).
 1846 Oregon Boundary: boundary west of Rocky Mountains (June 15).
 1854 Reciprocity between Canada and United States (June 5). (Terminated Mar. 17, 1866.)
 1867 Alaska ceded to the United States.
 1869 London: convention re Water Boundary (June 14).
 1870 Washington: declaration, boundary maps (Feb. 24).
 1871 Washington: Alabama and other claims; reciprocity: boundary west of Rocky Mountains (May 8). (Reciprocity terminated July 1, 1885.)
 1873 Additional articles to Treaty of May 8, 1871; fisheries (Jan. 18).
 Protocol of a Conference: fisheries (June 7).
 1881 Arrangement: Fisheries (May 28).
 1881 London Convention: postal money orders (June 29).
 1888 Fisheries: Chamberlain-Bayard Treaty between Canada and United States (Feb. 15).
 1892 Washington: Bering Sea Seal Fisheries (Feb. 29).
 Convention: Boundary (July 22).
 1894 Convention: Boundary (Feb. 3).
 1895 With France: commercial (Oct. 14).
 1907 New Commercial Convention with France signed at Paris (Sept. 19).
 1908 Ratification of Treaty for demarcation of boundary between Canada and the United States (June 4).
 1910 Ratification of Commercial Treaty with France (Feb. 1).
 North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration, award of The Hague Tribunal (Sept. 7).
 New Trade Agreements made with Germany, Belgium, Holland and Italy.
 1911 Proposals for reciprocity with the United States submitted to the Canadian Parliament (Jan. 21).
 1913 Japanese Treaty Act assented to (Apr. 10).
 Trade Agreement with West Indies came into force (June 2).

TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS AFFECTING CANADA in force between HIS MAJESTY AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, with Subsidiary Documents, 1814-1913

(Printed by the King's Printer, Ottawa, 1915)

1. Treaty of Ghent, 24th December 1814.

(a) Declaration and Decision of Commissioners under the 4th Article, Treaty of Ghent, 24th November 1817.

(b) Note as to Commission under the 5th Article, Treaty of Ghent.

(c) Declaration and Decision of Commissioners under 6th Article, Treaty of Ghent, 18th June 1822.

(d) Note on Commission under 7th Article, Treaty of Ghent.

2. Exchange of Notes re Naval Forces on the Great Lakes, 29th April 1817.

3. Convention respecting Commerce, Boundaries and Fisheries, 20th October 1818.
4. Treaty respecting Boundary, Slave Trade and Extradition, 9th August 1842 (Ashburton-Webster).
 - (a) Report of Commissioners appointed under Article 6 to trace boundary between the source of the St Croix and the St Lawrence River, 28th June 1847.
5. Treaty respecting Oregon Boundary, 15th June 1846.
 - (a) Declaration approving Oregon boundary maps, 24th February 1870.
6. Treaty regarding the Canal between Atlantic and Pacific Oceans, 19th April 1850 (Clayton-Bulwer). (Superseded.)
7. Protocol *re* cession of Horseshoe Reef, Lake Erie, 9th December 1850.
8. Convention relative to Naturalization, 13th May 1870.
9. Supplementary Convention relative to Naturalization, 23rd February 1871.
10. Treaty of Washington, 8th May 1871.
 - (a) Award of the German Emperor *re* Water Boundary between Vancouver's Island and the Mainland, 21st October 1872.
11. Protocol defining Boundary Line through the Haro Channel, 10th March 1873.
12. Declaration for the Protection of Trade Marks, 24th October 1877.
13. Supplementary Convention concerning Extradition of Criminals, 12th July 1889.
14. Treaty for Arbitration of questions relating to Seal Fisheries in Bering Sea, 29th February 1892.
 - (a) Award of Bering Sea Arbitration Tribunal (Seal Fisheries), 15th August 1893.
15. Treaty for the surrender of Merchant Seamen Deserters, 3rd June 1892.
16. Convention *re* Alaska and Passamaquoddy Bay Boundaries, 22nd July 1892.
17. Supplementary Convention *re* Alaska and Passamaquoddy Bay Boundaries, 3rd February 1894.
18. Convention for the submission to arbitration of British claims in connection with the Bering Sea Seal Fishery, 8th February 1896.
 - (a) Award of Bering Sea Claims Commission, 17th December 1897.
19. Supplementary Convention for Extradition of fugitive Criminals, 13th December 1900.
20. Treaty concerning the Construction of a Canal between the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans, 18th November 1901 (Hay-Pauncefote).
21. Convention regarding Alaska Boundary, 24th January 1903.
 - (a) Award of the Alaska Boundary Tribunal, 20th October 1903.
22. Exchange of Notes to accept report of commissioners to complete Alaska Boundary Award, 25th March 1905.
23. Convention for Extradition of fugitive Criminals, 12th April 1905.
24. Convention regarding demarcation of Alaska Boundary as constituted by the 141st meridian, 21st April 1906.
 - (a) First Joint Report, dated 27th August 1907, of the Alaska Boundary Commissioners under treaty of 21st April 1906.
 - (b) Second Joint Report, dated 29th December 1908, of the Alaska Boundary Commissioners under Treaty of 21st April 1906.
 - (c) Third Joint Report, dated December 1909, of the Alaska Boundary Commissioners under Treaty of 21st April 1906.
 - (d) Fourth Joint Report, dated 28th December 1910, of the Alaska Boundary Commissioners under Treaty of 21st April 1906.
 - (e) Fifth Joint Report, dated 29th December 1911, of the Alaska Boundary Commissioners under Treaty of 21st April 1906.
 - (f) Sixth Joint Report, dated 12th December 1912, of the Alaska Boundary Commissioners under Treaty of 21st April 1906.
25. Treaty respecting the demarcation of the International Boundary, 11th April 1908.
26. Convention respecting the protection, etc., of food fishes in contiguous boundary waters, 11th April 1908.
27. Treaty providing for conveyance of persons in custody for trial in one country through territory of the other, and respecting wrecking and salvage in contiguous boundary waters, 18th May 1908.
28. Treaty relating to boundary waters and questions arising along the boundary, 11th January 1909.
29. Special Agreement for the submission to arbitration of questions relating to fisheries on the North Atlantic Coast, 27th January 1909.
 - (a) Award of the North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration Tribunal, 7th September 1910.
30. Treaty regarding boundary in Passamaquoddy Bay, 21st May 1910.
31. Agreement for the arbitration of certain outstanding pecuniary claims, 18th August 1910.
 - (a) Exchange of Notes confirming agreement and First Schedule of claims, 26th April 1912.
32. Treaty (Great Britain and the United States) for the preservation and protection of fur seals, 7th February 1911.
33. Convention (Great Britain, the United States, Japan and Russia) for the preservation and protection of fur seals, 7th July 1911.
34. Agreement respecting the North Atlantic Fisheries, 20th July 1912. Appendix.

WARS AND REBELLIONS

Iroquois and the French colonists	1609-24	Seven Years' War	1755-63
Between England and France	1627-29	Pontiac's War	1763-65
Iroquois and the French colonists	1633-45	American Revolutionary War	1775-82
	1652-54	War of 1812 with the United States	1812-14
	1661-66	Lower Canada Rebellion	1837-38
Between England and France	1666-67	Upper Canada Rebellion	1837
Iroquois and the French colonists	1687-1700	'Arrowstock War'	1839
King William's War	1689-97	Fenian Raids	1866-71
Queen Anne's War (War of the Spanish Succession)	1702-13	Red River Rebellion	1869-70
King George's War (War of the Austrian Succession)	1741-48	North-West Rebellion	1885
		South African War	1899-1901
		The Great European War	1914-

GOVERNORS OF CANADA

FRENCH

Champlain, Samuel de	Oct. 15, 1612	to	July 20, 1629 ¹
Châteaufort, Marc Antoine Bras-de-fer de (Adm.)	May 23, 1633	..	Dec. 25, 1635
Montmagny, Charles Jacques Huault de	Dec. 25, 1635	..	June 11, 1636
Ailleboust de Coulange, Louis d'	June 11, 1636	..	Aug. 19, 1648
Lauzon, Jean de	Aug. 20, 1648	..	Oct. 12, 1651
Lauzon-Charny, Charles de (Adm.)	Oct. 14, 1651	..	1656
Ailleboust de Coulange, Louis d' (Adm.)	Sept. 13, 1656	..	Sept. 12, 1657
Argenson, Pierre du Voyer, Vicomte d'	Sept. 13, 1657	..	July 11, 1658
Avagour, Pierre Dubois, Baron d'	July 11, 1658	..	Aug. 31, 1661
Mézy, Augustin de Saffray	Aug. 31, 1661	..	July 23, 1663
La Potherie, Jacques le Neuf de (Adm.)	Sept. 15, 1663	..	May 5, 1665
Courcelle, Daniel de Rémy, Sieur de	May 6, 1665	..	Sept. 12, 1665
Frontenac, Louis de Buade, Comte de Palluau et de	Sept. 12, 1665	..	Sept. 12, 1672
La Barre, Lefebvre de	Sept. 12, 1672	..	Sept. 1682
Denonville, Jacques René de Brisay, Marquis de	Oct. 9, 1682	..	July 31, 1685
Frontenac, Louis de Buade, Comte de Palluau et de	Aug. 1, 1685	..	Oct. 12, 1689
Callières, Louis Hector de (Adm.)	Oct. 12, 1689	..	Nov. 28, 1698
Callières, Louis Hector de	Nov. 29, 1698	..	Sept. 13, 1699
Vaudreuil, Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de (Adm.)	Sept. 14, 1699	..	May 26, 1703
Vaudreuil, Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de	May 27, 1703	..	Sept. 16, 1705
Ramezay, Claude de (Adm.)	Sept. 17, 1705	..	Oct. 10, 1725
Longueuil, Charles le Moyne, first Baron de (Adm.)	1714	..	1716
Beauharnois, Charles, Marquis de	1725	..	1726
La Galissonnière, Roland Michel Barrin, Comte de ² (Adm.)	Sept. 2, 1726	..	Sept. 19, 1747
La Jonquière, Jacques Pierre de Taffanel, Marquis de	Sept. 19, 1747	..	Aug. 14, 1749
Longueuil, Charles le Moyne, second Baron de (Adm.)	Aug. 15, 1749	..	Mar. 17, 1752
Duquesne de Menneville, Marquis de	Mar. 1752	..	July 1752
Vaudreuil-Cavagnal, Pierre de Rigaud, Marquis de	July 1752	..	June 24, 1755
	July 10, 1755	..	Sept. 8, 1760

BRITISH

(PROVINCE OF QUEBEC, 1763-1791)

Murray, James	Gov.-in-ch.	Aug. 13, 1761	to	Apr. 12, 1768
Irvine, Paulus Emilius	Pres. and Adm.	June 30, 1766	..	Sept. 24, 1766
Carleton, Guy	Lt.-Gov. and Adm.	Sept. 24, 1766	..	Oct. 26, 1768
Carleton, Guy	Gov.-in-ch.	Oct. 26, 1768	..	June 27, 1778
Cramahé, Hector Theophilus	Adm.	Aug. 9, 1770	..	Sept. 18, 1774
Cramahé, Hector Theophilus ³	Lt.-Gov.	Sept. 26, 1774	..	Apr. 23, 1782
Haldimand, Frederick	Gov.-in-ch.	June 27, 1778	..	Apr. 22, 1786
Hamilton, Henry	Lt.-Gov.	June 24, 1782	..	Aug. 13, 1785
Hamilton, Henry	Adm.	Nov. 16, 1784	..	Nov. 2, 1785
Hope, Henry	Lt.-Gov.	Nov. 2, 1785	..	Nov. 2, 1785
Hope, Henry	Adm.	Nov. 2, 1785	..	Oct. 23, 1786
Dorchester, Baron (Guy Carleton)	Gov.-in-ch.	Oct. 23, 1786	..	Dec. 25, 1791
Clarke, Alured	Lt.-Gov.	Oct. 8, 1790	..	June 24, 1795

¹ Quebec was held by the English, under Lewis Kirke, from July 20, 1629 to July 13, 1632, when it was restored to France. The colony was then governed by Emery de Caen and Duplessis Bechart until Champlain's return, May 23, 1633.

² La Galissonnière was sent out to administer the government during the captivity of La Jonquière, who on his way from France had been made prisoner by the English in a naval engagement off Cape Finisterre, May 3, 1747.

³ New commission dated April 7, 1775; in force May 1, 1775.

(LOWER CANADA, 1791-1841)

Dorchester, Baron (Guy Carleton)	Gov.-in-ch. ¹	Dec. 26, 1791	to	Dec. 15, 1796
Clarke, Alured	Adm.	Aug. 25, 1791	"	Sept. 24, 1793
Clarke, Alured	Lt.-Gov.	Sept. 12, 1791*	"	Jan. 21, 1796
Prescott, Robert	Lt.-Gov.	June 21, 1796	"	Dec. 15, 1796
Prescott, Robert	Adm.	July 12, 1796	"	Apr. 27, 1797
Prescott, Robert	Gov.-in-ch.	Apr. 27, 1797	"	Aug. 29, 1807
Milnes, Robert Shore	Lt.-Gov.	Nov. 4, 1797*	"	Nov. 29, 1808
Milnes, Robert Shore	Adm.	July 30, 1799	"	Aug. 12, 1805
Dunn, Thomas	Pres. and Adm.	Aug. 12, 1805	"	Oct. 24, 1807
Craig, Sir James Henry	Gov.-in-ch.	Oct. 24, 1807	"	Oct. 21, 1811
Burton, Francis Nathaniel	Lt.-Gov.	Nov. 29, 1808*	"	Jan. 27, 1832
Dunn, Thomas	Pres. and Adm.	June 19, 1811	"	Sept. 14, 1811
Prevost, Sir George	Adm.	Sept. 14, 1811	"	July 15, 1812
Brook, Isaac ²	Adm.	Apr. 9, 1812	"	
Prevost, Sir George	Gov.-in-ch.	July 15, 1812	"	Apr. 4, 1815
Rottenburg, Francis, Baron de	Pres. and Adm.	Feb. 20, 1813	"	Mar. 16, 1813
Rottenburg, Baron de	Pres. and Adm.	May 12, 1813	"	June 14, 1813
Glasgow, George	Pres. and Adm.	June 14, 1813	"	Sept. 25, 1813
Rottenburg, Baron de	Pres. and Adm.	Oct. 11, 1814	"	Nov. 30, 1814
Drummond, Sir Gordon	Adm.	Apr. 4, 1815	"	May 21, 1816
Wilson, John ³	Adm.	May 21, 1816	"	July 12, 1816
Sherbrooke, Sir John C.	Gov.-in-ch.	July 12, 1816	"	July 30, 1818
Richmond, Duke of ⁴	Gov.-in-ch.	July 30, 1818	"	
Monk, James	Pres. and Adm.	Sept. 20, 1818	"	Mar. 17, 1820
Dalhousie, Earl of ⁵	Adm.	Oct. 13, 1819*	"	
Maitland, Sir Peregrine ⁶	Adm.	Mar. 17, 1820	"	June 19, 1820
Dalhousie, Earl of	Gov.-in-ch.	June 19, 1820	"	Sept. 8, 1828
Burton, Sir Francis N.	Adm.	June 7, 1824	"	Sept. 16, 1825
Kempt, Sir James	Adm.	Sept. 8, 1828	"	Oct. 20, 1830
Aylmer, Baron	Adm.	Oct. 20, 1830	"	Feb. 4, 1831
Aylmer, Baron	Gov.-in-ch.	Feb. 4, 1831	"	Aug. 24, 1835
Amherst, Earl ⁷	Gov.-in-ch. and High Comr.	Apr. 2, 1835*	"	
Gosford, Earl of	Gov.-in-ch. and High Comr.	Aug. 24, 1835	"	Mar. 30, 1838
Colborne, Sir John ⁸	Adm.	Feb. 27, 1838	"	May 29, 1838
Durham, Earl of	Gov.-in-ch.	May 29, 1838	"	Nov. 1, 1838
Colborne, Sir John	Adm.	Nov. 1, 1838	"	Jan. 17, 1839
Colborne, Sir John	Gov.-in-ch.	Jan. 17, 1839	"	Oct. 19, 1839
Thomson, Charles Poulett	Gov.-in-ch.	Oct. 19, 1839	"	Feb. 10, 1841
Jackson, Sir Richard Downes	Adm.	Nov. 18, 1839	"	Feb. 19, 1840
Jackson, Sir Richard Downes	Adm.	July 8, 1840	"	July 31, 1840

(UNITED CANADA, 1841-1867)

Sydenham, Baron (C. P. Thomson) ¹⁰	Gov.-in-ch.	Feb. 10, 1841	to	Jan. 12, 1842
Jackson, Sir Richard Downes	Adm.	Sept. 24, 1841	"	Jan. 12, 1842
Bagot, Sir Charles ¹¹	Gov.-in-ch.	Jan. 12, 1842	"	Mar. 30, 1843
Metcalf, Sir Charles Theophilus	Gov.-in-ch.	Mar. 30, 1843	"	Nov. 26, 1845
Catheart, Earl	Adm.	Nov. 26, 1845	"	Apr. 24, 1846
Catheart, Earl	Gov.-in-ch.	Apr. 24, 1846	"	Jan. 30, 1847
Elgin, Earl of	Gov.-in-ch.	Jan. 30, 1847	"	Dec. 19, 1854
Rowan, William	Adm.	Aug. 23, 1853	"	June 10, 1854
Head, Sir Edmund W.	Gov.-in-ch.	Dec. 19, 1854	"	Oct. 25, 1861
Eyre, Sir William	Adm.	June 20, 1857	"	Nov. 2, 1857
Williams, Sir William F.	Adm.	Oct. 12, 1859	"	Feb. 23, 1861
Monck, Viscount	Adm.	Oct. 25, 1861	"	Nov. 28, 1861
Monck, Viscount	Gov.-in-ch.	Nov. 28, 1861	"	June 30, 1867
Michel, Sir John	Adm.	Sept. 30, 1865	"	Feb. 12, 1866
Michel, Sir John	Adm.	Dec. 10, 1866	"	June 25, 1867

(DOMINION OF CANADA, 1867-1915)

Monck, Viscount	Gov.-Gen.	July 1, 1867	to	Nov. 13, 1868
Windham, Sir Charles A.	Adm.	Nov. 14, 1868	"	Nov. 30, 1868
Young, Sir John	Adm.	Dec. 1, 1868	"	Feb. 1, 1869

* Date of commission.

¹ The governors-in-chief held jurisdiction over all British North America. For lieutenant-governors of Upper Canada, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, see farther on.² Received his commission but did not act.³ Appointed by Secretary for the Colonies.⁴ Died of hydrophobia, August 28, 1819.⁵ Being out of the province he delegated his authority to Sir P. Maitland.⁶ Maitland did not take the oath of office as administrator of the government of Lower Canada on February 8, 1820. Neither did he issue his proclamation, although he was in Quebec on that day. This notwithstanding the notice in the *Quebec Mercury* to the contrary. According to the original Minutes, preserved in the Public Archives at Ottawa, the executive council did not meet on that day.⁷ Did not come to Canada. Resigned May 1835.⁸ Appointed by dispatch of Secretary for the Colonies.⁹ Resigned.¹⁰ Died at Kingston, Sept. 19, 1841.¹¹ Died at Kingston, May 19, 1843.

Young, Sir John ¹	Gov.-Gen.	Feb. 2, 1869	to	June 21, 1872
Doyle, Sir Charles H.	Adm.	June 22, 1872	..	June 24, 1872
Dufferin, Earl of	Gov.-Gen.	June 25, 1872	..	Nov. 14, 1873
O'Grady-Haly, William	Adm.	Oct. 12, 1874	..	Nov. 2, 1874
O'Grady-Haly, William	Adm.	May 15, 1875	..	Oct. 21, 1875
O'Grady-Haly, Sir William ²	Adm.	Jan. 21, 1878	..	Feb. 3, 1878
MacDougall, Sir Patrick L. ³	Adm.	Oct. 19, 1878	..	Nov. 24, 1878
Lorne, Marquess of	Gov.-Gen.	Nov. 25, 1878	..	Oct. 21, 1883
MacDougall, Sir Patrick L.	Adm.	Nov. 11, 1881	..	Jan. 20, 1882
MacDougall, Sir Patrick L.	Adm.	Dec. 18, 1882	..	Jan. 30, 1883
Lansdowne, Marquess of	Gov.-Gen.	Oct. 23, 1883	..	May 30, 1888
Russell, Lord Alex. Geo.	Adm.	Aug. 5, 1886	..	Nov. 7, 1886
Ross, Sir John	Adm.	May 26, 1888	..	June 10, 1888
Stanley of Preston, Baron	Gov.-Gen.	June 11, 1888	..	Sept. 6, 1893
Montgomery-Moore, A. G.	Adm.	July 15, 1893	..	Sept. 17, 1893
Aberdeen, Earl of	Gov.-Gen.	Sept. 18, 1893	..	Nov. 12, 1898
Montgomery-Moore, A. G.	Adm.	Oct. 13, 1893	..	Oct. 22, 1893
Montgomery-Moore, A. G.	Adm.	Nov. 29, 1894	..	Dec. 4, 1894
Montgomery-Moore, A. G.	Adm.	Feb. 13, 1897	..	Feb. 26, 1897
Montgomery-Moore, A. G.	Adm.	Oct. 20, 1897	..	Oct. 25, 1897
Seymour, Lord William	Adm.	June 28, 1898	..	June 30, 1898
Minto, Earl of	Gov.-Gen.	Nov. 12, 1898	..	Nov. 20, 1904
Seymour, Lord William	Adm.	Oct. 4, 1899	..	Oct. 7, 1899
Strong, Sir Henry	Adm.	June 9, 1902	..	July 26, 1902
Taschereau, Sir H. Elzéar	Adm.	Nov. 21, 1904	..	Dec. 9, 1904
Grey, Earl ⁴	Gov.-Gen.	Dec. 10, 1904	..	1911
Sedgwick, Robert	Adm.	Mar. 30, 1906	..	Apr. 9, 1906
Fitzpatrick, Charles	Adm.	Apr. 16, 1907	..	Apr. 21, 1907
Fitzpatrick, Charles	Adm.	May 13, 1907	..	June 8, 1907
		Mar. 27, 1908	..	
Fitzpatrick, Sir Charles	Adm.	June 5, 1909	..	1909
Girouard, Désiré	Adm.	Mar. 19, 1910	..	Mar. 1910
Girouard, Désiré	Adm.	June 11, 1910	..	July 21, 1910
Girouard, Désiré	Adm.	Sept. 5, 1910	..	
Fitzpatrick, Sir Charles	Adm.	Jan. 7, 1911	..	
Connaught, H.R.H. Duke of	Gov.-Gen. ⁵	Oct. 13, 1911	..	
		Jan. 22, 1912	..	
Fitzpatrick, Sir Charles	Adm.	Mar. 22, 1913	..	
Davies, Sir Louis Henry	Adm.	May 12, 1913	..	
Fitzpatrick, Sir Charles	Adm.	May 20, 1913	..	Oct. 21, 1913
Davies, Sir Louis Henry	Adm.	July 6, 1914	..	

INTENDANTS OF NEW FRANCE

	Appointed	Term of Office
Robert, Louis	Mar. 21, 1663	
Talon, Jean	Mar. 23, 1665	Sept. 23, 1665 to Oct. 22, 1668
Bouteroue, Claude de	Apr. 8, 1668	Oct. 22, 1668 .. Oct. 22, 1670
Talon, Jean	May 14, 1669	Oct. 23, 1670 .. Oct. 1672
Duchesneau, Jacques	May 30, 1675	Sept. 16, 1675 .. May 9, 1682
Meulles, Jacques de	May 1, 1682	Oct. 9, 1682 .. Sept. 23, 1686
Champigny, Jean Bochart de	Apr. 24, 1686	Sept. 23, 1686 .. Oct. 5, 1702
Beauharnois, François de	Apr. 1, 1702	Oct. 5, 1702 .. Sept. 17, 1705
Raudot, Jacques	Jan. 1, 1705	Sept. 17, 1705 .. Nov. 6, 1711
Raudot, Antoine Denis ⁶	Jan. 1, 1705	Sept. 17, 1705 .. 1710
Bégon, Michel	Mar. 31, 1710	Oct. 14, 1710 .. Sept. 2, 1726
Robert, Edmé Nicolas	Feb. 22, 1724	
Chazelles, Guillaume de	1725	
Dupuy, Claude Thomas	Nov. 23, 1725	Aug. 28, 1726 .. Aug. 30, 1728
Hocquart, Gilles	Feb. 21, 1731	Aug. 20, 1731 .. Sept. 2, 1748
Bigot, François	Jan. 7, 1748	Sept. 2, 1748 .. Sept. 8, 1760

COMMISSAIRES AT ILE ROYALE (CAPE BRETON)

Soubras, Pierre Auguste de—appointed	Apr. 1, 1714
Mézy, Jacques Ange, le Normant de	Apr. 23, 1718
Mézy, Sébastien François Ange, le Normant de (during the absence of his father)	May 1, 1729
(As Commissaire ordinaire)	Jan. 1, 1733
(As Commissaire-ordonnateur)	Mar. 23, 1735
Bigot, François (as Commissaire ordinaire)	Apr. 1, 1739
(As Commissaire-ordonnateur)	Mar. 1, 1741
Prévost, Jacques (as Commissaire-ordonnateur)	Jan. 1, 1749

¹ Created Baron Lisgar, Nov. 2, 1870. Died Oct. 6, 1876.² No proclamation published.³ Proclamation in *Canada Gazette*, but not registered at Registrar-General's office.⁴ New commission dated June 15, 1905, as Governor-General and Commander-in-chief. ⁵ Also Commander-in-chief.

Was only an assistant, and was to act only in case of absence or incapacity of his father.

GOVERNORS OF MONTREAL

Maisonneuve, Paul de Chomedy, Sieur de May 18, 1642 to 1664; died Sept. 9, 1676.	Callières, Chevalier Louis Hector de 1685 to 1698.
Ailleboust de Coulouge, Louis d' Commanding during absence of Maison- neuve, 1645 to 1647.	Vaudreuil, Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de During absence of Callières, 1688 to 1689.
Des Musseaux Commanding during absence of Maisonneuve, 1651 to Sept. 1653.	Vaudreuil, P. de Rigaud, Marquis de 1698 to May 1703.
Closse, Lambert In command during absence of Maisonneuve, 1656 to Aug. 1657.	Ramezay, Claude de Acting governor, May 1703 to 1704; gover- nor, May 15, 1704 to July 1, 1723.
Pezard de la Touche, Etienne Appointed (1665), but did not act.	Longueuil, Charles le Moyne, first Baron de During absence of Ramezay, 1709; gover- nor, Dec. 20, 1724 to June 7, 1729. ¹
Dupuis, Zacharie Appointed to command during absence of Maisonneuve, 1665 to 1668.	La Chassagne, Jean Bouillet de 1730 to Jan. 31, 1733. ¹
Lamothe, Pierre de Saint-Paul, Sieur de Jan. 1669 to 1670.	Dubois Boisberthelot de Beaucours, Chevalier Governor 1733 to 1739.
La Frédière, Sieur de Took up office 1670.	Ramezay, Jean Baptiste Nicolas Roch de. Longueuil, Charles le Moyne, second Baron de 1749 to Sept. 8, 1755. ¹
Perrot, François Marie Appointed June 13, 1669; in office Aug. 1670 to 1684.	Le Moyne, Gabriel, Sieur d'Assigny Governor <i>ad interim</i> 1752; died Jan. 17, 1755.
Lanaudière, Thomas Xavier Tarieu de Appointed Feb. 10, 1674 to July 1675 (during Perrot's absence).	Rigaud, Marquis Pierre de 1757 to 1760.
Henault des Rivaux 1684 to 1685.	Gage, Thomas 1760 to Oct. 1763.
	Burton, Ralph Oct. 1763 to Aug. 1764.

FRENCH GOVERNORS OF THREE RIVERS²

La Violette	July 4, 1634 to Apr. 17, 1636
Bréault de l'Isle, Antoine de	Apr. 17, 1636 „ Aug. 28, 1636
Châteaufort, Marc Antoine Bras-de-fer de	Aug. 28, 1636 „ Feb. 6, 1638
Malapart, André de	Aug. 5, 1639
Champflour, François de	Dec. 27, 1639 to Aug. 1642
Desrochers, Sergeant	Sept. 1642 „ Summer 1643
Champflour, F. de	Dec. 24, 1643 „ Oct. 24, 1645
Bourdon, Jean (<i>ad interim</i>)	Oct. „ Nov. 1645
La Poterie, Jacques le Neuf de	Nov. 17, 1645 „ Sept. 2, 1648
Tilly, Charles le Gardeur de	Dec. 4, 1648
La Poterie, Jacques le Neuf de (acting) Cartel, Charles (acting)	Sept. 9, 1649 July 14, 1649
La Poterie, Jacques le Neuf de	June 8, 1650
La Poterie, Jacques le Neuf de	Feb. 2, 1651 to Aug. 21, 1651
Duplessis-Kerbodot	Nov. 10, 1651 „ Aug. 19, 1652
Boucher, Pierre	Aug. 19, 1652 „ Sept. 8, 1652
La Poterie, Jacques le Neuf de	Sept. 8, 1652 „ July 16, 1653
Boucher, Pierre (acting)	July 16, 1653
Boucher, Pierre	End of Aug. 1653
La Poterie, Jacques le Neuf de	July 1658
Boucher, Pierre	Nov. 1, 1662 to Sept. 26, 1667
Loubias, Arnould de	Apr. 8, 1668
Varennas, René Gaultier de	June 10, 1668
Hérisson, Michel le Neuf du (acting)	July 7, 1668
Varennas, René Gaultier de	May 12, 1669 to June 4, 1689 ¹
Merville, de (acting)	June 4, 1689 „ 1691
Ramezay, Claude de	1690 „ 1699
Prévost, François	1699 „ June 1, 1702 ¹
Crisasy, Marquis de	June 2, 1702 „ May 6, 1709 ¹
Cabanac, Joseph Desjardis de (<i>ad interim</i>)	May 6, 1709
Galifet, Louis François de	1709 „ 1717
Longueuil, Charles le Moyne, first Baron de	1720 „ 1724
Cabanac, François Desjardis de Saint-George de Louigny, Louis de la Porte, Sieur de ³	May 26, 1725 „ Feb. 16, 1726 ¹
La Chassagne, Jean Bouillet de	May 23, 1727 „ Oct. 15, 1730
Beaucour, Josué Maurice Dubois Berthelot de	Oct. 15, 1730 „ 1733

¹ Died.² This list was prepared by Mr Benjamin Sulte, and published in the *Bulletin des Recherches Historiques* in May 1896.³ Died in the wreck of *Le Chateau*, Aug. 27, 1725.

Vaudreuil, Pierre Rigaud de	1733 to	1742
Bégon, Michel ¹	1742 ..	Apr. 30, 1748
Vaudreuil, François Rigaud de	Apr. 30, 1748 ..	1757
Longueuil, Paul Joseph le Moynes, Chevalier de	1757 ..	1760

ENGLISH GOVERNORS OF THREE RIVERS

Burton, Ralph	Sept. 8, 1760 to	Apr. 24, 1762
Haldimand, Frederick	Apr. 25, 1762 ..	Mar. 1763
Burton, Ralph	Mar. 1763 ..	Oct. 1763
Haldimand, Frederick ²	Oct. 1763 ..	July 6, 1765
Cramahé, Hector Theophilus	Sept. 1761	

GOVERNORS OF ACADIA

Monts, Pierre du Guast, Sieur de	1603-1607	Grandfontaine, Hector d'Audigny, Chevalier	1670 to May 1673
Poutrincourt, Jean de Biencourt de	1610-1611	Chambly, Jacques de (Adm.)	1673-1676
Biencourt de Poutrincourt, Charles (Adm.)	1611-1623	Chambly, Jacques de	1676-1678
La Tour, Charles Amador de (Adm.)	1623-1632	Marson, Pierre de Joibert, Sieur de (Adm.)	1678
Razilly, Isaac de	1632-1636	La Vallière, Michel le Neuf de (Adm.)	1678-1684
Charnisay, Charles de Menou, Seigneur d'Aulnay	1636-1641	Perrot, François Marie	1684-1687
La Tour, Charles Amador de	1641-1650	Menneval, Robineau de	1687-1690
Charnisay, Charles de Menou, Seigneur d'Aulnay	1641-1650	Villebon, Joseph Robineau, Sieur de	1690-1700
La Tour, Charles Amador de	1651-1654	Villieu, Sébastien de (Adm.)	1700-1701
Temple, Sir Thomas	1657-1670	Broullan, Jacques François de	1701-1705
		Bonaventure, Simon Denys de (Adm.)	1704-1706
		Subercase, Daniel d'Auger de	1706-1710

GOVERNORS OF ILE ROYALE (CAPE BRETON)

Costebelle, Philippe de Appointed, Jan. 1, 1714; arrived at Louisbourg, Oct. 2, 1714; sailed for France, Nov. 23, 1716; arrived at Port Dauphin, Sept. 21, 1717; died between Sept. 21 and Oct. 10, 1717.	Warren, Peter Appointed, Aug. 1745; commission sent to him, Sept. 11, 1745; resigns and embarks, June 2, 1746.
Hermite, L. Acting during absence of Costebelle, 1714; 1715.	Knowles, Charles Appointed, Mar. 14, 1746; arrived at Louisbourg, May 22, 1746; in office at Louisbourg, June 2, 1746; left, Nov. 30, 1747.
St Ovide Acting during absence of Costebelle, 1715; Nov. 23, 1716 to Sept. 21, 1717.	Hopson, Peregrine Thomas Command devolved on him, Nov. 30, 1747; appointed governor, winter 1748; left, July 12, 1749. (All the dates of the three preceding governors are Old Style. The Julian or Old Style calendar was not discarded by the English until 1752, when the Gregorian calendar was adopted, the 3rd of September being altered to the 14th. Under the Old Style the year began on March 25. The New Style was adopted by the French in 1582.)
Broullan, Joseph de St Ovide de First King's Lieutenant at Ile Royale; appointed governor, Nov. 16, 1717.	Desherbiers, Charles Appointed, Jan. 1, 1749; arrived at Louisbourg, June 29, 1749; took possession, in the name of the King of France, of Ile Royale and its dependencies, July 23, 1749; left Louisbourg, Sept. 13, 1751.
Bourville, M. de Acting during absence of Broullan, 1730; 1731; Nov. 1737 to 1739.	Raymond, Jean Louis, Comte de Appointed, Mar. 1, 1751; arrived, Aug. 4, 1751; left, Oct. 1753.
Forant, Isaac Louis de Appointed, Apr. 1, 1739; arrived, Sept. 10, 1739; died at Louisbourg, May 10, 1740.	Ailleboust, d' Acting during absence of Comte de Raymond, Oct. 1753 to Aug. 15, 1754.
Bourville, M. de Acting during absence of Forant, May 10, 1740 to Nov. 2, 1740.	Druccour, Augustin de Appointed, Feb. 1, 1754; arrived, Aug. 15, 1754; left, Aug. 15, 1758.
Du Quesnel, Jean Baptiste Prévot Appointed, Sept. 1, 1740; arrived, Nov. 2, 1740; died at Louisbourg, Oct. 9, 1744.	
Du Chambon, Dupont Acting during absence of Du Quesnel, Oct. 9, 1744 to June 1745.	
Le Moynes de Chateauguay, le Sr Appointed, Jan. 1, 1745; illness prevented him from going to his government; died at Rochefort, Mar. 21, 1747.	

¹ Not the intendant.² Military governor from September 1764.

GOVERNORS AND LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF
NOVA SCOTIA, 1710-1867

Vetch, Samuel	Gov. of Annapolis	1710-13		
Nicholson, Francis	Governor	1713-15		
Vetch, Samuel	Governor	1715-17		
Philipps, Richard	Gov.-in-ch.	1717-49		
Doucett, John	Adm.	1722-25		
Armstrong, Lawrence	Adm.	1726-29		
Armstrong, Lawrence	Adm.	1731-39		
Adams, John	Adm.	1739-49		
Mascarene, Paul	Adm.	1740-49		
Cornwallis, Edward	Gov.-in-ch.	July 13, 1749	to Aug. 2, 1752	
Hopson, Peregrine Thomas	Gov.-in-ch.	Aug. 3, 1752	„ Jan. 7, 1756	
Lawrence, Charles	Lt.-Gov.	Nov. 1, 1753	„ July 22, 1756	
Lawrence, Charles ¹	Gov.-in-ch.	July 23, 1756	„ Sept. 24, 1761	
Belcher, Jonathan	Lt.-Gov.	Oct. 19, 1760	„ Sept. 25, 1763	
Ellis, Henry ²	Gov.-in-ch.	Sept. 24, 1761	„ Nov. 21, 1763	
Wilmot, Montague	Adm.	Sept. 26, 1763	„ May 30, 1764	
Wilmot, Montague ³	Gov.-in-ch.	May 31, 1764	„ May 23, 1766	
Green, Benjamin	Adm.	May 23, 1766	„ Aug. 22, 1766	
Franklin, Michael	Adm.	Aug. 23, 1766	„ Nov. 26, 1766	
Campbell, William (commonly called Lord William Campbell)	Gov.-in-ch. ⁴	Nov. 27, 1766	„ July 22, 1773	
Franklin, Michael	Adm.	Oct. 1, 1767	„ Dec. 4, 1768	
Green, Benjamin	Adm.	Oct. 17, 1771	„ June 1, 1772	
Franklin, Michael	Adm.	June 2, 1772	„ July 10, 1772	
Legge, Francis	Gov.-in-ch. ⁵	July 22, 1773	„ July 29, 1782	
Arbuthnot, Mariot	Lt.-Gov.	May 13, 1776	„ Aug. 17, 1778	
Hughes, Richard	Lt.-Gov.	Aug. 17, 1778	„ July 31, 1781	
Hamond, Sir Andrew Snop	Lt.-Gov.	July 31, 1781	„ Oct. 18, 1782	
Parr, John	Gov.-in-ch.	Oct. 19, 1782	„ Apr. 27, 1786	
Fanning, Edmund	Lt.-Gov.	Feb. 24, 1783	„ May 20, 1786	
Parr, John	Lt.-Gov.	May 20, 1786	„ Nov. 24, 1791	
Bulkeley, Richard	Adm.	Nov. 25, 1791	„ May 13, 1792	
Wentworth, John	Lt.-Gov.	May 14, 1792	„ Apr. 12, 1808	
Prevost, Sir George	Lt.-Gov.	Apr. 13, 1808	„ Aug. 25, 1811	
Croke, Alexander	Adm.	Dec. 7, 1808	„ Apr. 10, 1809	
Croke, Alexander	Adm.	Aug. 26, 1811	„ Oct. 15, 1811	
Sherbrooke, Sir John Coape	Lt.-Gov.	Oct. 16, 1811	„ June 27, 1816	
Darroch, Duncan	Adm.	Aug. 26, 1814	„ Sept. 20, 1814	
Wallace, Michael	Adm.	Apr. 3, 1818	„ Apr. 30, 1818	
Dalhousie, Earl of	Lt.-Gov.	Oct. 24, 1816	„ June 1, 1820	
Kempt, Sir James	Lt.-Gov.	June 2, 1820	„ Aug. 23, 1828	
Wallace, Michael	Adm.	May 1, 1824	„ Aug. 18, 1825	
Wallace, Michael	Adm.	May 26, 1828	„ July 17, 1828	
Wallace, Michael	Adm.	Aug. 23, 1828	„ Nov. 27, 1828	
Maitland, Sir Peregrine	Lt.-Gov.	Nov. 28, 1828	„ Jan. 24, 1834	
Wallace, Michael	Adm.	Oct. 21, 1829	„ May 30, 1830	
Jeffrey, Thomas N.	Adm.	Oct. 9, 1832	„ July 1, 1834	
Campbell, Sir Colin	Lt.-Gov.	July 2, 1834	„ Sept. 29, 1840	
Falkland, Viscount	Lt.-Gov.	Sept. 30, 1840	„ Aug. 2, 1846	
Dickson, Sir Jeremiah	Adm.	Aug. 3, 1846	„ Aug. 28, 1846	
Harvey, Sir John	Lt.-Gov.	Aug. 29, 1846	„ Mar. 22, 1852	
Bazalgette, John	Adm.	May 29, 1851	„ Sept. 19, 1851	
Bazalgette, John	Adm.	Mar. 12, 1852	„ Aug. 5, 1852	
Le Marchant, Sir John Gaspard	Lt.-Gov.	Aug. 5, 1852	„ Feb. 5, 1858	
Mulgrave, Earl of	Lt.-Gov.	Feb. 5, 1858	„ Sept. 17, 1863	
Doyle, Charles Hastings	Adm.	Sept. 18, 1863	„ June 21, 1864	
MacDonnell, Sir Richard Graves	Lt.-Gov.	June 22, 1864	„ Sept. 28, 1865	
Doyle, Charles Hastings	Adm.	Sept. 28, 1865	„ Nov. 7, 1865	
Williams, Sir William Fenwick	Lt.-Gov.	Nov. 8, 1865	„ June 30, 1867	

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF UPPER CANADA

From the Creation of the Province (1791) to the Union of 1841

Simcoe, John Graves	Lt.-Gov.	July 8, 1792	to Apr. 10, 1799
Russell, Peter ⁶	Pres. and Adm.	July 20, 1796	„ Aug. 17, 1799
Hunter, Peter	Lt.-Gov.	Aug. 17, 1799	„ Aug. 21, 1805 ⁷
Grant, Alexander	Pres. and Adm.	Sept. 11, 1805	„ Aug. 23, 1806
Gore, Francis	Lt.-Gov.	Aug. 23, 1806	

¹ Left October 19, 1760.² Never came to Nova Scotia.³ Died May 23, 1766.⁴ Including Prince Edward Island, Cape Breton and Sable Island.⁵ Including Prince Edward Island and Sable Island.⁶ Appointed by Simcoe.⁷ Died on this date.

Brock, Isaac ¹	Pres. and Adm.	Oct. 9, 1811	to	Oct. 13, 1812
Sheaffe, Roger Hale ²	Pres. and Adm.	Oct. 20, 1812	"	June 19, 1813
Rottenburg, Francis, Baron de	Pres. and Adm.	June 19, 1813	"	Dec. 13, 1813
Drummond, Gordon	Pres. and Adm.	Dec. 13, 1813	"	Apr. 25, 1815
Murray, Sir George	Provisional Lt.-Gov.	Apr. 25, 1815	"	July 1, 1815
Robinson, Sir Fred Philippe	Provisional Lt.-Gov.	July 1, 1815	"	Sept. 21, 1815
Gore, Francis	Lt.-Gov.	Sept. 21, 1815	"	Jan. 6, 1818
Smith, Samuel ³	Adm.	June 11, 1817	"	Aug. 13, 1818
Maitland, Sir Peregrino	Lt.-Gov.	Aug. 13, 1818	"	
Smith, Samuel	Adm.	Mar. 8, 1820	"	June 30, 1820
Maitland, Sir Peregrino ⁴	Lt.-Gov.	June 30, 1820	"	Aug. 23, 1828
Colborne, Sir John	Lt.-Gov.	Nov. 4, 1828	"	Nov. 30, 1835
Head, Sir F. Bond	Lt.-Gov.	Jan. 25, 1836	"	Mar. 23, 1838
Arthur, Sir George	Lt.-Gov.	Mar. 23, 1838	"	Feb. 9, 1841

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF NEW BRUNSWICK, 1784-1915

Carleton, Thomas	Capt.-Gen. and Gov.-in-ch.	Nov. 22, 1783	to	Oct. 29, 1786
Carleton, Thomas	Lt.-Gov. and Com.-in-ch. ⁵	Oct. 30, 1786	"	Feb. 27, 1817
Ludlow, Gabriel G.	Pres. and Com.-in-ch.	Oct. 5, 1803	"	Feb. 12, 1808
Winslow, Edward	Pres. and Com.-in-ch.	Feb. 20, 1808	"	May 23, 1808
Hunter, Martin	Pres. and Com.-in-ch.	May 24, 1808	"	Dec. 16, 1808
Johnstone, George	Pres. and Com.-in-ch.	Dec. 17, 1808	"	Apr. 27, 1809
Hunter, Martin	Pres. and Com.-in-ch.	Apr. 28, 1809	"	Sept. 10, 1811
Balfour, William	Pres. and Com.-in-ch.	Sept. 11, 1811	"	Nov. 13, 1811
Hunter, Martin	Pres. and Com.-in-ch.	Nov. 14, 1811	"	June 14, 1812
Smyth, George Stracey	Pres., Com.-in-ch. and Adm.	June 15, 1812	"	Aug. 16, 1813
Saumarez, Sir Thomas	Pres. and Com.-in-ch.	Aug. 17, 1813	"	Aug. 13, 1814
Smyth, George Stracey	Pres. and Com.-in-ch.	Aug. 14, 1814	"	June 24, 1816
Hailes, Harris William	Pres. and Com.-in-ch.	June 25, 1816	"	June 30, 1817
Smyth, George Stracey	Lt.-Gov. and Com.-in-ch.	July 1, 1817	"	Mar. 27, 1823
Chipman, Ward	Pres. and Com.-in-ch.	Apr. 1, 1823	"	Feb. 9, 1824
Bliss, James Murray	Pres. and Com.-in-ch. ⁶	Feb. 21, 1824	"	Aug. 27, 1824
Douglas, Sir Howard	Lt.-Gov. and Com.-in-ch.	Aug. 28, 1824	"	Apr. 1831
Black, William ⁷	Pres. and Com.-in-ch.	Mar. 30, 1829	"	Sept. 8, 1831
Campbell, Sir Archibald	Lt.-Gov. and Com.-in-ch.	Sept. 9, 1831	"	Mar. 28, 1837
Harvey, Sir John	Lt.-Gov.	Mar. 29, 1837	"	Apr. 25, 1841
Colebrooke, Sir William	Lt.-Gov.	Apr. 26, 1841	"	Apr. 10, 1848
Head, Sir Edmund Walker	Lt.-Gov.	Apr. 11, 1848	"	Sept. 28, 1854
Manners-Sutton, John H. T. (Viscount Canterbury)	Lt.-Gov.	Oct. 7, 1854	"	Oct. 25, 1861
Gordon, Arthur Hamilton	Lt.-Gov.	Oct. 26, 1861	"	Sept. 30, 1866
Cole, John Amber	Adm.	At intervals, Sept. 7, 1862	"	Oct. 27, 1865
Doyle, Sir Charles Hastings	Adm.	Oct. 1, 1866	"	June 30, 1867

(SINCE CONFEDERATION)

Doyle, Sir Charles Hastings	Lt.-Gov.	July 1, 1867	to	Oct. 24, 1867
Harding, Francis Pym	Lt.-Gov.	Oct. 25, 1867	"	July 13, 1868
Wilmot, Lemuel Allan	Lt.-Gov.	July 23, 1868	"	Nov. 14, 1873
Tilley, Samuel Leonard	Lt.-Gov.	Nov. 15, 1873	"	July 23, 1878
Chandler, Edward Barron	Lt.-Gov.	July 24, 1878	"	Feb. 6, 1880
Wilmot, Robert Duncan	Lt.-Gov.	Feb. 11, 1880	"	Nov. 11, 1885
Tilley, Sir Samuel Leonard	Lt.-Gov.	Nov. 12, 1885	"	Sept. 21, 1893
Boyd, John	Lt.-Gov.	Sept. 22, 1893	"	Dec. 4, 1893
Fraser, John James	Lt.-Gov.	Dec. 22, 1893	"	Nov. 24, 1896
McClellan, Abner Reid	Lt.-Gov.	Dec. 11, 1896	"	Feb. 4, 1902
Snowball, Jabez B.	Lt.-Gov.	Feb. 5, 1902	"	Mar. 4, 1907
Twesdie, Lemuel John	Lt.-Gov.	Mar. 5, 1907	"	Mar. 5, 1912
Wood, Josiah	Lt.-Gov.	Mar. 6, 1912	"	

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND¹⁰

Patterson, Walter	Capt.-Gen. and Gov.-in-ch.	Sept. 19, 1770	to	May 1784
DeBrisay, Thomas	Lt.-Gov.	1769	"	1784
Patterson, Walter	Lt.-Gov.	1784	"	1786
Fanning, Edmund	Lt.-Gov.	July 26, 1786	"	May 9, 1804
Des Barres, Joseph Frederic Wallet	Lt.-Gov.	May 10, 1804	"	Aug. 4, 1812

¹ Appointed by letter from Prevost during Gore's absence.

² After Brock's death.

³ Commission signed by Gore.

⁴ Absent from province in February 1820.

⁵ Baron Dorchester (Guy Carleton) arrived in Canada in 1786, with the rank of governor-in-chief of British North America, which the Canadian governors held to 1867. Thomas Carleton then became lieutenant-governor, and held the office until February 27, 1817, though he left the country Oct. 4, 1813.

⁶ Died on this date.

⁷ Died Feb. 10, 1844.

⁸ Pending arrival of Douglas.

⁹ During the absence of Douglas.

¹⁰ Erected into a separate government under the name of the Island of St John, June 28, 1769.

Smith, Charles Douglas	Lt.-Gov.	Aug. 5, 1812	to	Apr. 18, 1824
Ready, John	Lt.-Gov.	Apr. 19, 1824	..	Mar. 15, 1831
Maxwell, Sir Murray	Lt.-Gov.	Mar. 16, 1831	..	July 25, 1831
Young, Aretas William	Lt.-Gov.	July 26, 1831	..	Dec. 1, 1835
Wright, George	Adm.	Dec. 2, 1835	..	Aug. 29, 1836
Harvey, Sir John	Lt.-Gov.	Aug. 30, 1836	..	Mar. 30, 1837
Fitzroy, Charles Augustus	Lt.-Gov.	Mar. 31, 1837	..	Nov. 2, 1841
Wright, George	Adm.	Nov. 3, 1841	..	Nov. 13, 1841
Huntley, Sir Henry Vere	Lt.-Gov.	Nov. 13, 1841	..	Nov. 1, 1847
Campbell, Sir Donald	Lt.-Gov.	Dec. 9, 1847	..	Oct. 10, 1850
Lane, Ambrose	Adm.	Oct. 10, 1850	..	Mar. 9, 1851
Bannerman, Sir Alexander	Lt.-Gov.	Mar. 10, 1851	..	July 11, 1854
Daly, Sir Dominique	Lt.-Gov.	July 11, 1854	..	May 25, 1859
Young, Charles	Adm.	May 26, 1859	..	June 7, 1859
Dundas, George	Lt.-Gov.	June 8, 1859	..	Oct. 22, 1868
Hodgson, Sir Robert	Adm.	Oct. 22, 1868	..	Oct. 6, 1870
Robinson, William Cleaver Francis	Lt.-Gov.	Oct. 7, 1870	..	Nov. 15, 1873

(SINCE CONFEDERATION)

Hodgson, Sir Robert	Adm.	July 30, 1873	to	July 4, 1874
Hodgson, Sir Robert	Lt.-Gov.	July 4, 1874	..	July 18, 1879
Haviland, Thomas Heath	Lt.-Gov.	July 19, 1879	..	Aug. 1, 1884
Macdonald, Andrew Archibald	Lt.-Gov.	Aug. 1, 1884	..	Sept. 4, 1889
Carvell, Jedediah Slason	Lt.-Gov.	1889	..	Feb. 14, 1894
Howlan, George William	Lt.-Gov.	Feb. 24, 1894	..	May 31, 1899
McIntyre, Peter Adolphus	Lt.-Gov.	June 1, 1899	..	1904
MacKinnon, Donald Alex.	Lt.-Gov.	Oct. 3, 1904	..	1910
Rogers, Benjamin	Lt.-Gov.	June 1, 1910	..	1915
Macdonald, Augustine Colin	Lt.-Gov.	July 3, 1915	..	

GOVERNORS AND LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF VANCOUVER ISLAND AND BRITISH COLUMBIA

Blanshard, Richard ¹	Governor	July 16, 1849	to	Aug. 1851
Douglas, James ²	Governor	Sept. 1851	..	Sept. 1863
Douglas, James ³	Governor	Sept. 1858	..	Mar. 25, 1864
Seymour, Frederick ⁴	Governor	Apr. 1864	..	1866
Kennedy, Arthur Edward	Governor	Mar. 25, 1864	..	Oct. 23, 1866
Birch, Arthur N.	Adm.	Sept. 9, 1865	..	Nov. 7, 1866
Seymour, Frederick ⁶	Governor	Oct. 24, 1866	..	June 10, 1869
Hankin, Philip J.	Adm.	June 14, 1869	..	Aug. 22, 1869
Musgrave, Sir Anthony	Governor	Aug. 23, 1869	..	July 20, 1871

(SINCE CONFEDERATION)

Trutch, Joseph William	Lt.-Gov.	July 20, 1871	to	July 19, 1876
Richards, Albert Norton	Lt.-Gov.	July 20, 1876	..	July 19, 1881
Cornwall, Clement Francis	Lt.-Gov.	July 20, 1881	..	Mar. 28, 1887
Nelson, Hugh	Lt.-Gov.	Mar. 29, 1887	..	Nov. 1, 1892
Dewdney, Edgar	Lt.-Gov.	Nov. 2, 1892	..	Nov. 30, 1897
McInnes, Thomas Robert	Lt.-Gov.	Dec. 1, 1897	..	June 21, 1900
Joly de Lotbinière, Sir Henri Gustave	Lt.-Gov.	June 22, 1900	..	May 10, 1906
Dunsmuir, James	Lt.-Gov.	May 11, 1906	..	Dec. 10, 1909
Paterson, Thomas Wilson	Lt.-Gov.	Dec. 11, 1909	..	Dec. 4, 1914
Barnard, Frank Stillman	Lt.-Gov.	Dec. 5, 1914	..	

GOVERNORS OF RUPERT'S LAND (HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY)

Semple, Robert	Colville, Eden
Appointed governor-in-chief of the Northern Department, May 19, 1815; arrived at the Forks, Nov. 3, 1815; killed, June 19, 1816.	First presides in Council, Sept. 5, 1850; to May 1, 1851.
Simpson, George	Dallas, Alexander G.
Appointed governor-in-chief, March 1821; died, Sept. 7, 1860.	Governor-in-chief, 1862.
	McTavish, William
	Jan. 28, 1869 to May 17, 1870.

¹ Of Vancouver Island.⁴ Of British Columbia mainland only.² *Ibid.*⁵ Of Vancouver Island.³ Of British Columbia.⁶ Of British Columbia and Vancouver Island.

GOVERNORS OF ASSINIBOIA (RED RIVER SETTLEMENT)

Maconnell, Capt. Miles

Appointed by Lord Selkirk, 1811; arrived at the Forks, Aug. 30, 1812; retired, June 16, 1815.

Maconnell, Alexander

Took charge on the death of Semple, June 1816; appointed governor of Assiniboia, Aug. 1816 to June 1822.

Bulger, Capt. Andrew

Appointed June 1822 to autumn 1823.

Pelly, Robert Parker

Appointed 1823; retired June 1825.

Mackenzie, Donald

Appointed June 1825 to June 1833.

Christie, Alexander

Appointed June 1833 to June 13, 1839. (Left the country.)

(In 1834 Assiniboia was acquired by the Hudson's Bay Company and a new council appointed. It met for the first time on February 12, 1835.)

Finlayson, Duncan

Governor of District of Assiniboia; appointed Mar. 13, 1839; in function June 1839 to June 1844.

Christie, Alexander

Governor of Assiniboia (Minutes) June 19, 1844 to Sept. 20, 1848.

Crofton, Colonel John (6th Foot)

Acting June 1846 to June 1847.

Griffiths, Major John Thomas (6th Foot)

Acting June 1847 to Sept. 20, 1848.

Caldwell, Major William Bletterman (92nd Regt. of Foot)

Appointed governor June 10, 1848; in function Sept. 20, 1848.

Johnson, Francis Goodschall

Appointed deputy-governor during absence of Caldwell, June 28, 1855; governor, Nov. 28, 1855; oath as governor, Feb. 27, 1856.

McTavish, William

Oath as governor, Dec. 9, 1858; departure, May 17, 1879.

Black, Judge John¹

Acting governor (Minutes), Jan. 12, 1865 to Aug. 3, 1865; Mar. 28, 1866 to June 23, 1866; president (Minutes), Oct. 19 to Oct. 25, 1869.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF NOVA SCOTIA, 1867-1915

Oath and
Proclamation

July 1, 1867 Williams, Sir William Fenwick.
Oct. 25, 1867 Doyle, Sir Charles Hastings.
May 7, 1873 Howe, Joseph.
July 5, 1873 Archibald, Adams G.
July 4, 1883 Richey, Matthew Henry.
July 10, 1888 McLellan, Archibald Woodbury.

Oath and
Proclamation

July 14, 1890 Daly, Malachy Bowes.
Aug. 7, 1900 Jones, Alfred Gilpin.
Mar. 27, 1906 Fraser, Duncan Cameron.
Oct. 21, 1910 McGregor, James Drummond.
1915 MacKeen, David.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF QUEBEC, 1867-1915

Oath and
Proclamation

July 1, 1867 Belleau, Sir Narcisse Fortunat.
Feb. 16, 1873 Caron, René Edouard.
Dec. 15, 1876 Letellier de St Just, Luc.
July 26, 1879 Robitaille, Théodore.
Nov. 7, 1884 Masson, Louis François Rodrigue.
Oct. 29, 1887 Angers, Auguste Réal.

Oath and
Proclamation

Dec. 7, 1892 Champleau, Sir Joseph Adolphe.
Feb. 1, 1898 Jetté, Sir Louis Amable.
Sept. 18, 1908 Pelletier, Sir C. Alphonse P.
May 5, 1911 Langelet, Sir François.
Feb. 9, 1915 Leblanc, Pierre Evariste.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF ONTARIO, 1867-1915

Oath and
Proclamation

July 1, 1867 Stisted, Henry William.
July 15, 1868 Howland, William Pearce.
Nov. 12, 1873 Crawford, John Willoughby.
May 18, 1875 Macdonald, Donald Alex.
July 1, 1880 Robinson, John Beverley.
June 1, 1887 Campbell, Sir Alexander.

Oath and
Proclamation

May 30, 1892 Kirkpatrick, Sir George Airey.
Nov. 18, 1897 Mowat, Sir Oliver.
Apr. 21, 1903 Clark, Sir William Mortimer.
Sept. 22, 1908 Gibson, Sir John Morison.
Sept. 26, 1913 Hendrie, Sir John Strathearn.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF MANITOBA

Oath

May 20, 1870 Archibald, Adams G.
Dec. 2, 1872 Morris, Alexander.
Dec. 2, 1877 Cauchon, Edouard.
Dec. 2, 1882 Atkins, James Cox.

Oath

July 2, 1888 Schultz, Sir John Christian.
Sept. 2, 1895 Patterson, James Colebrooke.
Oct. 15, 1900 McMillan, Sir Daniel Hunter.
Aug. 1, 1911 Cameron, Sir Douglas Colin.

¹ During illness of McTavish.² Commission renewed June 1, 1906

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES

Oath		Oath	
May 20, 1870 ¹	Archibald, Adams G.	Nov. 1, 1893	Mackintosh, Charles Herbert.
Oct. 7, 1876	Laird, David.	June 7, 1898	Cameron, Malcolm Colin.
Dec. 3, 1881	Dewdney, Edgar.	Oct. 13, 1898	Forget, Amédée Emmanuel.
July 4, 1888	Royal, Joseph.	Apr. 5, 1904	Forget, Amédée Emmanuel.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF ALBERTA²

Date of Commission	
Sept. 1, 1905	Bulyea, George Headley Vicars.
Oct. 5, 1910	Bulyea, George Headley Vicars.
Oct. 6, 1915	Brett, Robert George.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF SASKATCHEWAN²

Date of Commission	
Sept. 4, 1905	Forget, Amédée Emmanuel.
Oct. 5, 1910	Brown, George William.
Oct. 6, 1915	Lake, Richard Stuart.

COMMISSIONERS OF THE YUKON

Date of Commission		Date of Commission	
Aug. 17, 1897	Walsh, James Morro.	June 17, 1907	Henderson, Alexander.
July 4, 1898	Ogilvie, William.	Feb. 1, 1909	Wilson, Arthur (acting).
Mar. 11, 1901	Ross, James H.	June 17, 1911	Wilson, Arthur (acting to Dec. 17, 1911).
Mar. 1, 1903	Congdon, Fred Tennyson.	Feb. 1, 1912	Black, George.
May 27, 1905	McInnes, Wm. Wallace Burns.	Feb. 12, 1912	Horrigan, Fitzpatrick Joseph (acting).

SPECIAL COUNCIL, LOWER CANADA

(During the suspension of the Constitution, Feb. 10, 1838 to Feb. 10, 1841)

CHAIRMEN

Cuthbert, James	Apr. 18, 1838 to June 1, 1838
Pothier, Toussaint	Nov. 5, 1838 .. Nov. 11, 1839
Stuart, Chief Justice James	Nov. 11, 1839 .. Jan. 28, 1841
Moffatt, George	Jan. 28, 1841 .. Feb. 10, 1841

MEMBERS

Cuthbert, James	Apr. 2, 1838 to June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838 .. Feb. 10, 1841
Pothier, Toussaint	Apr. 2, 1838 .. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838 .. Feb. 10, 1841
De Léry, Chs. Etienne-Chaussegros	Apr. 2, 1838 .. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838 .. Feb. 10, 1841
Stuart, James	Apr. 2, 1838 .. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 11, 1839 .. Feb. 10, 1841
McGill, Peter	Apr. 2, 1838 .. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838 .. Feb. 10, 1841
Laterrière, Marc Pascal de Sales	Apr. 2, 1838 .. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838 .. Feb. 10, 1841
Joliette, Barthélemy	Apr. 2, 1838 .. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838 .. Feb. 10, 1841
Rocheblave, Pierre de	Apr. 2, 1838 .. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838 .. Oct. 15, 1840
Neilson, John	Apr. 2, 1838 .. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838 .. Feb. 10, 1841
Dionne, Amable	Apr. 2, 1838 .. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838 .. Feb. 10, 1841
Gerrard, Samuel	Apr. 2, 1838 .. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838 .. Feb. 10, 1841

¹ Date of commission.² Created a province of the Dominion, Sept. 1, 1905.

Quesnel, Jules	Apr. 2, 1838	to June 1, 1838
Christie, William P.	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
	Apr. 2, 1838	.. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Casgrain, Charles Eugébe	Apr. 2, 1838	.. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Walker, William	Apr. 2, 1838	.. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Faribault, Joseph Edouard	Apr. 2, 1838	.. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Molson, John	Apr. 2, 1838	.. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Mayrand, Etienne	Apr. 2, 1838	.. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Knowlton, Paul Holland	Apr. 2, 1838	.. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Penn, Turton	Apr. 2, 1838	.. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Dionne, Joseph	Apr. 2, 1838	.. June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Anderson, Thomas Brown	Apr. 2, 1838	.. June 1, 1838
Smith, Ichabod	Apr. 2, 1838	Resigns Apr. 1838
Austin, Thomas	Apr. 27, 1838	to June 1, 1838
	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Paget, Sir Charles	June 28, 1838	.. Nov. 2, 1838
McDonnell, Sir James	June 28, 1838	.. Nov. 2, 1838
Grey, Charles	June 28, 1838	.. Nov. 2, 1838
Comper, George	June 28, 1838	.. Nov. 2, 1838
Buller, Charles	June 28, 1838	.. Nov. 2, 1838
Clithrow, John	July 9, 1838	.. Nov. 2, 1838
Buller, Arthur	Aug. 22, 1838	.. Nov. 2, 1838
Moffatt, George	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Mondet, Dominique	Nov. 2, 1838	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Hale, Edward (Portneuf)	Aug. 1, 1839	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Harwood, Robert Unwin	Aug. 1, 1839	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Hale, Edward (Sherbrooke)	Sept. 19, 1839	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Wainwright, John	Sept. 19, 1839	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Taché, Jean Baptiste	Sept. 30, 1839	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Ogden, Charles Richard	Apr. 16, 1840	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Daly, Dominique	Apr. 16, 1840	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Heriot, Frederick George	Apr. 16, 1840	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Black, Henry	Apr. 18, 1840	.. Feb. 10, 1841
Day, Charles Dewey	May 23, 1840	.. Feb. 10, 1841

THE DOMINION CABINET

PREMIERS

Macdonald, Sir John Alexander	July 1, 1867	to Nov. 6, 1873
Mackenzie, Alexander	Nov. 7, 1873	.. Oct. 16, 1878
Macdonald, Sir John Alexander	Oct. 17, 1878	.. June 6, 1891
Abbott, Sir John Joseph Caldwell	June 15, 1891	.. Nov. 24, 1892
Thompson, Sir John Sparrow David	Nov. 25, 1892	.. Dec. 12, 1894
Bowell, Sir Mackenzie	Dec. 13, 1894	.. Apr. 27, 1896
Tupper, Sir Charles, Bart.	Apr. 27, 1896	.. July 8, 1896
Laurel, Sir Wilfrid	July 9, 1896	.. Oct. 6, 1911
Borden, Sir Robert Laird	Oct. 10, 1911	

MINISTERS OF AGRICULTURE

Chapais, Jean Charles	July 1, 1867	to Nov. 16, 1869
Dunkin, Christopher	Nov. 16, 1869	.. Oct. 25, 1871
Pope, John Henry	Oct. 25, 1871	.. Nov. 6, 1873
Letellier de St Just, Luc	Nov. 7, 1873	.. Dec. 14, 1876
Pelletier, Charles Alphonse Pantaléon	Jan. 26, 1877	.. Oct. 16, 1878
Pope, John Henry	Oct. 17, 1878	.. Sept. 25, 1885
Carling, John	Sept. 25, 1885	.. Dec. 4, 1892
Angers, Auguste Roul	Dec. 5, 1892	.. July 11, 1895
Montagne, Walter Humphries	Dec. 21, 1895	.. Jan. 6, 1896
Ferguson, Donald (acting)	Jan. 7, 1896	.. Jan. 14, 1896
Montagne, Walter Humphries	Jan. 15, 1896	.. July 8, 1896
Fisher, Sydney Arthur	July 13, 1896	.. Oct. 1911
Burrell, Martin	Oct. 16, 1911	

HISTORICAL TABLES

MINISTERS OF CUSTOMS

Tilley, Samuel Leonard	July 1, 1867	to	Feb. 22, 1873
Tupper, Charles	Feb. 22, 1873	..	Nov. 6, 1873
Burpee, Isaac	Nov. 7, 1873	..	Oct. 16, 1878
Bowell, Mackenzie	Oct. 19, 1878	..	Jan. 24, 1892
Chapleau, Joseph Adolphe	Jan. 23, 1892	..	Dec. 3, 1892
(Department abolished.)			

CONTROLLERS OF CUSTOMS

Wallace, Nathaniel Clarke	Dec. 5, 1892	to	Dec. 14, 1895
Wood, John Fisher	Dec. 17, 1895	..	Jan. 6, 1896
	Jan. 15, 1896	..	July 8, 1896
Paterson, William	July 13, 1896	..	June 29, 1897
(Department re-established.)			

MINISTERS OF CUSTOMS

Paterson, William	June 30, 1897	to	Oct. 1911
Reid, John Dowsley	Oct. 10, 1911		

MINISTERS OF FINANCE

Galt, Sir Alexander Tilloch	July 1, 1867	to	Nov. 7, 1867
Rose, John	Nov. 30, 1867	..	Sept. 30, 1869
Hincks, Sir Francis	Oct. 9, 1869	..	Feb. 22, 1873
Tilley, Samuel Leonard	Feb. 22, 1873	..	Nov. 6, 1873
Cartwright, Richard John	Nov. 7, 1873	..	Oct. 16, 1878
Tilley, Samuel Leonard	Oct. 17, 1878	..	Nov. 11, 1885
McLelan, Archibald Woodbury	Dec. 10, 1885	..	Jan. 27, 1887
Tupper, Sir Charles	Jan. 27, 1887	..	May 22, 1888
Foster, George Eulas	May 29, 1888	..	Jan. 1, 1888
	Jan. 15, 1896	..	July 8, 1896
Fielding, William Stevens	July 13, 1896	..	Oct. 1911
White, Sir Thomas	Oct. 10, 1911		

MINISTERS OF INLAND REVENUE

Howland, William Pearce	July 1, 1867	to	July 14, 1868
Morris, Alexander	Nov. 16, 1869	..	July 2, 1872
Tupper, Charles	July 2, 1872	..	Feb. 22, 1873
O'Connor, John	May 4, 1873	..	July 1, 1873
Gibbs, Thomas Nicholson	July 1, 1873	..	Nov. 5, 1873
Fournier, Téléphore	Nov. 7, 1873	..	July 8, 1874
Géoffrion, Félix	July 8, 1874	..	Nov. 9, 1876
Laflamme, Rodolphe	Nov. 9, 1876	..	June 8, 1877
Cauchon, Joseph Edouard	June 8, 1877	..	Oct. 8, 1877
Laurier, Wilfrid	Oct. 8, 1877	..	Oct. 16, 1878
Baby, Louis François Georges	Oct. 26, 1878	..	Oct. 29, 1880
Aikins, James Cox	Nov. 8, 1880	..	May 23, 1882
Costigan, John	May 23, 1882	..	Dec. 3, 1892
(Department abolished.)			

CONTROLLERS OF INLAND REVENUE

Wood, John Fisher	Dec. 5, 1892	to	Dec. 16, 1895
Prior, Edward Gowler	Dec. 17, 1895	..	July 8, 1896
Joly de Lotbinière, Sir Henry Gustave	July 13, 1896	..	June 29, 1897
(Department re-established.)			

MINISTERS OF INLAND REVENUE

Joly de Lotbinière, Sir Henry Gustave	June 30, 1897	to	June 21, 1900
Bernier, Michel Esdras	June 22, 1900	..	Jan. 19, 1904
Brodeur, Louis Philippe	Jan. 19, 1904	..	Feb. 6, 1906
Templeman, William	Feb. 6, 1906	..	Oct. 1911
Nantel, W. Bruno	Oct. 10, 1911	..	Oct. 20, 1914
Blondin, Pierre Edouard	Oct. 20, 1914	..	Oct. 6, 1915
Patenaude, Esioff Léon	Oct. 6, 1915		

MINISTERS OF THE INTERIOR

Campbell, Alexander	July 1, 1873	to	Nov. 6, 1873
Laird, David	Nov. 7, 1873	..	Oct. 7, 1876
Mills, David	Oct. 24, 1876	..	Oct. 16, 1878
Macdonald, Sir John Alexander	Oct. 17, 1878	..	Oct. 17, 1883
Macpherson, David Lewis	Oct. 17, 1883	..	Aug. 5, 1885
White, Thomas	Aug. 3, 1885	..	Apr. 21, 1885

Dewdney, Edgar	Aug. 3, 1888	to	Oct. 16, 1892
Daly, Thomas Mayne	Oct. 17, 1892	..	Apr. 30, 1896
Macdonald, Hugh John	May 1, 1896	..	July 8, 1896
Sifton, Clifford	Nov. 17, 1896	..	Feb. 27, 1905
Oliver, Frank	Apr. 8, 1905	..	Oct. 6, 1911
Rogers, Robert	Oct. 10, 1911	..	Oct. 29, 1912
Roche, William James, M.D.	Oct. 29, 1912		

MINISTERS OF JUSTICE

Macdonald, Sir John Alexander	July 1, 1867	to	Nov. 6, 1873
Dorion, Antoine Amé	Nov. 7, 1873	..	June 1, 1874
Fournier, Telesphore	July 8, 1874	..	May 18, 1875
Blake, Edward	May 19, 1875	..	June 8, 1877
Lathumne, Rodolphe	June 8, 1877	..	Oct. 16, 1878
McDonald, James	Oct. 17, 1878	..	May 20, 1881
Campbell, Sir Alexander	May 20, 1881	..	Sept. 25, 1885
Thompson, John Sparrow David	Sept. 25, 1885	..	Dec. 12, 1894
Tupper, Sir Charles Hibbert	Dec. 21, 1894	..	Jan. 6, 1896
Dickey, Arthur Rupert	Jan. 15, 1896	..	July 8, 1896
Mowat, Sir Oliver	July 13, 1896	..	Nov. 17, 1897
Mills, David	Nov. 18, 1897	..	Feb. 7, 1902
Fitzpatrick, Sir Charles	Feb. 11, 1902	..	June 4, 1906
Aylesworth, Sir Allen Bristol	June 4, 1906	..	Oct. 6, 1911
Boherty, Charles Joseph	Oct. 10, 1911		

MINISTERS OF MARINE AND FISHERIES

Mitchell, Peter	July 1, 1867	to	Nov. 6, 1873
Smith, Albert James	Nov. 7, 1873	..	Oct. 16, 1878
Pope, James Colledge	Oct. 19, 1878	..	July 10, 1882
McLellan, Archibald Woodbury	July 19, 1882	..	Dec. 10, 1885
Foster, George Eulas	Dec. 10, 1885	..	May 28, 1888
Tupper, Sir Charles Hibbert	May 31, 1888	..	Dec. 20, 1894
Costigan, John	Dec. 21, 1894	..	July 8, 1896
Davies, Sir Louis Henry	July 13, 1896	..	Sept. 24, 1901
Sutherland, James	Jan. 15, 1902	..	Nov. 10, 1902
Prefontaine, Jos. R. F.	Nov. 11, 1902	..	Dec. 15, 1905
Brodeur, Louis Philippe	Feb. 5, 1906	..	Aug. 11, 1911
Lemieux, Rodolphe	Aug. 11, 1911	..	Oct. 6, 1911
Hazen, John Douglas	Oct. 10, 1911		

MINISTERS OF MILITIA AND DEFENCE

Cartier, George Etienne	July 1, 1867	to	May 20, 1873
McDonald, Hugh	July 1, 1873	..	Nov. 4, 1873
Ross, William	Nov. 7, 1873	..	Sept. 30, 1874
Vail, William Bertram	Sept. 30, 1874	..	Jan. 21, 1878
Jones, Alfred Gilpin	Jan. 21, 1878	..	Oct. 16, 1878
Masson, Louis François Rodrigue	Oct. 19, 1878	..	Jan. 16, 1880
Campbell, Sir Alexander	Jan. 16, 1880	..	Nov. 8, 1880
Caron, Joseph Philippe René Adolphe	Nov. 8, 1880	..	Jan. 24, 1892
Bowell, Mackenzie	Jan. 25, 1892	..	Dec. 4, 1892
Patterson, James Colebrooke	Dec. 5, 1892	..	Mar. 25, 1895
Dickey, Arthur Rupert	Mar. 26, 1895	..	Jan. 6, 1896
Desjardins, Alphonse	Jan. 15, 1896	..	Apr. 30, 1896
Tisdale, David	May 2, 1896	..	July 8, 1896
Borden, Sir Frederick	July 13, 1896	..	Oct. 6, 1911
Hughes, Major-General Sir Sam	Oct. 10, 1911		

POSTMASTERS-GENERAL

Campbell, Alexander	July 1, 1867	to	July 1, 1873
O'Connor, John	July 1, 1873	..	Nov. 6, 1873
Macdonald, Donald Alexander	Nov. 7, 1873	..	May 18, 1875
Fournier, Telesphore	May 19, 1875	..	Oct. 8, 1875
Huntington, Lucius Seth	Oct. 9, 1875	..	Oct. 16, 1878
Langevin, Hector Louis	Oct. 19, 1878	..	May 20, 1879
Campbell, Alexander	May 20, 1879	..	Jan. 16, 1880
O'Connor, John	Jan. 16, 1880	..	Nov. 8, 1880
Campbell, Sir Alexander	Nov. 8, 1880	..	May 20, 1881
O'Connor, John	May 20, 1881	..	May 23, 1882
Carling, John	May 23, 1882	..	Sept. 25, 1885
Campbell, Sir Alexander	Sept. 25, 1885	..	Jan. 27, 1887
McLellan, Archibald Woodbury	Jan. 27, 1887	..	July 9, 1888
Baggart, John Graham	Aug. 3, 1888	..	Jan. 10, 1892
Caron, Sir J. P. R. Adolphe	Jan. 25, 1892	..	Apr. 30, 1896

Taillon, Louis Olivier	May 1, 1896	to	July 8, 1896
Mulock, Sir William	July 13, 1896	..	Oct. 16, 1905
Aylesworth, Sir Allen B.	Oct. 16, 1905	..	June 4, 1906
Lemieux, Rodolphe	June 4, 1906	..	Aug. 11, 1911
Béland, Henri Sévériu, M.D.	Aug. 11, 1911	..	Oct. 6, 1911
Pelletier, Louis Philippe	Oct. 10, 1911	..	Oct. 20, 1914
Casgrain, Thomas Chase	Oct. 20, 1914		

MINISTERS OF LABOUR

Mulock, Sir William	July 19, 1900	to	Oct. 16, 1905
Aylesworth, A. B.	Nov. 1905	..	June 4, 1906
Lemieux, Rodolphe	June 30, 1906	..	June 1, 1909
King, W. L. Mackenzie	June 2, 1909	..	Oct. 6, 1911
Crothers, Thomas Wilson	Oct. 10, 1911		

MINISTERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVAL SERVICE

Brodeur, Louis Philippe	May 4, 1910	to	Aug. 11, 1911
Lemieux, Rodolphe	Aug. 11, 1911	..	Oct. 6, 1911
Hazen, John Douglas	Oct. 10, 1911		

MINISTERS OF MINES

Templeman, William	May 3, 1907	to	Oct. 6, 1911
Rogers, Robert	Oct. 10, 1911	..	Feb. 10, 1913
Coderre, Louis	Feb. 10, 1913	..	Oct. 6, 1915
Blondin, Pierre Edouard	Oct. 6, 1915		

PRESIDENTS OF THE COUNCIL

Blair, Adam Johnston Fergusson	July 1, 1867	to	Dec. 29, 1867
Howe, Joseph	Jan. 30, 1869	..	Nov. 16, 1869
Kenny, Edward	Nov. 16, 1869	..	June 20, 1870
Tupper, Charles	June 21, 1870	..	July 1, 1872
O'Connor, John	July 2, 1872	..	Mar. 3, 1873
McDonald, Hugh	June 14, 1873	..	July 1, 1873
Huntington, Lucius Seth	Jan. 20, 1874	..	Oct. 8, 1875
Cauchon, Joseph Edouard	Dec. 7, 1875	..	June 8, 1877
Blake, Edward	June 8, 1877	..	Jan. 17, 1878
O'Connor, John	Oct. 17, 1878	..	Jan. 16, 1880
Masson, Louis François Rodrigue	Jan. 16, 1880	..	July 31, 1880
Mousséau, Joseph Alfred	Nov. 8, 1880	..	May 20, 1881
McLelan, Archibald Woodbury	May 20, 1881	..	July 10, 1882
Macdonald, Sir John Alexander	Oct. 17, 1883	..	Nov. 27, 1889
Colby, Charles Carroll	Nov. 28, 1889	..	Apr. 30, 1891
Abbott, Sir John Joseph Caldwell	June 16, 1891	..	Nov. 24, 1892
Ives, William Bullock	Dec. 5, 1892	..	Dec. 20, 1894
Bowell, Sir Mackenzie	Dec. 21, 1894	..	Apr. 27, 1896
Angers, Auguste Réal	May 1, 1896	..	July 8, 1896
Laurier, Sir Wilfrid	July 11, 1896	..	Oct. 6, 1911
Borden, Sir Robert Laird	Oct. 10, 1911		

MINISTERS OF PUBLIC WORKS

McDougall, William	July 1, 1867	to	Dec. 7, 1869
Langevin, Hector Louis	Dec. 8, 1869	..	Nov. 6, 1873
Mackenzie, Alexander	Nov. 7, 1873	..	Oct. 16, 1878
Tupper, Charles	Oct. 17, 1878	..	May 20, 1879
Langevin, Hector Louis	May 20, 1879	..	Aug. 11, 1891
Smith, Frank	Aug. 14, 1891	..	Jan. 10, 1892
Onitnet, Joseph Aldéric	Jan. 11, 1892	..	Apr. 30, 1896
Desjardins, Alphonse	May 1, 1896	..	July 8, 1896
Tarte, Joseph Israël	July 13, 1896	..	Oct. 21, 1902
Sutherland, James	Nov. 11, 1902	..	May 5, 1905
Hyman, Charles Smith	May 22, 1905	..	Apr. 11, 1907
Fisher, Sydney Arthur (acting)	Apr. 11, 1907	..	Aug. 29, 1907
Pugsley, William	Aug. 29, 1907	..	Oct. 6, 1911
Monk, Frederick Debartzch	Oct. 10, 1911	..	Oct. 22, 1912
Rogers, Robert	Oct. 29, 1912		

MINISTERS OF RAILWAYS AND CANALS

Tupper, Charles	May 20, 1879	to	May 24, 1884
Pope, John Henry	Sept. 25, 1885	..	Apr. 1, 1889
Macdonald, Sir John A.	Nov. 28, 1889	..	June 6, 1891
Haggart, John Graham	Jan. 11, 1892	..	Jan. 6, 1896
	Jan. 15, 1896	..	July 8, 1896

Blair, Andrew George	July 13, 1896	to	July 13, 1903
Emmerson, Henry Robert	Jan. 15, 1904	..	Apr. 2, 1907
Graham, George Perry	Aug. 29, 1907	..	Oct. 6, 1911
Cochrane, Francis	Oct. 10, 1911		

RECEIVERS-GENERAL

Kenny, Edward	July 1, 1867	to	Nov. 16, 1869
Chapais, Jean Charles	Nov. 16, 1869	..	Jan. 30, 1873
Robitaille, Theodore	Jan. 30, 1873	..	Nov. 6, 1873
Coffin, Thomas	Nov. 7, 1873	..	Oct. 16, 1878
Campbell, Alexander	Nov. 8, 1878	..	May 20, 1879
(Office abolished.)			

SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR CANADA

Langvin, Hector Louis	July 1, 1867	to	Dec. 8, 1869
Aikins, James Cox	Dec. 9, 1869	..	Nov. 6, 1873
Christie, David	Nov. 7, 1873	..	Jan. 9, 1874
Scott, Richard William	Jan. 9, 1874	..	Oct. 16, 1878
Aikins, James Cox	Oct. 19, 1878	..	Nov. 8, 1880
O'Connor, John	Nov. 8, 1880	..	May 20, 1881
Mousseau, Joseph Alfred	May 20, 1881	..	July 29, 1882
Chapleau, Joseph Adolphe	July 29, 1882	..	Jan. 24, 1892
Patterson, James Colebrooke	Jan. 25, 1892	..	Dec. 4, 1892
Costigan, John	Dec. 5, 1892	..	Dec. 20, 1894
Dickey, Arthur Rupert	Dec. 21, 1894	..	Mar. 25, 1895
Montague, Walter Humphries	Mar. 25, 1895	..	Dec. 20, 1895
Tupper, Sir Charles	Jan. 15, 1896	..	July 8, 1896
Scott, Richard William	July 13, 1896	..	Sept. 1908
Murphy, Charles	Oct. 10, 1908	..	Oct. 6, 1911
Roche, William James	Oct. 10, 1911	..	Oct. 29, 1912
Coderre, Louis	Oct. 29, 1912	..	Oct. 6, 1915
Blondin, Pierre Edouard	Oct. 6, 1915		

SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR THE PROVINCES

Archibald, Adams George	July 1, 1867	to	Apr. 30, 1868
Howe, Joseph	Nov. 16, 1869	..	May 1, 1873
Gibbs, Thomas Nicholson	June 14, 1873	..	July 1, 1873
(Department abolished.)			

SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

Murphy, Charles	June 1, 1909	to	Oct. 6, 1911
Roche, William James	Oct. 10, 1911	..	Mar. 31, 1912
Borden, Sir Robert L.	Apr. 1, 1912		

MINISTERS OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

Bowell, Mackenzie	Dec. 5, 1892	to	Dec. 20, 1894
Ives, William Bullock	Dec. 21, 1894	..	Jan. 6, 1896
	Jan. 15, 1896	..	July 8, 1896
Cartwright, Sir Richard	July 13, 1896	..	Oct. 6, 1911
Foster, Sir George Eulas	Oct. 10, 1911		

MINISTERS WITHOUT PORTFOLIO

Aikins, James Cox	Nov. 16, 1869	to	Dec. 8, 1869
Blake, Edward	Nov. 7, 1873	..	Feb. 13, 1874
Scott, Richard William	Nov. 7, 1873	..	Jan. 9, 1874
Wilmot, Robert Duncan	Nov. 8, 1878	..	Feb. 11, 1880
Macpherson, David Lewis	Feb. 11, 1880	..	Oct. 17, 1883
Smith, Frank	July 29, 1882	..	Aug. 13, 1891
Abbott, John Joseph Caldwell	May 13, 1887	..	June 6, 1891
Smith, Sir Frank	Dec. 21, 1894	..	Apr. 27, 1896
Montague, Walter Humphries	Dec. 21, 1894	..	Mar. 25, 1895
Ferguson, Donald	Dec. 21, 1894	..	Apr. 27, 1896
Patterson, James Colebrooke	Mar. 26, 1895	..	Sept. 1, 1895
Strathcona and Mount Royal, Lord	Apr. 24, 1896	..	Jan. 21, 1914
Smith, Sir Frank	May 1, 1896	..	July 8, 1896
Ferguson, Donald	May 1, 1896	..	July 8, 1896
Ross, John Jones	May 1, 1896	..	July 8, 1896
Dobell, Richard Reid	July 13, 1896	..	Jan. 11, 1902
Géoffrion, Christophe Alphonse	July 13, 1896	..	July 18, 1899
Templeman, William	Feb. 25, 1902	..	Feb. 6, 1906
Power, Lawrence Geoffrey	Jan. 11, 1905		
Belcourt, Napoléon Antoine	Jan. 11, 1905		

Dandurand, Raoul	1909
Sutherland, Robert Franklin	1909
Marcil, Charles	Oct. 6, 1911
Perley, George Hasley	Oct. 10, 1911
Kemp, Albert Edward	Oct. 10, 1911
Lougheed, James Alexander	Oct. 10, 1911
Kerr, James Kirkpatrick	Oct. 1911
Barker, Samuel	Dec. 31, 1912
Meighen, Arthur	Sept. 30, 1915

SOLICITORS-GENERAL

(Not in the Cabinet)

Curran, John Joseph	Dec. 5, 1892	to	Oct. 17, 1895
Tupper, Sir Charles Hibbert	May 1, 1896	„	July 8, 1896
Fitzpatrick, Sir Charles	July 13, 1896	„	Feb. 9, 1902
Carroll, Henry George	Feb. 10, 1902	„	Jan. 29, 1904
Lemieux, Rodolphe	Jan. 29, 1904	„	June 4, 1906
Bureau, Jacques	Feb. 14, 1907	„	Oct. 6, 1911
Meighen, Arthur	June 26, 1913		

THE FATHERS OF CONFEDERATION¹

CANADA

Sir Etienne P. Taché, Premier.
 J. A. Macdonald, Attorney-General, West.
 G. E. Cartier, Attorney-General, East.
 William McDougall, Provincial Secretary.
 George Brown, President of Executive Council.
 A. T. Galt, Financial Minister.
 A. Campbell, Commissioner of Crown Lands.
 Oliver Mowat, Postmaster-General.
 Hector Langevin, Solicitor-General, East.
 James Cockburn, Solicitor-General, West.
 T. D'Arcy McGee, Minister of Agriculture.
 J. C. Chapais, Commissioner of Public Works.

NOVA SCOTIA

Charles Tupper, Provincial Secretary.
 W. A. Henry, Attorney-General.
 R. B. Dickey.
 Jonathan McCully.
 A. G. Archibald.

NEW BRUNSWICK

S. L. Tilley, Provincial Secretary.
 John M. Johnston, Attorney-General.
 Peter Mitchell.
 Charles Fisher.
 Edward B. Chandler.
 W. H. Steeves.
 John H. Gray.

NEWFOUNDLAND

F. B. T. Carter, Speaker of the House of Assembly.
 John Ambrose Shea.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Col. J. H. Gray, Premier.
 Edward Palmer, Attorney-General.
 W. H. Pope, Provincial Secretary.
 George Coles.
 T. Heath Haviland.
 Edward Whelan.
 A. A. Macdonald.

THE FIRST SENATORS OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA

Appointed May 22, 1867

FOR THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

John Hamilton.
 Roderick Matheson.
 John Ross.
 Samuel Mds.
 Benjamin Seymour.
 Walter Hamilton Dickson.
 James Shaw.
 Adam Johnston Fergusson Blair.
 Alexander Campbell.
 David Christie.
 James Cox Atkins.
 David Reesor.

Elijah Leonard.
 William McMaster.
 Asa Allworth Burnham.
 John Simpson.
 James Skead.
 David Lewis Macpherson.
 George Crawford.
 Donald Macdonald.
 Oliver Blake.
 Billa Flint.
 Walter McCrea.
 George William Allan.

FOR THE PROVINCE OF QUEBEC

James Leslie.
 Asa Belknap Foster.
 Joseph Noel Bossé.
 Louis A. Olivier.
 Jacques Olivier Bureau.

David Edward Price.
 Elzéar H. J. Duchesnay.
 Léandre Dumouchel.
 Louis Lacoste.
 Joseph F. Armand.

¹ For British Columbia, see Section xi, The Pacific Province, p. 171 n.

Charles Malhiol.
Louis Renaud.
Luc Letellier de St Just.
Ulric Joseph Tessier.
John Hamilton.
Charles Cormier.
Antoine Juchereau Duchesnay.

Charles Wilson.
William Henry Chaffers.
Jean Baptiste Guèvremont.
James Ferrier.
Sir Narcisse Fortunat Belleau.
Thomas Ryan.
John Sewell Sanborn.

FOR THE PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA

Edward Kenny.
Jonathan McCully.
Thomas D. Archibald.
Robert B. Dickey.
John H. Anderson.
John Hohaes.

John W. Ritchie.
Benjamin Wier.
John Locke.
Caleb R. Bill.
John Bourinot.
William Miller.

FOR THE PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK

Amos Edwin Botsford.
Edward Barron Chandler.
John Robertson.
Robert Leonard Hazen.
William Hunter Odell.
David Wark.

William Henry Steeves.
William Todd.
John Ferguson.
Robert Duncan Wilnot.
Robert Reid McClellan.
Peter Mitchell.

PROVINCIAL PREMIERS

ONTARIO

Macdonald, John Sandfield	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 16, 1867	to	Dec. 19, 1871
Blake, Edward	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dec. 20, 1871	..	Oct. 23, 1872
Mowat, Sir Oliver	.	.	.	.	.	.	Oct. 31, 1872	..	July 9, 1896
Hardy, Arthur Sturgis	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 25, 1896	..	Oct. 17, 1899
Ross, Sir George W.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Oct. 21, 1899	..	Feb. 7, 1905
Whitney, Sir James Pliny	.	.	.	.	.	.	Feb. 8, 1905	..	Sept. 25, 1914
Hearst, William Howard	.	.	.	.	.	.	Oct. 2, 1914		

QUEBEC

Chauveau, Pierre Joseph Olivier	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 15, 1867	to	Feb. 25, 1873
Gunnct, Gédéon	.	.	.	.	.	.	Feb. 27, 1873	..	Sept. 8, 1874
Boucherville, Charles Eugène Boucher de	.	.	.	.	.	.	Sept. 22, 1874	..	Mar. 2, 1878
Joly, Henri Gustavo	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mar. 8, 1878	..	Oct. 30, 1879
Chapleau, Joseph Adolphe	.	.	.	.	.	.	Oct. 30, 1879	..	July 29, 1882
Mousseau, Joseph Alfred	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 31, 1882	..	Jan. 11, 1884
Ross, John Jones	.	.	.	.	.	.	Jan. 23, 1884	..	Jan. 20, 1887
Tailon, Louis Olivier	.	.	.	.	.	.	Jan. 25, 1887	..	Jan. 27, 1887
Mercier, Honoré	.	.	.	.	.	.	Jan. 29, 1887	..	Dec. 16, 1891
Boucherville, C. E. B. de	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dec. 21, 1891	..	Dec. 16, 1892
Tailon, Louis Olivier	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dec. 16, 1892	..	May 12, 1896
Flynn, Edmund James	.	.	.	.	.	.	May 12, 1896	..	May 26, 1897
Marchand, Felix Gabriel	.	.	.	.	.	.	May 26, 1897	..	Sept. 25, 1900
Parent, Siméon Napoléon	.	.	.	.	.	.	Oct. 3, 1900	..	Mar. 20, 1905
Gouin, Sir Lomer	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mar. 23, 1905		

NOVA SCOTIA

Blanchard, Hiram	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 4, 1867	to	Nov. 1867
Annamd, William	.	.	.	.	.	.	Nov. 7, 1867	..	May 8, 1875
Hill, Philip Carteret	.	.	.	.	.	.	May 8, 1875	..	Oct. 15, 1878
Holmes, Simon Hugh	.	.	.	.	.	.	Oct. 22, 1878	..	May 23, 1882
Thompson, John Sparrow David	.	.	.	.	.	.	May 25, 1882	..	July 18, 1882
Pipes, William Thomas	.	.	.	.	.	.	Aug. 3, 1882	..	July 15, 1884
Fielding, William Stevens	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 28, 1884	..	July 17, 1896
Murray, George Henry	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 20, 1896		

NEW BRUNSWICK

Wetmore, Andrew Rainsford	.	.	.	.	.	.	Aug. 17, 1867	to	June 9, 1870
King, George Edwin	.	.	.	.	.	.	June 9, 1870	..	Feb. 16, 1871
Hatheway, George L.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Feb. 16, 1871	..	July 5, 1872
King, George Edwin	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 1872	..	May 4, 1878
Fraser, John James	.	.	.	.	.	.	May 4, 1878	..	May 25, 1882
Hamington, Daniel L.	.	.	.	.	.	.	May 25, 1882	..	Feb. 26, 1883
Blair, Andrew George	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mar. 3, 1883	..	July 1896
Mitchell, James	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 1896	..	Dec. 1897

Emmerson, Henry Robert	Dec. 1897	to	Aug. 31, 1900
Tweedie, Lemuel J.	Sept. 1, 1900	..	Mar. 2, 1907
Pingsley, William	Mar. 6, 1907	..	Apr. 15, 1907
Robinson, Clifford William	May 31, 1907	..	Mar. 20, 1908
Hazen, J. Douglas	Mar. 24, 1908	..	Oct. 10, 1911
Flemming, James K.	Oct. 16, 1911	..	Dec. 6 1914
Clarke, George J.	Dec. 17, 1914		

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Coles, George	1851		
Hall, John	1854		
Coles, George	1855		
Palmer, Edward	1859		
Gray, John H.	1863		
Pope, James Colledge	1865		
Coles, George	1867		
Hensley, Joseph	1869		
Haythorne, Robert P.	1870		
Pope, J. C.	1870		
Haythorne, Robert P.	1872		
Pope, J. C.	Apr. 18, 1873	to	Sept. 23, 1873
Owen, Lemuel C.	Sept. 23, 1873	..	Sept. 4, 1876
Davies, Louis H.	Sept. 6, 1876	..	Mar. 7, 1879
Sullivan, W. W.	Mar. 11, 1879	..	Nov. 12, 1889
McLeod, Neil	Nov. 12, 1889	..	Apr. 21, 1891
Peters, Frederick	Apr. 21, 1891	..	Oct. 26, 1897
Warburton, Alex. B.	Oct. 27, 1897	..	Aug. 1, 1898
Farquharson, Donald	Aug. 1, 1898	..	Dec. 27, 1901
Peters, Arthur	Dec. 27, 1901	..	Jan. 29, 1908
Haszard, F. L.	Feb. 1, 1908	..	Dec. 4, 1911
Mathieson, John Alexander	Dec. 5, 1911		

MANITOBA

Boyd, Alfred	Sept. 16, 1870	to	Dec. 14, 1871
Girard, Marc Amable	Dec. 14, 1871	..	Mar. 14, 1872
Clarke, Henry James	Mar. 14, 1872	..	July 8, 1874
Girard, Marc Amable	July 8, 1874	..	Dec. 2, 1874
Davis, Robert Atkinson	Dec. 3, 1874	..	Oct. 16, 1878
Norquay, John	Oct. 16, 1878	..	Dec. 23, 1887
Harrison, David Howard	Dec. 26, 1887	..	Jan. 19, 1888
Greenway, Thomas	Jan. 19, 1888	..	Jan. 6, 1900
Macdonald, Hugh John	Jan. 8, 1900	..	Oct. 29, 1900
Roblin, Rodmond P.	Oct. 29, 1900	..	May 15, 1915
Norris, Tobias Crawford	May 15, 1915		

BRITISH COLUMBIA

McCreight, John F.	Dec. 1871	to	Dec. 20, 1872
DeCosmos, Amor	Dec. 23, 1872	..	Feb. 11, 1874
Walkem, George Anthony	Feb. 11, 1874	..	Jan. 27, 1876
Elliott, Andrew Charles	Feb. 1, 1876	..	June 25, 1878
Walkem, George Anthony	June 25, 1878	..	June 13, 1882
Beaven, Robert	June 13, 1882	..	Jan. 26, 1883
Smithe, William	Jan. 30, 1883	..	Mar. 29, 1887
Davie, Alexander Edmund Batson	Apr. 1, 1887	..	Aug. 1889
Robson, John	Aug. 3, 1889	..	June 1892
Davie, Theodore	July 2, 1892	..	Mar. 1895
Turner, John Herbert	Mar. 4, 1895	..	Aug. 8, 1898
Semlin, Charles Augustus	Aug. 12, 1898	..	Feb. 27, 1900
Martin, Joseph	Mar. 1, 1900	..	June 14, 1900
Dunsmuir, James	June 15, 1900	..	Nov. 21, 1902
Prior, Edward J.	Nov. 21, 1902	..	June 1, 1903
McBride, Sir Richard	June 1, 1903	..	Dec. 15, 1915
Bowser, William John	Dec. 15, 1915		

NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES

Haultain, Frederick William Gordon	Oct. 1897	to	Sept. 1, 1905
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SASKATCHEWAN

Scott, Walter	Sept. 1, 1905		
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ALBERTA

Rutherford, Alexander C.	Sept. 1, 1905	to	June 1, 1910
Sifton, Arthur L.	June 1, 1910		

CHIEF JUSTICES

SUPREME COURT OF CANADA

Richards, Sir William Buell
Appointed Oct. 8, 1875; retired Jan. 10, 1875;
died Jan. 26, 1889.

Ritchie, Sir William Johnston
Appointed Jan. 11, 1879; died Sept. 25, 1892.

Strong, Sir Samuel Henry
Appointed Dec. 13, 1892; retired Nov. 20,
1902; died Aug. 31, 1909.

Taschereau, Sir Henri Elzéar
Appointed Nov. 21, 1902; retired June 4,
1906; died Apr. 14, 1911.

Fitzpatrick, Sir Charles
Appointed June 4, 1906.

QUEBEC AND LOWER CANADA

Gregory, William
Appointed Feb. 17, 1764; new commission
Aug. 24, 1764.

Hey, William
Appointed Feb. 3, 1766; new commission
Sept. 25, 1766.

Livins, Peter
Appointed May 31, 1777.

Smith, William
Appointed June 21, 1786; new commission
Nov. 1, 1786.

Osgoode, William
Appointed Feb. 24, 1794; new commission
July 29, 1794.

KING'S BENCH, QUEBEC

Osgoode, William
Appointed Dec. 11, 1794.

Emsley, John
Appointed, Oct. 13, 1802.

Alcock, Henry
Appointed July 1, 1805; new commission
Aug. 11, 1806.

Sewell, Jonathan
Appointed May 5, 1808; new commission
Aug. 22, 1808.

Stuart, James
Appointed Oct. 22, 1838.

KING'S BENCH, MONTREAL

Monk, James
Appointed Dec. 11, 1794.

Reid, James
Appointed Jan. 31, 1825.

O'Sullivan, Michael
Appointed Oct. 25, 1838.

KING'S BENCH, LOWER CANADA

Stuart, Sir James, Bart.
Appointed Feb. 10, 1841; to Dec. 31, 1849.

Valhères de St. Réal, Joseph Rémi
Appointed June 1, 1842; to Feb. 17, 1847.

Rolland, Jean Roch
Appointed Apr. 23, 1847; to Dec. 31, 1849.

QUEEN'S BENCH, LOWER CANADA AND
PROVINCE OF QUEBEC

Stuart, Sir James, Bart.
Appointed Dec. 24, 1849; died July 14, 1853.

La Fontaine, Sir Louis Hippolyte, Bart.
Appointed Aug. 13, 1853; died Feb. 26, 1864.

Duval, Jean François Joseph
Appointed Mar. 4, 1864; retired June 1, 1874;
died May 6, 1881.

Dorion, Sir Antoine Aimé
Appointed June 1, 1874; died May 31, 1891.

Lacoste, Sir Alexandre
Appointed Sept. 14, 1891; retired 1907.

Taschereau, Henri T.
Appointed 1907.

Jetté, Sir Louis Amable
Appointed Nov. 16, 1909.

Archambault, Sir Horace
Appointed 1911.

SUPERIOR COURT

Bowen, Edward
Appointed Dec. 28, 1849; died Apr. 11, 1866.

Meredith, William Collis
Appointed Aug. 17, 1866; retired Oct. 1, 1884;
died Feb. 26, 1894.

Stuart, Andrew
Appointed Mar. 9, 1885; retired Nov. 23,
1889; died June 9, 1891.

Johnson, Sir Francis Goodschall
Appointed Dec. 10, 1889; died May 27, 1894.

Casault, Sir Louis Edouard Napoléon
Appointed Oct. 3, 1894.

Ronthier, Sir Adolphe Basile
Appointed 1904.

Tait, Sir Melbourne McTaggart
Appointed 1906.

Davidson, Sir Charles Peers
Appointed 1912.

UPPER CANADA AND ONTARIO

COURT OF APPEAL, ONTARIO

Draper, William Henry
Appointed Oct. 20, 1868; died Nov. 2, 1877.

Moss, Thomas
Appointed Nov. 30, 1877; died Jan. 4, 1881.

Sprague, John Godfrey
Appointed May 2, 1881; died Apr. 19, 1884.

Hagarty, Sir John Hawkins
Appointed May 6, 1884; retired Apr. 5, 1897;
died Apr. 27, 1900.

Burton, Sir George William
Appointed Apr. 24, 1897; retired July 1, 1900;
died Aug. 22, 1901.

Armour, John Douglas
Appointed July 2, 1900; to Nov. 20, 1902.

Moss, Sir Charles
Appointed Nov. 21, 1902.
Meredith, Sir William Ralph
Appointed 1912.

CHANCERY COURT

Blake, William Hume
Appointed Oct. 6, 1849; to Mar. 18, 1862.
Vankoughnet, Philip Michael Matthew Scott
Appointed Mar. 19, 1862; died Nov. 7, 1869.
Spragge, John Godfrey
Appointed Dec. 27, 1869; to May 2, 1881.
Boyd, Sir John Alexander
Appointed Mar. 3, 1881.

KING'S BENCH

Osgoode, William
Appointed Dec. 31, 1791; new commission
July 29, 1792.
Elmsley, John
Appointed Nov. 21, 1796.
Alcock, Henry
Appointed Oct. 7, 1802.
Scott, Thomas
Appointed Jan. 22, 1806; new commission
Aug. 6, 1806.
Powell, William Dummer
Appointed Oct. 1, 1816.
Campbell, William
Appointed Oct. 17, 1825; new commission
Dec. 8, 1825.
Robinson, Sir John Beverley, Bart.
Appointed July 13, 1829.
M'Lean, Archibald
Appointed Mar. 18, 1862; to July 21, 1863;
died Oct. 24, 1863.

Draper, William Henry
Appointed July 22, 1863; to Oct. 19, 1868.
Richards, William Buell
Appointed Nov. 12, 1868; to Oct. 7, 1873.
Harrison, Robert Alexander
Appointed Oct. 8, 1873; died Nov. 2, 1878.
Hagarty, John Hawkins
Appointed Nov. 13, 1878; to May 3, 1884.
Wilson, Sir Adam
Appointed May 6, 1884; retired Nov. 7, 1887;
died Dec. 29, 1891.
Armour, John Douglas
Appointed Nov. 14, 1887; to July 1, 1900.
Falconbridge, Sir William Glenholme
Appointed July 3, 1900.

COMMON PLEAS

Macaulay, James Buchanan
Appointed Nov. 15, 1849.
Draper, William Henry
Appointed Feb. 5, 1856; to July 21, 1863.
Richards, William Buell
Appointed July 22, 1863; to Nov. 11, 1868.
Hagarty, John Hawkins
Appointed Nov. 12, 1868; to Nov. 12, 1878;
died Apr. 27, 1900.
Wilson, Adam
Appointed Nov. 13, 1878; to May 3, 1884.
Cameron, Matthew Crooks
Appointed May 13, 1884; died June 24, 1887.
Galt, Sir Thomas
Appointed Nov. 7, 1887; to Aug. 31, 1894; died
June 29, 1901.
Meredith, Sir William Ralph
Appointed Oct. 5, 1894.
Meredith, Richard Martin
Appointed 1912.

NOVA SCOTIA

Belcher, Jonathan
Appointed Oct. 21, 1754.
Morris, Charles
Appointed Apr. 22, 1776.
Finucane, Bryan
Appointed May 1, 1778.
Deschamps, Isaac
Appointed Aug. 8, 1785.
Pemberton, Jeremiah
Appointed Aug. 19, 1788.
Strange, Thomas Andrew
Appointed 1791.
Blowers, Sampson Salter
Appointed Sept. 9, 1797.
Halliburton, Sir Brenton
Appointed 1833.
Young, William
Appointed Aug. 3, 1860; retired May 13, 1881;
died May 8, 1887.
McDonald, James
Appointed May 20, 1881; retired Jan. 1904.
Weatherbee, Sir Robert Linton
Appointed Oct. 7, 1905; retired Mar. 1907;
died April 27, 1915.
Townshend, Sir Charles James
Appointed Nov. 2, 1907.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Ludlow, George Duncan
Appointed Nov. 23, 1784.
Bliss, Jonathan
Appointed June 28, 1809.
Saunders, John
Appointed Oct. 10, 1822.
Chipman, Ward
Appointed Sept. 29, 1834.
Carter, James
Appointed Jan. 8, 1851.
Parker, Robert
Appointed Sept. 22, 1865.
Ritchie, William Johnston
Appointed Nov. 30, 1865; retired Oct. 8, 1875.
Allen, Sir John Campbell
Appointed Oct. 8, 1875; retired May 12, 1896;
died Sept. 27, 1898.
Tuck, William Henry
Appointed May 13, 1896; resigned Jan. 1908.
Barker, Sir Frederick Eustache
Appointed 1908; to 1914.
McLeod, Ezekiel (Appeal Division)
Appointed 1914.
Landry, Pierre Armand (King's Bench Division)
Appointed 1914.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Duport, John	Archibald, S. G. W.
Appointed Sept. 19, 1770.	Appointed Aug. 7, 1824.
Stewart, Peter	Jarvis, E. J.
Appointed June 23, 1776.	Appointed Aug. 30, 1828.
Cochrane, Thomas	Hodgson, Sir Robert
Appointed Oct. 24, 1801.	Appointed Apr. 21, 1853; retired July 3, 1874; died Sept. 15, 1880.
Thorpe, Robert	Palmer, Edward
Appointed Nov. 10, 1802.	Appointed July 18, 1874; died Nov. 3, 1889.
Coleclough, Cesar	Sullivan, William Wilfred
Appointed May 1, 1807.	Appointed Nov. 13, 1889.
Tremlett, Thomas	
Appointed Apr. 6, 1813.	

MANITOBA

Morris, Alexander	Killam, Albert Clements
Appointed July 2, 1872; to Dec. 1, 1872.	Appointed Mar. 15, 1899; retired Aug. 7, 1903.
Wood, Edmund Burke	Dubuc, Joseph
Appointed Mar. 11, 1874; died Oct. 7, 1882.	Appointed Aug. 8, 1903; retired Nov. 1909.
Wallbridge, Lewis	Howell, Hector Mansfield (Court of Appeal)
Appointed Dec. 12, 1882; died Oct. 20, 1887.	Appointed July 23, 1906.
Taylor, Sir Thomas Wardlaw	Howell, Hector Mansfield
Appointed Oct. 22, 1887; retired Mar. 31, 1899.	Appointed Feb. 7, 1910.
	Mathers, Thomas Graham (Court of King's Bench)
	Appointed Feb. 7, 1910.

VANCOUVER ISLAND

Cameron, David	Needham, Joseph
Appointed 1853.	Appointed 1858.

BRITISH COLUMBIA AND VANCOUVER ISLAND

Begbie, Matthew Baillie
Appointed 1859.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Begbie, Sir Matthew Baillie	Hunter, Gordon
Appointed Mar. 29, 1870; died June 11, 1894.	Appointed Mar. 4, 1902.
Davie, Theodore	Macdonald, James Alexander (Court of Appeal)
Appointed Feb. 23, 1895; died Mar. 7, 1898.	Appointed Nov. 30, 1909.
McCull, Angus John	
Appointed Aug. 23, 1898; died Jan. 16, 1902.	

NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES

McGuire, Thomas Horace	Sifton, Arthur Lewis
Appointed Feb. 18, 1902; retired Jan. 2, 1903.	Appointed Jan. 3, 1903; to Aug. 31, 1905.

ALBERTA

Sifton, Arthur Lewis	Harvey, Horace
Appointed Sept. 1, 1905; retired June 1, 1910.	Appointed Oct. 12, 1910.

SASKATCHEWAN

Wetmore, Edward Ludlow	Haultain, Frederick William Gordon
Appointed Sept. 16, 1907.	Appointed 1912.

IMPERIAL COMMANDERS OF THE MILITIA OF THE
DOMINION OF CANADA

Smyth, Sir Edward Selby	.	.	.	.	.	.	Apr. 20, 1875	to	May 31, 1880
Luird, Richard Amherst	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 1, 1880	..	Apr. 30, 1884
Middleton, Sir Fred. Dobson	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 12, 1884	..	June 30, 1890
Herbert, Ivor John Canadoc	.	.	.	.	.	.	Nov. 20, 1890	..	Aug. 1, 1895
Gascoigne, William Julius	.	.	.	.	.	.	Sept. 19, 1895	..	June 30, 1898
Hutton, Edward Thomas Henry	.	.	.	.	.	.	Aug. 11, 1898	..	Feb. 12, 1900
O'Grady-Haly, Richard Hedden	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 19, 1900	..	July 19, 1902
Dundonald, Earl of	.	.	.	.	.	.	July 20, 1902	..	June 1904

ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHY IN CANADA

APOSTOLIC DELEGATES TO CANADA

Conroy, Bishop of Armagh

Arrived at Quebec, May 24, 1877; died at St John's, N.F., June 1878.

Smeulders, Henri

Arrived at Quebec, Oct. 21, 1883; left Quebec, Dec. 29, 1884.

Merry Del Val, Raphael

Born in London, Oct. 10, 1865; archbishop of Nicosia, 1902; arrived at Quebec, Mar. 31, 1897; left Canada, July 1897; appointed cardinal and papal secretary of state, Nov. 9, 1903.

Falconio, Diomède

Born at Pescocostanzo, Italy, Sept. 20, 1842; bishop of Lacedonia, 1892; arrived at Quebec as first permanent

delegate to Canada, Oct. 1, 1899; left Ottawa for Washington, D.C., Nov. 18, 1902; cardinal, Nov. 27, 1911.

Sbarretti, Donatus

Born at Montefranco, Italy, Nov. 12, 1856; bishop of Havana, Cuba, Feb. 14, 1900; titular archbishop of Ephesus, 1901; apostolic delegate to Canada, Nov. 26, 1902; arrived at Ottawa, Jan. 3, 1903; left Ottawa for Rome, Apr. 7, 1910; ceased to be delegate, Oct. 29, 1910.

Stagni, Pellegrino Francesco

Born at Budrio, Italy, Apr. 2, 1852; appointed archbishop of Aquila, Apr. 15, 1907; consecrated, May 26, 1907; apostolic delegate to Canada and Newfoundland, Nov. 3, 1910; arrived in Ottawa, Mar. 24, 1911.

There are nine Ecclesiastical Provinces in Canada: Quebec, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Kingston, Halifax, St Boniface, Regina and Vancouver.

QUEBEC

I

Laval, François de Montmorency

Born at Montigny-sur-Avre, France, Apr. 30, 1623; appointed titular bishop of Petree and vicar-apostolic in New France, June 3, 1658; consecrated, Dec. 8, 1658; arrived at Quebec, June 16, 1659; bishop of Quebec, Oct. 1, 1674; resigned, Jan. 24, 1688; died at Quebec, May 6, 1708.

II

Saint-Vallier, Jean Baptiste de la Croix Chevalière de

Born at Grenoble, France, Nov. 14, 1603; first came to Canada as vicar-general, July 30, 1653; bishop, Jan. 25, 1658; consecrated, Jan. 25, 1658; died at Quebec, Dec. 26, 1727.

III

Mornay, Louis François Duplessis de

Born at Vannes, France, 1663; appointed titular bishop of Eumene and coadjutor to Saint-Vallier, Mar. 1713; consecrated, Apr. 22, 1714; bishop of Quebec, Dec. 26, 1727; resigned, Sept. 12, 1733; died in Paris, Nov. 28, 1741.

IV

Dosquet, Pierre Hermann

Born at Lille, Flanders, 1691; appointed titular bishop of Samos and coadjutor to Mornay, 1725; consecrated by Pope Benedict XIII, Dec. 23, 1725; administrator of diocese of Quebec, May 25, 1729; bishop of Quebec, Sept. 12, 1733; resigned, June 25, 1739; died in Paris, Mar. 4, 1777.

V

Lauberivière, François Louis Pourroy de

Born at Grenoble, France, June 16, 1711; appointed bishop of Quebec, July 20, 1739; consecrated, Aug. 16, 1739; died in Quebec, Aug. 20, 1740.

VI

Pontbriand, Henri Marie Dubreuil de

Born at Vannes, France, Jan. 1709; appointed, Mar. 6, 1741; consecrated, Apr. 9, 1741; died in Montreal, June 8, 1760.

VII

Briand, Jean Olivier

Born at Plerin, in Brittany, Nov. 27, 1715; elected bishop by the chapter, Sept. 11, 1764; appointed, Jan. 21, 1769; consecrated, Mar. 16, 1766; resigned, Nov. 29, 1784; died, June 25, 1794.

VIII

Desgls, Louis Philippe Mariauchaud (first Canadian bishop)

Born at Quebec, Apr. 24, 1710; appointed bishop of Dorylle and coadjutor to Briand, Jan. 22, 1772; consecrated, July 12, 1772; bishop of Quebec, Nov. 29, 1784; died, June 4, 1788.

IX

Hubert, Jean François

Born at Quebec, Feb. 23, 1739; appointed bishop of Almyra and coadjutor to Desgls, June 14, 1785; consecrated, Nov. 20, 1786; bishop of Quebec, June 4, 1788; resigned, Sept. 1, 1797; died at Quebec, Oct. 17, 1797.

Bailly de Messein, Charles François

Born at Varennes, P.Q., Nov. 4, 1740; elected coadjutor to Hubert, June 30, 1788; appointed bishop of Capse, Sept. 26, 1788; consecrated, July 12, 1789; died, May 20, 1794.

X

Denaut, Pierre

Born at Montreal, July 20, 1743; elected coadjutor, May 23, 1794; appointed bishop of Canathe, Sept. 30, 1794; consecrated, June 29, 1795; bishop of Quebec, Sept. 1, 1797; died at Longueuil, P.Q., Jan. 17, 1806.

XI

Plessis, Joseph Octave

Born at Montreal, Mar. 3, 1763; elected coadjutor, Sept. 6, 1797; appointed bishop of Canathe and coadjutor to Denaut, Apr. 26, 1800; consecrated, Jan. 25, 1801; bishop of Quebec, Jan. 27, 1806; archbishop, 1819; died, Dec. 4, 1825.

XII

Panet, Bernard Claude

Born at Quebec, Jan. 9, 1753; elected coadjutor, Jan. 1806; appointed bishop of Salda and coadjutor to Plessis, Aug. 12, 1806; consecrated, Apr. 19, 1807; archbishop, Dec. 4, 1825; died, Feb. 14, 1833.

XIII

Signay, Joseph

Born at Quebec, Nov. 8, 1778; elected coadjutor, Dec. 17, 1825; appointed bishop of Fussalla and coadjutor to Panet, Dec. 15, 1826; consecrated, May 20, 1827; bishop of Quebec, Feb. 14, 1833; archbishop of Quebec (first Metropolitan), July 12, 1844; died, Oct. 3, 1850.

XIV

Turgeon, Pierre Flavien

Born at Quebec, Nov. 12, 1787; elected coadjutor, Feb. 14, 1838; consecrated bishop of Sidyme, June 11, 1834; archbishop of Quebec, Oct. 8, 1850; died, Aug. 25, 1867.

XV

Baillargeon, Charles François

Born at Ile-aux-Grues, Apr. 26, 1798; elected coadjutor, Oct. 1850; appointed bishop of Tloa and coadjutor to Turgeon, Jan. 14, 1851; consecrated, Feb. 23, 1851; administrator, Apr. 11, 1855; archbishop, Aug. 23, 1867; died, Oct. 13, 1870.

XVI

Taschereau, Elzéar Alexandre

Born at Ste Marie de la Beauce, P.Q., Feb. 17, 1820; appointed archbishop, Dec. 24, 1870; consecrated, Mar. 19, 1871; cardinal (Brit. Canadian), June 7, 1886; died at Quebec, Apr. 12, 1898.

XVII

Bégin, Louis Nazaire

Born at Lévis, Jan. 10, 1840; appointed bishop of Chicoutimi, Oct. 1, 1888; consecrated, Oct. 28, 1888; appointed archbishop of Cyrena and coadjutor to Taschereau, Dec. 22, 1891; administrator, 8 pt. 8, 1894; archbishop of Quebec, Apr. 12, 1898; cardinal, May 25, 1914.

Roy, Paul Eugène

Born at Berthier-en-las, Nov. 9, 1859; appointed titular bishop of Eleutheropolis and auxiliary to Bégin, Apr. 8, 1898; consecrated, May 10, 1908; appointed archbishop of Séleucie, Sept. 8, 1914.

THREE RIVERS

I

Cooke, Thomas

Born at Pointe-du-Lac, Feb. 9, 1792; appointed bishop, June 8, 1852; consecrated, Oct. 18, 1852; died, Apr. 30, 1870.

II

Lalonde, Louis François Richer dit

Born at Ste Anne de la Perade, Sept. 4, 1818; appointed bishop of Antigon and coadjutor to Cooke, Nov. 23, 1866; consecrated, Feb. 25, 1867; bishop of Trois-Rivières, Apr. 30, 1870; died, July 14, 1898.

III

Cloutier, François Xavier

Born at Ste Genevieve du Batiscan, Nov. 2, 1848; appointed bishop, May 8, 1899; consecrated, July 25, 1899.

RIMOUSKI

I

Langevin, Jean Pierre François Laforce

Born at Quebec, Sept. 22, 1821; appointed bishop, Jan. 15, 1867; consecrated, May 1, 1867; resigned, Mar. 8, 1891; and appointed archbishop of Leontopolis; died, Jan. 26, 1892.

II

Blais, André Albert

Born at St. Valer, Aug. 26, 1842; appointed titular bishop of Germanopolis and coadjutor to Langevin, Dec. 30, 1889; consecrated, May 18, 1890; bishop of Rimouski, Mar. 8, 1891.

CHICOUTIMI

I

Racine, Dominique

Born at St. Ambroise de la Jeune Lorette, Jan. 24, 1828; appointed bishop, May 28, 1878; consecrated, Aug. 4, 1878; died, Jan. 28, 1888.

II

Bégin, Louis Nazaire. (See under Quebec.)

III

Labrecque, Michel Thomas

Born at St. Auselme, Co. Dorchester, Dec. 30, 1849; appointed bishop, Apr. 8, 1892; consecrated, May 22, 1892.

NICOLET

I

Gravel, Elphège

Born at St. Antoine de Richelieu, Oct. 12, 1838; appointed bishop, July 10, 1885; consecrated, Aug. 2, 1885; died, Jan. 28, 1904.

II

Brunault, Joseph Simon Hermann

Born at St. David, Jan. 10, 1837; appointed bishop of Tubuna and coadjutor to the bishop of Nicolet, Sept. 30, 1899; consecrated, Dec. 27, 1899; bishop of Nicolet, Jan. 28, 1904.

GULF OF ST LAWRENCE

Bossé, François-Xavier

Born at Ste Anne de la Pocatière, Sept. 6, 1838; appointed prefect-apostolic, May 29, 1892; resigned, 1892. (Prefecture annexed to the Diocese of Chicoutimi, 1892.)

Blanche, Gustave

Born at Josselin, France, Apr. 30, 1848; appointed prefect-apostolic, 1903; vicar-apostolic and titular bishop of Sicca, Sept. 12, 1905; consecrated, Oct. 28, 1905.

MONTREAL

I

Lartigue, Jean Jacques

Born at Montreal, June 20, 1777; appointed bishop of Tennesse, suffragan and auxiliary to the bishop of Quebec for the district of Montreal, Feb. 1, 1820; consecrated, Jan. 21, 1821; bishop of Montreal, May 13, 1836; died, Apr. 19, 1840.

II

Bourget, Ignace

Born at Lévis, Oct. 30, 1799; appointed bishop of Tennesse and coadjutor to bishop of Montreal, Mar. 12, 1837; consecrated, July 25, 1837; bishop of Montreal, Apr. 19, 1840; resigned, May 11, 1876; titular archbishop of Martianopolis, July 26, 1876; died, June 8, 1885.

III

Fabre, Edouard Charles

Born in Montreal, Feb. 28, 1827; appointed titular bishop of Gratianopolis and coadjutor to bishop of Montreal, Apr. 1, 1873; bishop of Montreal, May 11, 1876; archbishop of Montreal, June 8, 1886; died at Montreal, Dec. 30, 1896.

IV

Bruchési, Louis Joseph Paul Napoléon

Born at Montreal, Oct. 29, 1835; appointed archbishop, June 25, 1897; consecrated, Aug. 8, 1897.

Racicot, François Théophile Zotique

Born at Sault-au-Roulet, Oct. 13, 1845; appointed bishop of Bogla and auxiliary to archbishop of Montreal, Jan. 14, 1905; consecrated, May 3, 1905; died, Sept. 14, 1915.

Gauthier, Georges

Born at Montreal, Oct. 9, 1871; appointed bishop of Philadelphopolis and auxiliary to Bruchési, June 28, 1912; consecrated, Aug. 24, 1912.

ST HYACINTHE

I

Prince, Jean Charles

Born at St. Grégoire de Nicolet, Feb. 13, 1804; appointed bishop of Martyropolis and coadjutor to bishop of Montreal, July 5, 1844; consecrated, July 25, 1845; bishop of St. Hyacinthe, June 8, 1852; died, May 5, 1860.

II

La Rocque, Joseph

Born at Chambly, Aug. 28, 1808; appointed bishop of Cydonia and coadjutor to bishop of Montreal, July 6, 1852; consecrated, Oct. 28, 1852; bishop of St. Hyacinthe, June 22, 1860; resigned, Aug. 17, 1865; bishop of Germanopolis, Jan. 15, 1867; died, Nov. 18, 1887.

III

La Rocque, Charles

Born at Chambly, Nov. 15, 1809; appointed bishop, Mar. 20, 1866; consecrated, July 29, 1866; died, July 15, 1875.

IV

Moreau, Louis Zéphyrin

Born at Beauceville, Apr. 1, 1824; appointed bishop, Nov. 19, 1875; consecrated, Jan. 16, 1876; died, May 24, 1901.

DeCelles, Maxime

Born at St Damase, Apr. 30, 1849; appointed bishop of Druzipara and coadjutor to bishop of St Hyacinthe, Jan. 14, 1893; consecrated, Mar. 9, 1898; bishop of St Hyacinthe, May 24, 1901; died, July 7, 1905.

VI

Bernard, Alexis Xysto

Born at Beloeil, Dec. 29, 1847; appointed bishop, Dec. 16, 1905; consecrated, Feb. 15, 1906.

SHERBROOKE

I

Racine, Antoine

Born at St Ambroise de la Jeune Lorette, Jan. 26, 1822; appointed bishop of Sherbrooke, Sept. 1, 1874; consecrated, Oct. 18, 1874; died, July 17, 1893.

II

La Rocque, Paul

Born at Ste Marie de Monnoir, Oct. 28, 1846; appointed bishop, Oct. 6, 1893; consecrated, Nov. 30, 1893.

III

Chalifoux, Hubert Olivier

Born at St Hyacinthe, June 2, 1850; appointed bishop of Auréliopolis and auxiliary to La Rocque, Sept. 30, 1914; consecrated, Dec. 29, 1914.

VALLEYFIELD

Emard, Joseph Médard

Born at St Constant, Apr. 1, 1853; appointed bishop, Apr. 5, 1892; consecrated, June 9, 1892.

JOLIETTE

I

Archambeault, Joseph Alfred

Born at L'Assomption, May 23, 1859; appointed bishop of Joliette, June 27, 1904; consecrated, Aug. 24, 1904; died, Apr. 25, 1913.

II

Forbes, Guillaume

Born at Be Perrot, Aug. 10, 1865; appointed bishop, Aug. 6, 1913; consecrated, Oct. 9, 1913.

OTTAWA

I

Guigues, Joseph Eugène Bruno

Born at Gap, France, Aug. 28, 1805; appointed bishop of Bytown, now Ottawa, July 9, 1847; consecrated, July 30, 1848; died at Ottawa, Feb. 8, 1874.

II

Duhamel, Joseph Thomas

Born at Contrecoeur, Nov. 6, 1841; appointed bishop, Sept. 1, 1874; consecrated, Oct. 28, 1874; archbishop, June 8, 1886; died at Casselman, June 5, 1909.

III

Gauthier, Charles Hughes

Archbishop (translated from Kingston), Sept. 6, 1910.

PEMBROKE

Lorrain, Narcisso Zéphyrin

Born at St Martin, June 3, 1842; appointed titular bishop of Cythere and vicar-apostolic of Pontiac, July 11, 1882; consecrated, Sept. 21, 1882; bishop of Pembroke, May 6, 1898; died, Dec. 18, 1915.

Ryan, Patrick Thomas

Born in Ireland, Dec. 5, 1864; appointed titular bishop of Clazomene and auxiliary to Lorrain, May 3, 1912; consecrated, July 25, 1912.

MONT LAURIER

Brunet, François Xavier

Born at St Andre d'Argenteuil, Nov. 26, 1868; appointed bishop, Aug. 6, 1913; consecrated, Oct. 28, 1913.

TIMISKAMING (Vicariate-Apostolic)

Latulippe, Elie Anicet

Born at St Anicet, P.Q., Aug. 3, 1859; appointed bishop of Catenna and vicar-apostolic of Timiskaming, Oct. 1, 1908; consecrated, Nov. 30, 1908.

TORONTO

I

Power, Michael

Born at Halifax, Oct. 17, 1804; consecrated, May 8, 1842; died, Oct. 1, 1847.

Larkin, John

Appointed bishop, May 9, 1848; refused to act.

II

Charbonnel, Armand François Marie de

Born in France, Dec. 1, 1802; arrived in Canada, Dec. 2, 1839; consecrated, May 26, 1850; resigned, Apr. 26, 1860; died at Lyons, France, Mar. 29, 1891.

III

Lynch, John Joseph

Born at Clones, Ireland, Feb. 6, 1816; appointed bishop of Aghinas and coadjutor to bishop of Toronto, Aug. 26, 1859; consecrated, Nov. 20, 1859; bishop of Toronto, Apr. 26, 1860; archbishop, Mar. 18, 1870; died, May 12, 1888.

O'Mahony, Thomas

Born at Cork, Ireland; consecrated at Cork, Ireland; appointed auxiliary and vicar-general to Lynch, 1869.

IV

Walsh, John

Born at Mooncoin, Ireland, May 24, 1830; consecrated bishop of Sandwich, Nov. 15, 1867; removed his seat to London, Ontario, Oct. 3, 1869; elected archbishop of Toronto, July 25, 1889; died, July 30, 1898.

V

O'Connor, Denis

Born at Pickering, Ont., Mar. 28, 1841; consecrated bishop of London, Ont., Oct. 19, 1890; archbishop of Toronto, Jan. 24, 1899; retired and appointed archbishop of Laodicea, 1908; died, June 30, 1911.

VI

McEvay, Fergus Patrick

Born at Lindsay, Ont., Dec. 8, 1852; bishop of London, May 27, 1899; consecrated, Aug. 6, 1899; archbishop of Toronto, Apr. 13, 1908; died, May 10, 1911.

VII

McNeil, Neil

Born at Hillsborough, N.S., Nov. 21, 1851; appointed bishop of Nilopolis and vicar-apostolic at St George, N.F., Aug. 6, 1895; consecrated, Oct. 20, 1895; bishop of St George, N.F., Feb. 18, 1904; archbishop of Vancouver, Feb. 14, 1910; translated to Toronto, Apr. 10, 1912.

HAMILTON

I

Farrell, John

Born at Armagh, Ireland, June 2, 1820; appointed bishop of Hamilton, Feb. 17, 1856; consecrated, May 11, 1856; died, Sept. 26, 1873.

II

Crimmon, Peter Francis

Born in Ireland, 1838; consecrated, Apr. 19, 1874; died Nov. 25, 1882.

III

Carbery, James Joseph

Born at Mullingar, Ireland, Apr. 30, 1823; bishop of Hamilton, Sept. 4, 1883; consecrated, Nov. 11, 1883; died, Dec. 19, 1887.

IV

Dowling, Thomas Joseph

Born at Limerick, Ireland, 1816; consecrated bishop of Peterborough, May 1, 1887; translated from Peterborough, Jan. 11, 1889.

LONDON—SANDWICH

I

Pinsonnault, Pierre Adolphe

Born at St. Philippe de LaPrairie, Nov. 23, 1815; consecrated bishop of London, May 18, 1856; transferred his seat to Sandwich, Feb. 2, 1859; resigned, taking the title of Bithra, Dec. 22, 1866; died, Jan. 30, 1883.

II

Walsh, John. (*See under Toronto.*)

III

O'Connor, Denis. (*See under Toronto.*)

IV

McEvay. (*See under Toronto.*)

Fallon, Michael Francis

Born at Kingston, May 17, 1867; appointed bishop, Dec. 14, 1909; consecrated, Apr. 25, 1910.

KINGSTON

I

Macdonell, Alexander

Born at Dumfries, Scotland, July 17, 1762; appointed bishop of Rhénone, suffragan and auxiliary to the bishop of Quebec for Upper Canada, Jan. 12, 1812; consecrated, Dec. 31, 1829; bishop of Kingston, Feb. 14, 1826; died, Jan. 14, 1840.

Weld, Thomas

Born in London, Jan. 22, 1773; consecrated bishop of Ameyla, coadjutor to Macdonell, Aug. 6, 1826; but resigned and was never in Canada; cardinal, Mar. 15, 1830; died, Apr. 19, 1837.

II

Gaulin, Rémi

Born at Quebec, June 30, 1787; appointed bishop of Tabraca and coadjutor to Macdonell, May 1833; consecrated, Oct. 20, 1833; bishop of Kingston, Jan. 14, 1810; died, May 8, 1857.

III

Phelan, Patrick

Born in Ireland, Feb. 1, 1795; appointed bishop of Carha and coadjutor to bishop of Kingston, Feb. 20, 1813; consecrated, Aug. 20, 1842; bishop of Kingston, May 8, 1857; died, June 6, 1857.

IV

Horan, Edward John

Born at Quebec, Oct. 26, 1817; appointed bishop, Jan. 8, 1858; consecrated, May 1, 1858; resigned, appointed bishop of Chrysopolis, Jan. 15, 1874; died, Feb. 15, 1875.

V

O'Brien, John

Born at Loughboro', Ont., Feb. 19, 1822; consecrated bishop of Kingston, Apr. 18, 1875; died, Aug. 1, 1879.

VI

Cloary, James Vincent

Born at Dungarvan, Ireland, Sept. 18, 1824; consecrated bishop of Kingston, Nov. 21, 1880; archbishop, July 28, 1889; died, Feb. 24, 1898.

VII

Gauthier, Charles Hughes

Born in Alexandria, Ont., Nov. 3, 1845; appointed archbishop, July 29, 1898; consecrated, Oct. 18, 1898; translated to Ottawa, Sept. 6, 1910.

VIII

Spratt, Michael J.

Born at Lindsay, Ont., Apr. 16, 1854; appointed archbishop, July 1911; consecrated, Nov. 30, 1911.

PETERBOROUGH

I

Jamot, Jean François

Born at Chateaufort, France, June 23, 1828; consecrated bishop of Sarepta and vicar-apostolic of Northern Ontario, Feb. 24, 1874; bishop of Peterborough, July 11, 1882; died, May 4, 1886.

II

Dowling, Thomas Joseph. (*See under Hamilton.*)

III

O'Connor, Richard Alphonsus

Born at Listowel, Ireland, Apr. 15, 1838; consecrated, May 1, 1889; died, Jan. 23, 1913.

IV

O'Brien, Michael Joseph

Born at Peterborough, Ont., July 29, 1871; appointed bishop, June 20, 1913; consecrated, Sept. 24, 1913.

ALEXANDRIA

I

Macdonell, Alexander

Born at Lochiel, Ont., Nov. 1, 1833; appointed bishop, July 18, 1890; consecrated, Oct. 28, 1890; died, May 30, 1905.

II

MacDonell, William Andrew

Born at Rivière-aux-Raisins, Ont., 1853; appointed, Mar. 21, 1906; consecrated, June 21, 1906.

SAULT STE MARIE

Scollard, David Joseph

Born at Ennismore, Ont., Nov. 4, 1862; appointed, Sept. 20, 1904; consecrated, Feb. 24, 1905.

HALIFAX

Burke, Edmund

Born at Maryborough, County Kildare, Ireland, 1753; appointed titular bishop of Sion and first vicar-apostolic of Nova Scotia, July 4, 1817; consecrated, July 5, 1818; died, Dec. 1, 1820.

I

Fraser, William

Born in Scotland; appointed bishop of Tanes and vicar-apostolic in Nova Scotia, 1825; first bishop of Halifax, 1842; translated to Archa, N.B., Sept. 21, 1844; died, Oct. 4, 1851.

II

Walsh, William

Born in Ireland; appointed titular bishop of M. Ananopolis and coadjutor to Fraser, 1842; bishop of Halifax, Sept. 21, 1844; archbishop, May 4, 1852; died, Aug. 10, 1858.

III

Connolly, Thomas Louis

Born in county of Cork, Ireland, 1810; appointed bishop of Fredericton, N.B., 1832; consecrated, Aug. 17, 1852; archbishop of Halifax, Apr. 15, 1859; died July 27, 1876.

IV

Hannan, Michael

Born in Ireland, 1820; consecrated archbishop, May 20, 1877; died, Apr. 17, 1882.

V

O'Brien, Cornelius

Born at New Glasgow, P.E.I., May 4, 1843; consecrated archbishop, Jan. 21, 1880; died, Mar. 9, 1880.

VI

McCarthy, Edward Joseph
Born at Halifax, Jan. 25, 1850; appointed archbishop, June 27, 1906; consecrated, Sept. 9, 1906.

CHARLOTTETOWN

I

MacEacharn, Bernard Angus
Born in Scotland, Feb. 8, 1759; appointed titular bishop of Rose, in Syria, suffragan and auxiliary to bishop of Quebec, Jan. 12, 1819; consecrated, June 17, 1821; bishop of Charlottetown, Aug. 11, 1829; died, Apr. 23, 1835.

II

MacDonald, Bernard Donald
Born at St Andrews, P.E.I., Dec. 25, 1797; consecrated bishop, Oct. 15, 1837; died, Dec. 30, 1859.

III

McIntyre, Peter
Born at St Peter's, P.E.I., June 29, 1818; appointed bishop of Charlottetown, May 8, 1860; consecrated, Aug. 15, 1860; died at Antigonish, Apr. 30, 1891.

IV

MacDonald, James Charles
Born at Allisary, P.E.I., June 14, 1840; consecrated bishop of Irla and coadjutor to McIntyre, Aug. 28, 1890; bishop of Charlottetown, May 1, 1891; died, Dec. 1, 1912.

V

O'Leary, Henry Joseph
Born at Richibucto, N.B., Mar. 13, 1879; appointed bishop of Charlottetown, Jan. 29, 1913; consecrated, May 25, 1913.

ST JOHN, N.B.

I

Dollard, William
Born at Bathkyram, Ireland, Nov. 29, 1789; consecrated bishop of New Brunswick, June 11, 1843; died, Aug. 29, 1851.
(Title changed to Fredericton; later, seat transferred to St John, 1852.)

II

Connolly, Thomas Louis. (*See under Halifax.*)

III

Sweeny, John
Born at Clones, Ireland, May 12, 1821; appointed bishop, Nov. 29, 1859; consecrated, Apr. 15, 1860; died, Mar. 25, 1901.

IV

Casey, Timothy
Born at Flume Ridge, Co. Charlotte, N.B., Feb. 20, 1862; appointed bishop of Utina and coadjutor to Sweeny, Sept. 30, 1899; consecrated, Feb. 11, 1900; bishop of St John, Mar. 25, 1901; archbishop of Vancouver, Aug. 2, 1912.

V

Leblanc, Edouard Alfred
Born at St Bernard, N.S., Oct. 15, 1870; appointed bishop, Aug. 2, 1912; consecrated, Dec. 10, 1912.

ARICHAT—ANTIGONISH, N.S.

I

Fraser, William. (*See under Halifax.*)

II

MacKinnon, Colin Francis
Born at Antigonish, N.S., July 20, 1811; appointed, 1851; consecrated, Feb. 25, 1852; resigned, July 17, 1877, and appointed titular archbishop of Amida; died, Sept. 26, 1879.

III

Cameron, John
Born at Antigonish, N.S., Feb. 16, 1827; consecrated titular bishop of Titopolis and coadjutor bishop of Arichat, May 22, 1870; bishop of Arichat, July 17, 1877; transferred his seat to Antigonish, Aug. 23, 1886; died, Apr. 6, 1910.

IV

Morrison, James
Born at St Andrews, P.E.I., July 9, 1861; appointed bishop, May 25, 1912; consecrated, Sept. 4, 1912.

CHATHAM, N.B.

I

Rogers, James
Born at Mount Charles, Ireland, July 4, 1826; appointed bishop, May 8, 1860; consecrated, Aug. 15, 1860; resigned, Aug. 7, 1902; died, Mar. 22, 1903.

II

Barry, Thomas F.
Born at Bokemouche, N.B., Mar. 3, 1841; appointed bishop of Thunga and coadjutor to Rogers, Sept. 30, 1899; consecrated, Feb. 11, 1900; bishop of Chatham, Aug. 7, 1902.

O'Leary, Louis James
Born at Richibucto, N.B., Aug. 17, 1877; appointed bishop of Hieropolis and auxiliary to Barry, Jan. 29, 1914; consecrated, June 11, 1914.

ST BONIFACE

I

Provencher, Joseph Norbert
Born at Nicolet, Feb. 12, 1787; appointed bishop of Juliopolis, suffragan and auxiliary to the bishop of Quebec and vicar-apostolic in the N.W.T., Feb. 1, 1820; consecrated, May 12, 1822; bishop of the North-West, 1847; bishop of St Boniface, 1852; died, June 7, 1853.

II

Taché, Alexandre Antonin
Born at Rivière-du-Loup (eo bas), P.Q., July 23, 1823; appointed titular bishop of Arath and coadjutor to Provencher, June 14, 1850; consecrated, Nov. 23, 1851; bishop of St Boniface, June 7, 1853; archbishop, Sept. 22, 1871; died, June 22, 1894.

III

Langevin, Louis Philippe Adélaide
Born at St Isidore, P.Q., Aug. 23, 1855; appointed archbishop, Jan. 8, 1895; consecrated, Mar. 19, 1895; died at Montreal, June 15, 1915.

IV

Béliveau, Arthur
Born at Mont Carmel, Trois-Rivières, Mar. 2, 1870; appointed bishop of Domitjanopolis and auxiliary to Langevin, May 24, 1913; consecrated, July 25, 1913; archbishop of St Boniface, Dec. 14, 1915.

PRINCE ALBERT, SASK.

Pascal, Albert
Born at St Genest de Bazou, France, Aug. 3, 1848; appointed titular bishop of Mosynopolis and vicar-apostolic of Saskatchewan, Apr. 19, 1891; consecrated, June 28, 1891; first bishop of Prince Albert, Dec. 3, 1907; the diocese transferred to the new Province of Regina, Dec. 14, 1915.

REGINA

Mathieu, Olivier Elzéar
Born at St Roch de Quebec, Dec. 24, 1853; appointed bishop, July 21, 1911; consecrated, Nov. 5, 1911; archbishop, Dec. 14, 1915.

WINNIPEG

Sinnott, Alfred Arthur
Born at Morell, P.E.I., Feb. 22, 1877; secretary to the papal delegates Sbarretti and Stagni, 1903-15; appointed archbishop of Winnipeg, Dec. 14, 1915.

KEEWATIN

Charlebois, Ovide

Born at Oka, P.Q., Feb. 12, 1862; appointed titular bishop of Berenice and vicar-apostolic, Aug. 25, 1910; consecrated, Nov. 30, 1910; the diocese transferred to the Province of St Boniface, Dec. 14, 1915.

EDMONTON

I

Grandin, Vital Justin

Born at St Pierre de Lacour, France, Feb. 8, 1829; appointed bishop of Natal and coadjutor to bishop of St Boniface, Dec. 11, 1857; consecrated, Nov. 30, 1859; bishop of St Albert, Sept. 22, 1871; died, June 3, 1902.

II

Lejal, Emile Joseph

Born at St Jean de Boisseau, France, Oct. 9, 1849; appointed bishop of Fogli and coadjutor to Grandin, Mar. 29, 1897; consecrated, June 17, 1897; bishop of St Albert, June 3, 1902; archbishop of Edmonton, Nov. 30, 1912.

CALGARY

McNally, John T.

Born at Hope River, P.E.I., June 21, 1871; appointed bishop of Calgary, Apr. 4, 1918; consecrated, June 1, 1918.

ATHABASCA

I

Faraud, Henri Joseph

Born at Gigondas, France, Mar. 17, 1823; appointed titular bishop of Anemour and vicar-apostolic, May 8, 1862; consecrated, Nov. 30, 1864; died, Sept. 26, 1890.

Clut, Isidore

Born at St Rambert, Feb. 11, 1832; appointed titular bishop of Arandel and auxiliary to Faraud; consecrated, Aug. 15, 1867.

II

Grouard, Emile

Born at Brillon, France, Feb. 2, 1840; appointed titular bishop of Ibra and vicar-apostolic, Oct. 18, 1890; consecrated, Aug. 1, 1891.

Joussard, Henri Célestin

Born at St Michel de St Geours, France, Oct. 22, 1851; appointed titular bishop of Arcadiopolis and coadjutor to Grouard, May 11, 1909; consecrated, Sept. 5, 1909.

MACKENZIE

Breynat, Gabriel Joseph Elio

Born at Saint Valier, France, Oct. 5, 1867; appointed titular bishop of Adramyte and vicar-apostolic of Mackenzie, 1901; consecrated, Apr. 6, 1902.

NEW WESTMINSTER—VANCOUVER

I

Herbomez, Louis Joseph d'

Born at Brillon, France, Jan. 17, 1822; appointed bishop of Melitopolis and vicar-apostolic of British Columbia, Dec. 22, 1863; consecrated, Oct. 9, 1864; died at New Westminster, June 3, 1890.

II

Durieu, Pierre Paul

Born at St-Pal-de-Mons, Dec. 4, 1830; appointed titular bishop of Marcopolis and auxiliary to d'Herbomez, June 8, 1875; consecrated, Oct. 24, 1875; appointed first bishop of New Westminster, Sept. 2, 1890; died, June 1, 1899.

III

Dontenwill, Augustin

Born at Bischwiller, Alsace, June 4, 1857; appointed titular bishop of Germanicopolis and coadjutor to Durieu, Apr. 8, 1897; consecrated, Aug. 22, 1897; bishop of New Westminster, June 1, 1899; first archbishop of Vancouver, Sept. 7, 1918; elected superior-general of the Oblates with title of archbishop of Ptolemais, Sept. 20, 1903. Resides in Rome.

IV

McNed, Neil. (See under Toronto.)

V

Casey, Timothy. (See under St John, N.B.)

VANCOUVER—VICTORIA

I

Demers, Modeste

Born at St Nicolas, Levis, Oct. 11, 1809; consecrated first bishop of Vancouver, Nov. 30, 1847; died, July 28, 1871.

II

Seghers, Charles Jean

Born at Ghent, Belgium, Dec. 26, 1839; appointed bishop of Vancouver, Mar. 21, 1873; consecrated, June 29, 1873; appointed archbishop titular of Emese and coadjutor to archbishop of Oregon City, U.S.A., Dec. 20, 1878; archbishop of Oregon City, U.S.A., Dec. 12, 1880; back to Vancouver as bishop, 1885; assassinated, Nov. 28, 1886.

III

Brondel, Jean Baptiste A.

Born at Malines, Belgium, 1841; consecrated bishop of Vancouver, Dec. 14, 1880; translated to Helena, U.S.A., 1884; died, 1903.

IV

Seghers, Charles Jean. See above (II).

V

Lemmens, J. N.

Born at Schimmert, Holland, June 5, 1850; appointed bishop, May 29, 1888; consecrated, Aug. 5, 1888; died at Guatemala, Central America, Aug. 10, 1897.

VI

Christie, Alexander

Consecrated bishop, June 29, 1898; appointed archbishop of Oregon City, U.S.A., 1899.

VII

Orth, Bertrand

Born in diocese of Cologne, Germany, Dec. 6, 1848; consecrated bishop, June 10, 1900; first archbishop of Victoria, June 19, 1903; resigned and appointed titular bishop of Amasee, Apr. 29, 1908.

VIII

Macdonald, Alexander

Born at S.W. Mabou, C.B., Feb. 18, 1858; appointed bishop of Victoria, Oct. 1, 1905; consecrated, Jan. 9, 1909.

YUKON

Bunez, Emile M.

Appointed prefect-apostolic (aufragan of Vancouver), April 8, 1908.

BISHOPS OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND IN CANADA

ALGOMA

I

Vauquier, Frederick Dawson

Born at Malta, June 1817; elected bishop, 1873; consecrated, Oct. 28, 1873; died in Toronto, Dec. 7, 1881.

II

Sullivan, Edward

Born in Lurgan, Ireland, Aug. 18, 1832; elected bishop, Apr. 27, 1882; consecrated, June 29, 1882; to 1890.

¹ Victoria was reduced to a bishopric, 1908.

- Thorneloe, George**
Born in Coventry, England, Oct. 4, 1848; elected bishop, Nov. 1896; consecrated, Jan. 6, 1897; archbishop of Algoma and metropolitan of Province of Ontario, 1915.
- ASSINIBOIA.** (See Qu'Appelle and Mackenzie.)
- ATHABASKA**
- I**
Bompas, William Carpenter
Born in London, Eng., Jan. 29, 1834; appointed bishop, 1873; consecrated, May 3, 1874; elected to take Mackenzie on division of diocese, 1884; elected to take Selkirk on further division of diocese, 1891; resigned, 1905; died, June 9, 1906.
- II**
Young, Richard
Born at South Park, S. Lincolnshire, Eng., Sept. 7, 1843; elected bishop, 1884; consecrated, Oct. 28, 1884. (Seat appears to be vacant, 1903-9.)
- III**
Holmes, George
Translated from Moosouee, 1909.
- IV**
Robins, E. F.
Consecrated, 1912.
- CALEDONIA**
- I**
Ridley, William
Born at Brixham, Devon, Eng., July 22, 1836; appointed bishop, 1879; consecrated, July 25, 1879; to 1903.
- II**
Du Vernet, Frederick Herbert
Born in Hemmingford, P.Q., Jan. 20, 1860; consecrated bishop, Nov. 30, 1904; archbishop and metropolitan of Province of Columbia, 1915.
- CARIBOO**
- De Pencier, Adam Urias.** (See under New Westminster.)
- CALGARY**
Pinkham, William Cyprian
Translated from Saskatchewan, 1903.
- COLUMBIA**
- I**
Hills, George
Born at Egthorne, Kent, Eng., 1816; consecrated bishop, Feb. 24, 1859; resigned, 1892; died at Parkham, Suffolk, Eng., Dec. 16, 1895.
- II**
Perrin, William Willcox
Born at Westbury-on-Trym, Eng., Aug. 11, 1843; consecrated bishop, Mar. 25, 1893; suffragan bishop of Willesden, 1911.
- III**
Roper, John Charles
Born at Frant, Eng., Nov. 3, 1858; consecrated, 1911; translated to Ottawa, 1915.
- IV**
Soriven, Augustine
Elected and consecrated, 1915.
- EDMONTON**
Gray, Henry Allen
Born in London, Eng., 1863; consecrated, 1914.
- FREDERICTON**
- I**
Medley, John
Born in London, Eng., Dec. 19, 1804; consecrated bishop, May 4, 1845; elected metropolitan of Canada, 1878; died, Sept. 9, 1892.
- II**
Kingdon, Hollingworth Tully
Born in London, 1835; appointed coadjutor to Medley, 1881; consecrated, July 10, 1881; bishop of Fredericton, Sept. 9, 1892; died, 1908.
- III**
Richardson, John Andrew
Born in Warwick, Eng., Oct. 30, 1868; appointed coadjutor to Kingdon, 1906; consecrated, Nov. 30, 1906; bishop of Fredericton, 1908.
- HURON**
- I**
Cronyn, Benjamin
Born in Kilkenny, Ireland, July 11, 1802; elected bishop, July 9, 1857; consecrated, 1857; died, Sept. 22, 1871.
- II**
Hellmuth, Isaac
Born in Warsaw, Poland, Dec. 14, 1807; elected coadjutor to Cronyn with title of bishop of Norfolk, June 19, 1871; consecrated, Aug. 24, 1871; bishop of Inverness, Sept. 22, 1871; resigned, 1883; suffragan bishop of Ripon, Eng.
- III**
Baldwin, Maurice Scollard
Born in Toronto, 1836; elected bishop, Oct. 18, 1883; consecrated, Nov. 30, 1883; to 1904.
- IV**
Williams, David
Born in Cardiganshire, Wales, Mar. 14, 1859; elected bishop, 1904; consecrated, Jan. 6, 1905.
- KEEWATIN**
Lofthouse, Joseph
Born in Wadsley, Eng., Dec. 18, 1855; elected bishop, Apr. 9, 1902; consecrated, Aug. 17, 1902.
- KOOTENAY**
Diocese founded 1899. (No bishop was to be appointed until a minimum Endowment was provided.)
De Pencier, Adam Urias
Appointed 1910. (Also bishop of New Westminster and Cariboo.)
Doull, Alexander John
Born at Halifax, 1870; elected bishop of Kootenay, 1915.
- MACKENZIE RIVER**
- I**
Bompas, William Carpenter. (See under Athabaska.)
- II**
Reeve, William Day
Born in Harleston, Eng., 1844; elected bishop, 1891; consecrated, Nov. 29, 1891; translated to Toronto as assistant bishop, 1907.
(Seat vacant, 1907-13.)
- III**
Lucas, James Richard
Born in Brighton, Eng., Aug. 20, 1867; consecrated bishop, 1912.
- MONTREAL**
- I**
Fulford, Francis
Born at Sidmouth, Eng., June 30, 1802; consecrated bishop, July 25, 1850; appointed metropolitan, 1860; died, Sept. 9, 1868.

II

Oxenden, Ashton

Born at Broms Park, Kent, Eng., 1808; elected bishop, May 16, 1869; consecrated, Aug. 31, 1869; elected metropolitan, Mar. 16, 1869; retired, May 7, 1878; died at Barretz, France, Feb. 23, 1892.

III

Bond, William Bennett

Born at Truro, Eng., Sept. 10, 1815; elected bishop, Oct. 16, 1878; consecrated, Jan. 25, 1879; archbishop and metropolitan of Canada, 1901; primate of all Canada, 1904; died, Oct. 9, 1906.

IV

Carmichael, James

Born in Dublin, Ireland, 1826; appointed coadjutor to Bond, Apr. 25, 1902; bishop of Montreal, Oct. 9, 1906; died Sept. 21, 1908.

V

Farthing, John Cragg

Born at Cincinnati, Ohio, Dec. 13, 1861; elected bishop, 1909.

MOOSENEE

I

Horden, John

Born at Exeter, Eng., 1828; consecrated bishop, Dec. 15, 1872; died Jan. 12, 1893.

II

Newnham, Jervois Arthur

Born near Bath, Eng., Oct. 15, 1852; consecrated bishop, Aug. 6, 1893; translated to Saskatchewan, Oct. 1, 1903.

III

Holmes, George

Born in Westmorland, Eng., 1860; consecrated bishop, Jan. 25, 1905; translated to Athabaska, 1909.

IV

Anderson, John George

Born at Stoney Wood, Orkney, Scotland, Mar. 23, 1866; elected bishop, Apr. 15, 1909.

NEW WESTMINSTER

I

Sdlitoe, Acton Windeyer

Born in Australia, 1841; consecrated bishop, Nov. 1, 1879; died, June 9, 1894.

II

Dart, John

Born in Devonshire, Eng., 1837; consecrated bishop, June 29, 1895.

III

De Pencier, Adam Urias

Born at Burruts Rapids, Ont., 1866; elected bishop, June 1910. (Also bishop of Cariboo and Kootenay.)

NIAGARA

I

Fuller, Thomas Brock

Born at Kingston, Ont., July 16, 1810; elected bishop, Mar. 17, 1875; consecrated, May 1, 1876; died, Dec. 17, 1884.

II

Hamilton, Charles

Born at Hawkesbury, Ont., Jan. 6, 1834; elected bishop, Jan. 27, 1885; consecrated bishop of Niagara, May 1, 1885; translated to Ottawa, Mar. 18, 1896; archbishop and metropolitan of the Province of Ontario, 1909; resigned, 1915.

III

Du Moulin, John Philip

Born in Dublin, Ireland, 1836; elected bishop, May 13, 1896; consecrated, June 24, 1896; died Mar. 28, 1911.

IV

Clark, William Reid

Born near New Edinburgh, Ont.; elected bishop of Niagara, May 2, 1911; consecrated, June 24, 1911.

NOVA SCOTIA

I

Inglis, Charles

Born in Ireland, 1734; consecrated, Aug. 12, 1787; died at Halifax, Feb. 24, 1816.

II

Stanser, Robert

Consecrated bishop, May 16, 1816; retired, 1824; died, 1829.

III

Inglis, John

Born in New York, 1777; consecrated, Mar. 25, 1825; died in London, Oct. 27, 1850.

IV

Binney, Hibbert

Born at Sydney, C.B., Aug. 12, 1819; consecrated, Mar. 25, 1851; died, Apr. 30, 1887.

V

Courtney, Frederick

Born in England, 1837; elected bishop, Feb. 1888; consecrated, Apr. 25, 1888; resigned, 1904.

VI

Worrell, Clarendon Lamb

Born at Smith's Falls, Ont., July 20, 1854; consecrated, Oct. 18, 1904; archbishop and metropolitan of Eastern Canada, 1915.

ONTARIO

I

Lewis, John Travers

Born at Garrybegane Castle, Cork, Ireland, June 20, 1825; elected bishop, June 12, 1861; consecrated, Mar. 25, 1862; elected metropolitan of Canada, June 25, 1893; archbishop, Sept. 1893; died, May 4, 1901.

II

Mills, William Lennox

Born in Woodstock, Ont., Jan. 27, 1846; coadjutor to Lewis with title of bishop of Kingston, Nov. 1, 1900; bishop of Ontario, 1901.

III

Bidwell, Edward John

Born at Stanton, Eng., Nov. 26, 1866; coadjutor to Mills with title of bishop of Kingston, 1913.

OTTAWA

Hamilton, Charles. (*See under Niagara.*)

Roper, John Charles. (*See under Columbia.*)

QU'APPELLE

I

Anson, Adelbert John Robert

Born (son of the Earl of Lichfield), 1840; appointed bishop, 1884; consecrated, June 24, 1884; resigned, 1892.

II

Burn, William John

Born at South Moor, Sunderland, Eng., 1851; consecrated, Mar. 25, 1893; died, June 18, 1896.

III

Grisdale, John

Born in Bolton, Eng., June 25, 1845; consecrated, Aug. 20, 1896.

IV

Harding, Malcolm Taylor McAdam

Born at Backway, Eng., 1860; elected coadjutor of Qu'Appelle, June 1909; consecrated, 1910; bishop, 1911.

QUEBEC

I

Mountain, Jacob

Born at Thwaite Hall, Norfolk, Eng., 1750; appointed bishop, June 28, 1793; consecrated, July 7, 1793; arrived at Quebec, Nov. 1, 1793; died at Marchmont, Quebec, June 14, 1825.

II

Stewart, Charles James

Born (fifth son of Earl of Galloway), Apr. 13, 1775; appointed bishop, 1825; consecrated, Jan. 1, 1826; died in London, July 13, 1857.

III

Mountain, George Jehoshaphat

Born in Norwich, Eng., July 27, 1739; coadjutor to Stewart under title of bishop of Montreal, Feb. 14, 1836; bishop of Quebec, July 13, 1837; died at Quebec, Jan. 6, 1863.

IV

Williams, James William

Born at Overton, Hants, Eng., 1825; elected bishop, 1861; consecrated, June 21, 1863; died in Quebec, Apr. 20, 1892.

V

Dunn, Andrew Hunter

Born at Saffron, Essex, Eng., 1839; elected bishop, June 21, 1892; consecrated, Sept. 18, 1892; died, 1914.

VI

Williams, Lennox W.

Born at Lennoxville, P.Q., Mar. 12, 1859; consecrated bishop, 1915.

RUPERT'S LAND

I

Anderson, David

Born, 1814; consecrated bishop, May 29, 1849; resigned, Oct. 4, 1864; died, 1885.

II

Machray, Robert

Born at Aberdeen, Scotland, May 17, 1831; appointed bishop, May 18, 1865; consecrated, June 24, 1865; elected metropolitan of Rupert's Land, Aug. 4, 1875; appointed prelate of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George, 1893; elected archbishop and primate of all Canada, Dec. 18, 1893; died, Mar. 9, 1904.

III

Matheson, Samuel Pritchard

Born in Kildonan, Man., Sept. 20, 1852; elected suffragan to Machray, Oct. 1, 1903; consecrated, Nov. 16, 1903; elected bishop of Rupert's Land and metropolitan with the title of archbishop, Mar. 2, 1905; elected primate of all Canada, Apr. 26, 1908.

SASKATCHEWAN

I

McLean, John

Born at Portsoy, Banffshire, Scotland, 1828; appointed bishop, 1873; consecrated, May 3, 1874; died, Nov. 7, 1886.

II

Pinkham, William Cyprian

Born at St. John's, N.F., Nov. 11, 1844; appointed bishop of Saskatchewan and Calgary, 1887; consecrated, Aug. 7, 1887; bishop of Calgary, 1903.

III

Newnham, Jervois Arthur

Translated from Moosonee, Oct. 1, 1903.

SELKIRK (Yukon since 1907)

Bompas, William Carpenter. (See under Athabaska.)

Stringer, Isaac O.

Born at Kincardine Township, Ont., 1862; elected bishop, Nov. 1905; consecrated, Dec. 17, 1905.

TORONTO

I

Strachan, John

Born at Aberdeen, Scotland, Apr. 12, 1778; consecrated bishop, Aug. 1839; died, Nov. 1, 1867.

II

Bethune, Alexander Neil

Born at Willamstown, Glengarry, Ont., Aug. 28, 1800; appointed coadjutor to Strachan with title of bishop of Niagara, Sept. 21, 1866; consecrated, Jan. 25, 1867; bishop of Toronto, Nov. 1, 1867; died, Feb. 3, 1879.

III

Sweatman, Arthur

Born in London, Eng., Nov. 19, 1834; elected bishop of Toronto, Mar. 5, 1879; consecrated, May 1, 1879; archbishop, metropolitan and primate of all Canada, Jan. 16, 1907.

Reeve, William Day

Assistant bishop, 1907. (Translated from Mackenzie.)

IV

Sweeney, James Fielding

Born in London, Eng., Nov. 15, 1857; elected bishop, Feb. 1909.

YUKON. (See under Selkirk.)

DOMINION PARLIAMENTS

I

Session	Opening	Prorogation	Dissolution
1 . .	Nov. 6, 1867	May 22, 1868	
2 . .	Apr. 15, 1869	June 22, 1869	
3 . .	Feb. 15, 1870	May 12, 1870	
4 . .	Feb. 15, 1871	Apr. 14, 1871	
5 . .	Apr. 11, 1872	June 14, 1872	July 8, 1872

II

1 . .	Mar. 5, 1873	Aug. 13, 1873	
2 . .	Oct. 23, 1873	Nov. 7, 1873	Jan. 2, 1874

III

1 . .	Mar. 26, 1874	May 26, 1874	
2 . .	Feb. 4, 1875	Apr. 8, 1875	
3 . .	Feb. 10, 1876	Apr. 12, 1876	
4 . .	Feb. 8, 1877	Apr. 28, 1877	
5 . .	Feb. 7, 1878	May 10, 1878	Aug. 17, 1878

IV

Session	Opening	Prorogation	Dissolution
1 . .	Feb. 13, 1879	May 15, 1879	
2 . .	Feb. 12, 1880	May 7, 1880	
3 . .	Dec. 9, 1880	Mar. 21, 1881	
4 . .	Feb. 9, 1882	May 17, 1882	May 18, 1882

V

1 . .	Feb. 1, 1883	May 25, 1883	
2 . .	Jan. 17, 1884	Apr. 19, 1884	
3 . .	Jan. 29, 1885	July 20, 1885	
4 . .	Feb. 25, 1886	June 2, 1886	Jan. 15, 1887

VI

1 . .	Apr. 13, 1887	June 23, 1887	
2 . .	Feb. 23, 1888	May 22, 1888	
3 . .	Jan. 31, 1889	May 2, 1889	
4 . .	Jan. 16, 1890	May 16, 1890	Feb. 3, 1891

VII			
Season	Opening	Proteogation	Dissolution
1 . .	Apr. 29, 1891	Sept. 30, 1891	
2 . .	Feb. 25, 1892	July 9, 1892	
3 . .	Jan. 26, 1893	Apr. 1, 1893	
4 . .	Mar. 15, 1894	July 23, 1894	
5 . .	Apr. 18, 1895	July 22, 1895	
6 . .	Jun. 2, 1896	Apr. 23, 1896	Apr. 24, 1896

VIII			
1 . .	Aug. 19, 1896	Oct. 5, 1896	
2 . .	Mar. 25, 1897	June 29, 1897	
3 . .	Feb. 3, 1898	June 13, 1898	
4 . .	Mar. 16, 1899	Aug. 11, 1899	
5 . .	Feb. 1, 1900	July 18, 1900	Oct. 9, 1900

IX			
1 . .	Feb. 6, 1901	May 23, 1901	
2 . .	Feb. 13, 1902	May 15, 1902	
3 . .	Mar. 12, 1903	Oct. 24, 1903	
4 . .	Mar. 10, 1904	Aug. 10, 1904	Sept. 29, 1904

X			
Season	Opening	Pro rogation	Dissolution
1 . .	Jan. 11, 1905	July 20, 1905	
2 . .	Mar. 8, 1906	July 13, 1906	
3 . .	Nov. 22, 1906	Apr. 27, 1907	
4 . .	Nov. 28, 1907	July 29, 1908	Sept. 16, 1908

XI			
1 . .	Jan. 20, 1909	May 19, 1909	
2 . .	Nov. 11, 1909	May 4, 1910	
3 . .	Nov. 17, 1910	July 29, 1911	July 29, 1914

XII			
1 . .	Nov. 15, 1911	Apr. 1, 1912	
2 . .	Nov. 21, 1912	June 6, 1913	
3 . .	Jan. 15, 1914	June 12, 1914	
4 . .	Aug. 18, 1914	Aug. 22, 1914	
5 . .	Feb. 4, 1915	Apr. 15, 1915	

PRINCIPAL NEWSPAPERS FOUNDED

- | | | | |
|------|---|------|--|
| 1752 | Halifax Gazette (Mar. 23). | 1833 | Montreal Daily Advertiser (H. S. Chapman); first daily in Canada. |
| 1761 | Quebec Gazette (June 21). | 1834 | Sherbrooke Gazette. |
| 1766 | Nova Scotia Gazette (Aug. 15). | | Perth Courier (Hon. Malcolm Cameron). |
| 1778 | Gazette Littéraire, Montreal (Fleury Mesplet), June 3. | | British Whig, Kingston. |
| 1783 | Royal St John Gazette and Nova Scotia Intelligencer (Dec. 17). | 1835 | Bellefleur Intelligencer. |
| 1785 | Royal Gazette and New Brunswick Advertiser (Oct. 11). | 1836 | Independent, Bytown (Feb. 24). |
| | Montreal Gazette. | | Pictou Gazette. |
| 1791 | Royal Gazette, Charlottetown. | | Royal Standard (first daily in Upper Canada). |
| 1793 | Upper Canada Gazette or American Oracle, Newark (Apr. 18). | 1837 | Le Fantasque, Quebec. |
| 1800 | Niagara Constellation. | 1838 | Christian Messenger, Halifax. |
| 1802 | York Gazette. | | St John News. |
| 1805 | Quebec Mercury (Jan. 5). | 1839 | Brantford Courier. |
| 1806 | Le Canadien, Quebec (Nov. 22). | 1841 | Toronto Globe. |
| | Fredericton Telegraph. | | Ottawa Citizen (The Packet); autumn. |
| 1807 | Royal Gazette and Newfoundland Advertiser. | 1845 | Halifax Morning Post. |
| 1810 | Kingston Gazette and News. | 1846 | Montreal Witness. |
| 1811 | Montreal Herald. | 1847 | Quebec Chronicle. |
| 1813 | Acadian Recorder, Halifax (Jan.). | 1848 | Hamilton Spectator. |
| 1815 | L'Aurore des Canadiens, Montreal. | 1851 | London Herald. |
| 1819 | St Andrews Herald. | 1853 | Toronto Leader. |
| | Courrier du Bas-Canada, Montreal. | 1856 | Canadian Naturalist, Ottawa (afterwards Montreal); E. Billings; Feb. |
| 1820 | Brockville Recorder. | | Le Progrès, Ottawa (first French paper in Ontario); June. |
| | Halifax Chronicle. | 1857 | Hamilton Times. |
| 1823 | Quebec Official Gazette (Dr J. C. Fisher). | | Le Courrier du Canada, Quebec. |
| | British Colonist, Stanstead. | 1858 | British Colonist, Victoria, B.C. |
| | Prince Edward Island Register. | 1861 | Globe, St John, N.B. |
| 1824 | Colonial Advocate, Queenston (May 18); transferred to Toronto (Nov.). | 1862 | St John Telegraph, N.B. |
| | St Catharines Journal. | 1863 | London Advertiser. |
| 1825 | Bibliothèque Canadienne, Montreal. | 1865 | Ottawa Times (Dec. 18). |
| | Miramichi Mercury. | | Le Canada, Ottawa (Dec. 21). |
| 1826 | La Minerve, Montreal (Feb. 4). | 1866 | L'Événement, Quebec. |
| 1827 | Colonial Patriot, Pictou. | 1869 | Montreal Star. |
| 1829 | Christian Guardian, Toronto. | | Ottawa Free Press (Dec. 27). |
| 1831 | Cobourg Star. | | Illustrated Canadian News, Montreal (Oct. 30). |
| 1832 | St John's Times (N.F.). | 1870 | Le Courrier d'Ottawa (Jan. 5). |
| 1833 | St John's Patriot and Catholic Herald (N.F.). | | L'Opinion Publique, Montreal. |
| | Yarmouth Herald. | | Grip, Toronto. |
| | St Andrews Standard | 1872 | Toronto Mail (Mar. 30). |
| | | | Manitoba Free Press, Winnipeg. |

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|------|---|------|--|
| 1875 | Telegraph, Quebec.
Herald, Halifax. | 1884 | La Presse, Montreal (Oct. 15).
Fredericton Gleaner. |
| 1877 | Examiner, Charlottetown, P.E.I. | 1885 | Evening Journal, Ottawa (Dec. 10) |
| 1878 | Saskatchewan Herald, Battleford.
Sun, St John, N.B.
(Name changed to Le Canada, Oct. 20, 1879.) | 1887 | Saturday Night, Toronto. |
| 1879 | La Gazette d'Ottawa (Jan. 8).
La Patrie, Montreal. | 1888 | Gazette, St John.
Vancouver World. |
| 1880 | Toronto World.
Toronto News. | 1889 | Moosejaw Times. |
| | Bulletin, Edmonton, Alta. | 1890 | Winnipeg Tribune. |
| 1881 | La Vérité, Quebec. | 1891 | Toronto Star. |
| 1882 | Patriot, Charlottetown, P.E.I. | 1894 | Winnipeg Telegram.
Le Temps, Ottawa (Nov. 3). |
| 1883 | The Week, Toronto.
L'Étendard, Montreal (Jan. 23).
Leader, Regina.
Herald, Calgary. | 1896 | Le Soleil, Quebec. |
| | | 1898 | The Province, Vancouver. |
| | | 1910 | Le Devoir, Montreal (Jan. 10). |
| | | 1913 | Le Droit, Ottawa (Mar. 27).
Montreal Daily Mail (Oct. 8). |
| | | 1914 | Montreal Daily News (May 27). |

CANALS OPENED

- | | | | |
|-----------|--|------|--|
| 1780 | Côteau-du-Lac. | 1832 | Chute à Blondeau. |
| 1782 | Cascades. | 1833 | Grenville.
Carillon. |
| 1797-1801 | Sault Ste Marie; built by North-West Company.
(Rebuilt and re-opened June 18, 1855; again rebuilt and re-opened Sept. 9, 1895.) | 1837 | Trent River Navigation; improvements begun (June). |
| 1825 | Lachine; first vessel passed through. | 1843 | Ste Anne's Lock (June).
Chambly. |
| 1829 | Welland: Port Dalhousie to Port Robinson (Nov. 27).
(Port Dalhousie to Port Colborne, 1833; enlarged, 1850). | | Cornwall (June). |
| 1830 | Burlington Bay opened.
(Completed, 1832.) | 1845 | Beauharnois. |
| | | 1847 | Williamsburg. |
| 1832 | Rideau; steamboat <i>Pumper</i> passed through (May 30). | 1849 | St Ours Lock (Sept.). |
| | | 1854 | St Peter's begun.
(Enlarged, 1875-81.) |
| | | 1890 | Murray Bay opened (April 14). |
| | | 1900 | Soulanges opened. |

RAILWAY BRIDGES COMPLETED

- | | | | |
|------|---|------|---|
| 1855 | Niagara, Suspension (Mar. 9). | 1888 | Sault Ste Marie (Jan. 9). |
| 1859 | Montreal, Victoria (Sept. 17).
(Rebuilt 1887.) | 1890 | Côteau-du-Lac (Canada Atlantic Railway Company), Mar. |
| 1873 | Fort Erie, International (Nov. 3). | 1897 | Cornwall.
Niagara Arch bridge (Sept. 24). |
| 1881 | Ottawa, Interprovincial (C.P.R.), Jan. 17. | 1905 | Alexandra, Ottawa to Hull. |
| 1883 | Niagara (Canada Southern), Dec. 20. | 1915 | Quebec (under construction). |
| 1885 | St John, N.B. (Oct. 1). | | |
| 1887 | Lachine, St Lawrence (July 30). | | |

DISASTERS

GENERAL

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|------|--|
| 1638 | First earthquake recorded in Canada (June 11). | 1841 | Fall of rock from Cape Diamond; 25 lives lost (May 17). |
| 1663 | Earthquakes in Canada and New England. | 1847 | Ship fever. |
| 1689 | Massacre at Lachine (Aug. 5). | 1856 | Fall of Montmorency Suspension Bridge (Apr. 30). |
| 1690 | Massacre at Corlaor (Schenectady), Feb. 8. | 1857 | Desjardins Canal; train broke through bridge; 70 lives lost (Mar. 12). |
| 1757-58 | Famine in Quebec. | 1861 | Great inundation at Montreal; quarter of city under water (Aug. 14). |
| 1788 | 'Scarce Year' in Upper Canada. | 1864 | St Hilaire, P.Q.; cars ran through open drawbridge; 90 lives lost (June 29). |
| 1816 | 'Year without a Summer' in the Maritime Provinces. | | |
| 1832, 1834, 1849, 1851, 1854. | Cholera. | | |
| 1837 | Fall of Suspension Bridge at St John, N.B.; 7 lives lost (Aug. 7). | | |

- 1875 Mass of snow falls from Cape Diamond on Champlain Street, Quebec; 8 lives lost (Feb. 3).
 1884 Humber railway collision, near Toronto; 31 lives lost (Jan. 2).
 Hamilton powder mills blown up; 4 lives lost (Oct. 10).
 Tidal flood, Quebec and lower St Lawrence (Nov. 5).
 1887 Explosion in coal-mine at Nanaimo; 150 lives lost (May 3).
 1889 Land-slide from Citadel Rock, Quebec; 45 persons killed (Sept. 19).
 1893 Earthquake; heavy shocks felt at Montreal (Nov. 27).
 1894 Land-slides at St Alban, on River Ste Anne; 4 lives lost; immense damage to property (Apr. 27).
 1899 Explosion of fire damp at Caledonia Mines, N.S.; 30 deaths (June 16).
 1907 Collapse of Quebec bridge (Aug. 29).
 1908 Notre-Dame de la Salette, on Rivière du Laèvre, partially destroyed by landslides; 37 lives lost (Apr. 26).
 1910 Explosion in powder works at Hull; 10 lives lost (May 8).

WRECKS

- 1711 Part of Sir Hovenden Walker's fleet, on coast of Labrador; over a thousand lives lost (Sept. 1).
 1725 *Le Chameau*, near Louisbourg (Aug. 27).
 1759 *Tilbury*, off St Esprit, Cape Breton; 200 lives lost (Sept. 25).
 1761 *L'Auguste*, coast of Cape Breton; 114 lives lost (Nov. 15).
 1775 Great Storm, Newfoundland; hundreds of fishing boats and 300 lives lost.
 1797 *La Tribune*, off Halifax (Nov. 16).
 1831 *Lady Sherbrooke*, near Cape Ray; 273 lives lost (Aug. 19).
 1847 Great hurricane off Newfoundland; hundreds of lives lost (Sept. 11).
 1854 *Arctic*, off Cape Breton; 562 lives lost.
 1857 *Canadian*, at The Pillars, below Quebec (May 31).
 1859 *Indian*, off Mario Joseph; 27 lives lost (Nov. 21).
 1861 *Hungarian*, off Cape Sable; 205 lives lost (June 1).
Canadian, in Strait of Belle Isle; 35 lives lost (June 1).
North Briton, on Perroquet Island (Nov. 5).
 1863 *Anglo Saxon*, off Cape Race; 237 lives lost (Apr. 27).
 1870 *City of Boston*, sailed from Halifax and never heard of; 191 souls on board (Jan. 28).
 1873 *Atlantic*, twenty-two miles west of Halifax; 546 lives lost (Apr. 1).
 Lord's Day Gale, Gulf of St Lawrence (Aug. 24).
 1881 *Victoria*, near London; 181 lives lost (May 24).
 1912 *Titanic*, in mid-Atlantic; 1503 lives lost (Apr. 15).
 1914 *Empress of Ireland*, near Father Point; 900 lives lost (May 29).

FIRES

- 1640 Chapel of Notre-Dame de la Recouvrance loss of parish registers (June 15).
 1713 Intendant's palace, Quebec, destroyed (Jan. 5).
 1721 Montreal; nearly half of city (June 19).
 1765 Montreal; one-fourth of city (May 18).
 Three Rivers; large loss of property.
 1768 Montreal; one-fourth of city (Apr. 14).
 1825 Great Miramichi fire; 500 lives lost (began Oct. 6).
 1834 Chateau St Louis, Quebec (Jan. 23).
 1838 Steamer *John Bull*.
 1841 St John, N.B.; public offices (Nov. 15).
 1845 St Roch suburbs, Quebec; 1630 houses (May 28).
 St John suburbs, Quebec; 1300 houses (June 28).
 1846 St John's, N.F.; 2000 houses (June 9).
 St Louis Theatre, Quebec; 70 lives lost (June 12).
 1819 Houses of Parliament, Montreal (Apr. 25).
 1850 Griffintown, Montreal (June 15).
 St Lawrence suburbs, Montreal (Aug. 23).
 1852 East End, Montreal; 1100 houses (July 8).
 1854 House of Parliament, Quebec (Feb. 1).
 1857 Steamer *Montreal*, fifteen miles above Quebec, 253 lives lost (June 26).
 1866 St Roch and St Sauveur suburbs, Quebec; 2129 houses (Oct. 14).
 1870 Saguenay (May).
 St Roch suburbs, Quebec; 422 houses (May 24).
 1876 Montcalm suburbs, Quebec; 411 houses (May 30).
 St Jean, P.Q. (July 18).
 St Hyacinthe; 500 houses (Sept. 3).
 1877 St John, N.B.; 1612 houses (June 20).
 1880 Legislative Building, Fredericton (Feb. 25).
 Hull, P.Q.; 400 houses (Apr. 21).
 1881 St John suburbs, Quebec; 612 houses (June 8).
 1883 Parliament Building, Quebec (Apr. 19).
 1886 Vancouver; 4 houses left standing; 50 lives lost (June 13).
 1890 St Jean de Dieu Asylum for the Insane, Longue-Pointe (May 6).
 1897 Part of Western Departmental Building, Ottawa (Feb. 11).
 1898 New Westminster (Sept. 14).
 1900 Hull and Ottawa; 7 lives lost; \$10,000,000 loss sustained (Apr. 26).
 1901 Montreal; loss to insurance companies over \$2,200,000 (Jan. 28).
 1908 Trois-Rivières; 300 buildings; \$1,500,000 (June 22).
 Kootenay Valley, B.C.; town of Fernie and other neighbouring places destroyed; 70 lives lost; \$5,000,000 property destroyed (Aug. 2).
 1910 Campbelltown, N.B.; only four houses left (July 11).
 1911 Disastrous forest fire in Porcupine mining district (July 11).
 1916 Parliament Buildings, Ottawa (Feb. 3).

POPULATION

Year	Old Canada	Quebec or Lower Canada	Upper Canada or Ontario	Acadia or Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Prince Edward Island	British Columbia	Manitoba	North-West Territories	Alberta	Saskatchewan	Total	Year
1667	3,215	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1667
1671	....	....	....	441	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*3,656	1671
1675	*7,832	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1675
1685	12,263	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1685
1700	16,417	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*20,737	1706
1714	*18,964	....	....	1,773	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1714
1730	*33,682	....	....	*6,000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*39,682	1730
1731	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1731
1739	*42,701	....	....	*15,000	....	*1,000	....	....	....	....	....	....	1739
1749	*70,000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1749
1760	69,810	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1760
1765	....	....	....	12,975	....	519	....	....	....	....	....	....	1765
1767	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*83,301	1767
1775	*90,000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1775
1784	113,012	....	*10,000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1784
1790	*161,311	....	*70,000	*65,000	*35,000	*9,676	....	....	....	....	....	*439,676	1790
1806	*250,000	....	*95,000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1806
1814	*335,000	....	....	81,351	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1814
1817	....	....	....	....	....	*24,600	....	....	....	....	....	....	1817
1822	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1822
1825	479,288	....	157,923	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1825
1827	471,875	....	177,174	123,630	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1827
1831	533,134	....	236,702	....	....	*32,292	....	....	....	....	....	....	1831
1834	....	....	....	202,575	119,457	....	....	....	....	....	....	*1,144,160	1834
1838	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1838
1840	....	....	432,159	....	156,162	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1840
1841	*625,000	....	453,688	....	....	47,042	....	4,704	....	....	....	....	1841
1851	890,261	....	952,004	276,854	193,800	....	....	....	....	....	....	*2,392,147	1851
1855	....	....	....	....	....	*71,500	....	....	....	....	....	....	1855
1861	1,111,566	1,111,566	1,396,091	330,857	252,047	80,857	*3,024	*10,000	....	....	....	*3,184,442	1861
1871	1,191,516	1,191,516	1,620,851	387,800	285,594	94,021	36,247	25,228	*48,000	....	....	*3,689,257	1871
1881	1,359,027	1,359,027	1,920,922	410,572	321,233	108,591	49,459	62,260	56,446	....	....	4,324,810	1881
1891	1,488,535	1,488,535	2,114,321	450,396	321,263	109,078	98,173	152,506	98,967	....	....	4,833,239	1891
1901	1,648,898	1,648,898	2,182,947	459,574	331,120	103,259	178,657	255,211	184,430	....	....	+5,371,315	1901
1911	2,002,712	2,002,712	2,523,274	492,338	351,889	99,728	392,480	455,614	17,196	374,603	492,432	+7,204,838	1911

* Estimate.

† Including 27,219 for Yukon.

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